

Design of 3D Visual Reservoir Modeling System Based on VB OpenGL Library

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Abstract--Under the condition of VB, the study shows it is easy to realize 3D visual reservoir modeling system with the OpenGL library and grid modeling theory, which has the function of scaling, rotating, moving, multilayer interval displaying. Meanwhile, the research proposed specific ideas and case studies in order to use OpenGL library.

Keywords--reservoir modeling; 3D modeling; grid; visualization; OpenGL

I. INTRODUCTION

3D reservoir modeling technology plays an important role in oil and gas field development technology, which is an indispensable tool for refined reservoir description and reservoir numerical simulation. Compared with VB language platform, the OpenGL library is wider used in C language class platform for realizing 3D visualization technique [1]. Although VB language has the shorter software development cycle, lower cost, stronger visualization, faster interface designing and other functions than C language [2], how to use VB language to implement this research is poor. Therefore, the research main used the OpenGL library to design 3d reservoir visual modeling system based on VB 6.0 platform in this paper.

II. The overview for VB OpenGL library

A. The introduction for VB OpenGL library

OpenGL is used to build 3D model in VB6.0 by the VB OpenGL library, and the file is "vbogl.tlb". Through the TLB file, a lot of most tedious programming work can be eliminated and ultimately shorten the software development cycle effect.

B. Workflow of VB OpenGL 3D graphics establishment

The steps of VB OpenGL creating 3D graphics generally include the following steps: initialization work environment, setting viewpoint, setting environment, modeling and graphics visualization. First, it must have a mathematical description of OpenGL, and based on mathematical calculation to obtain the spatial location and color information of each point on the surface of 3D object, and then rasterization, pixel processing, calculation blanking etc. Finally, delivering corresponding data body to the frame buffer[3], so the constructed 3D graphics can be carry out visual presentation in computer screen. As shown in Figure 1.

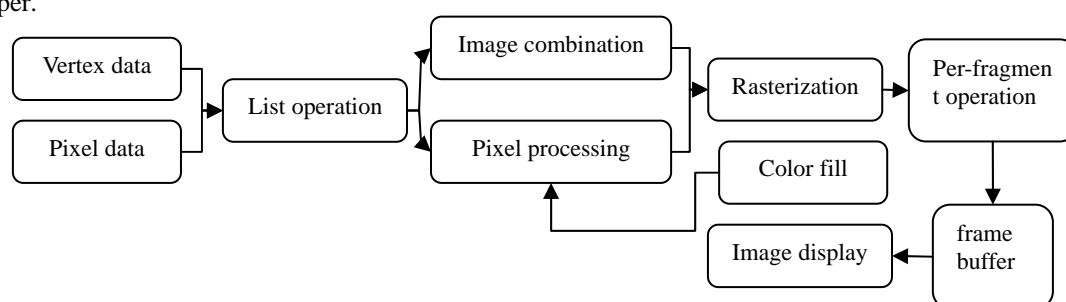


Figure 1. The workflow of VB OpenGL 3D graphics establishment

III. THE SYSTEM FUNCTION DESIGN FOR 3D VISUAL RESERVOIR MODELING SYSTEM

Through the given coordinates of space points and grid generation theory, 3d visual reservoir modeling system establishes a 3D model based on Windows platform and VB OpenGL library. Through the human-computer

interaction control[4], translation, rotation, scaling and other functions for 3d reservoir model were realized, in addition, the various of effect can be displayed. In the end, the design of 3d visual reservoir modeling system will be completed. As shown in Figure.2.

