

# Reflections on the scientific understanding of the advantages of the socialist system with Chinese characteristics

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**Abstract.** Scientific understanding of the advantages of socialism with Chinese characteristics system should have three basic perspective, one of those is the theoretical understanding of method: the theory of scientific socialism, the theory of socialism with Chinese characteristics, the theoretical system of socialism with Chinese characteristics and the socialist system with Chinese characteristics ideological basis of superiority; another of those is the practice understanding of method: the development of socialism with Chinese characteristics in the process of a major historical event is the scientific understanding of the basic path of its institutional strengths; the third of those is comparative understanding of method: the Chinese socialist system in comparison with other systems in the show superiority.

## 1. Introduction

The socialist system with Chinese characteristics is the fundamental system of contemporary Chinese scientific development, a comprehensive well-off society and realizes the great rejuvenation of the important guarantee epitomizes the advantages of socialism with Chinese characteristics. Advantages of the socialist system with Chinese characteristics, features and advantages of socialism, based on this advantage in the formation and development process of the socialist system with Chinese characteristics gradually reflected. We can come to know the three basic dimensions of the advantages of socialism with Chinese characteristics system: Firstly, correct understanding about characteristics and form of scientific socialism, Chinese socialism, the socialist system with Chinese characteristics is the foundation of scientific understanding of advantages of the Chinese socialist system; Secondly, the development of socialism with Chinese characteristics in the process of a major historical event is the scientific understanding of the basic path of its institutional strengths, which is by way of practical experience to think about the advantages of the socialist system with Chinese characteristics; thirdly, recognizing the advantages of its system in the socialist system with Chinese characteristics compared to the capitalist system, which is an important perspective to think and explain the advantages of the socialist system with Chinese characteristics.

## 2. Theoretical understanding of the advantages of the socialist system and method for Chinese characteristics: Theory of scientific socialism, the theory of socialism with Chinese characteristics and Chinese theory of the socialist system of socialism with Chinese characteristics are the ideological basis of the characteristics of institutional strengths

Advantages of the socialist system with Chinese characteristics establish in the scientific theory firstly. Theoretical basis of the advantages of China's socialist system features the theory of scientific socialism, the theory of socialism with Chinese characteristics and the theory of the socialist system with Chinese characteristics, these three theories provide ideological support for the Chinese characteristic advantages of the socialist system, which is the scientific understanding of socialism with Chinese characteristics theoretical understanding of the advantages of the socialist system approach.

Theory of scientific socialism is an important part of Marxist theory, this theory is highly scientific nature and value of unity. From a scientific point of view of scientific socialism, scientific

socialism is a form of society in line with the development trend of the future of human society based on the contradictions of capitalist development and the development of human society and formed the basis of Marx's critique of the capitalist system on the proposed community capitalist system instead of the historical inevitability of the capitalist system, this historical inevitability is a general development of human society is based. From the perspective of the value of scientific socialism, scientific socialism to the comprehensive development of human freedom as the goal, in overcoming the alienation of capitalism on the basis of commitment to human liberation. Based on the