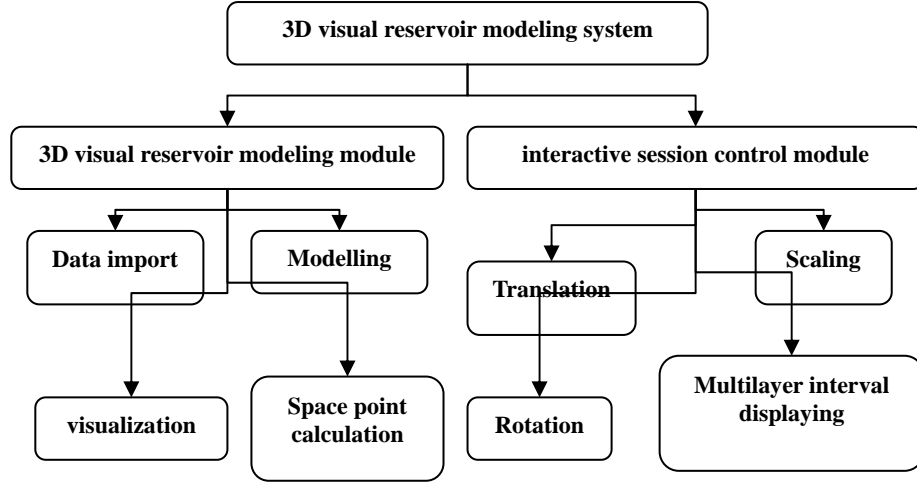


Figure 2. The system frame diagram

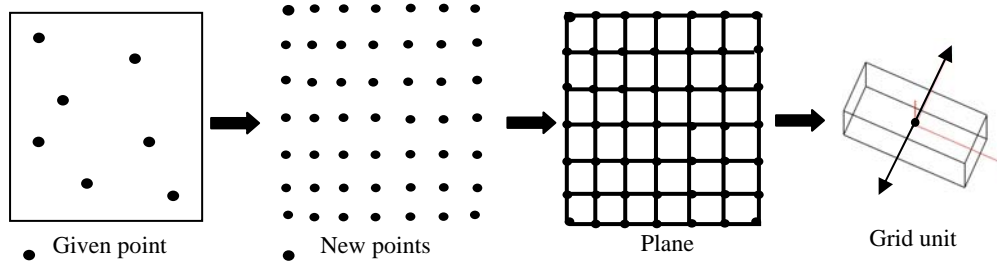


Figure 3. Schematic diagram of the grid generation

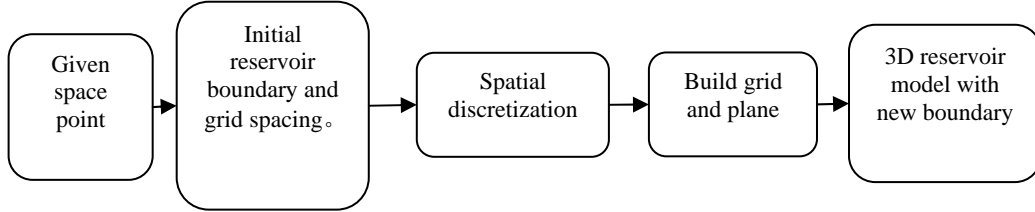


Figure 4. The idea of 3D visual reservoir modeling

IV. KEY TECHNIQUES IN 3D VISUAL RESERVOIR MODELING SYSTEM

A. The environment of VB OpenGL library

OpenGL is similar with state machine. It's various of modes must be set in advance so that the corresponding mode effect until modify them again. So the development environment must be built. Through initializing OpenGL graphics state and modifying the corresponding function of program, so that 3D graphics was built by OpenGL can be displayed smoothly. The main way to complete and build the environment that can support OpenGL library is select "vbogl.tlb" file through function menu "project"->"reference..." based on VB 6.0 platform, and then cite the VB OpenGL library by building the initialization function, setting the lighting mode, establishing the view and so on.

B. The way of 3D visual reservoir modeling

3D reservoir model was generated conveniently and quickly through the space dispersed each layer of the coordinates of discrete points with the known point and

the initial reservoir boundary. The 3D reservoir model was formed eventually through the theory of building grid unit from point to line, line to plane and plane to the space body.

C. The generation of 3D space coordinates

Planar discrete points were generated based on initial rectangular reservoir boundaries. Each discrete point plane coordinates (x, y) is calculated by the equation (4.1). To gain planar new height value, we combined with the reservoir structure known space coordinates (x, y, z) by using some methods such as linear interpolation, the polynomial interpolation, inverse distance weighted interpolation, kriging interpolation, spline interpolation and so on. So that the height of the new discrete points value solving realized. This article uses the method of inverse distance weighted interpolation method with constraint function for calculating a new height value to reduce amount of calculation and eliminate the interference of singular points. As the show in (4.2)

$$\begin{cases} x_i = x_{\min} + (i-1) \cdot \Delta x, i=1, 2, \dots, n+1 \\ y_j = y_{\min} + (j-1) \cdot \Delta y, j=1, 2, \dots, m+1 \\ n = (x_{\max} - x_{\min}) / \Delta x \\ m = (y_{\max} - y_{\min}) / \Delta y \end{cases} \quad (4.1)$$

$$z(x_i, y_j) = \begin{cases} d_j = (x_i - x_j)^2 + (y_i - y_j)^2 \\ \text{if } (x_i, y_j) \in f(d) \text{ and } (x_i, y_i) \neq (x_j, y_j) \\ \text{then } \sum_{j=1}^m \frac{z_j}{d_j^a} / \sum_{j=1}^m \frac{1}{d_j^a} \\ \text{if } (x_i, y_i) = (x_j, y_j), \text{ then } z_j \end{cases} \quad (4.2)$$

Etc: Δx is the step-size of x direction, Δy is the step-size of y direction, n is the grid number of x direction, m is the grid number of y direction, $f(d)$ is the discrimination function for efficient given points

V. Examples for 3D visual reservoir modeling system

A. The 3D reservoir model based on different angle of view

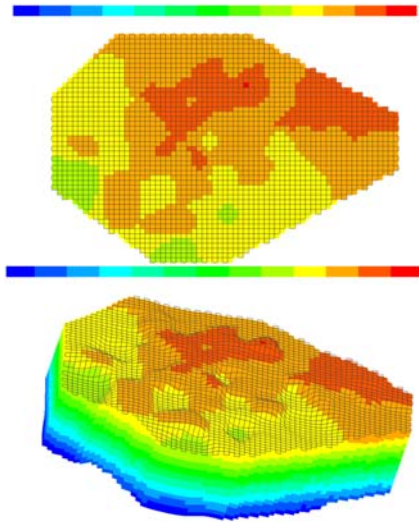


Figure.5 3D reservoir model based on different angle of view after rotating

B. Multilayer interval displaying for 3D reservoir model

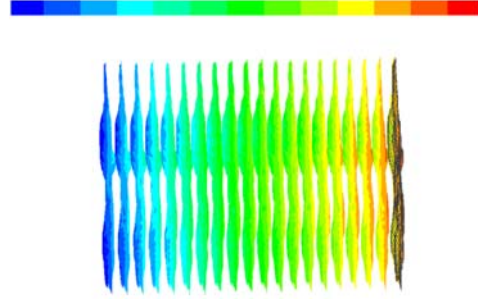


Figure.6. Multilayer interval displaying for 3D reservoir model after rotating

In these pictures different colors represent different height value, from blue to red means from small to large.

VI. CONCLUSION

3D visual reservoir modeling system was designed based on VB OpenGL library and the grid theory, which has the function of scaling, rotating, moving, multilayer interval displaying. It can provide an important effect for researching reservoir numerical simulation and refined reservoir description.

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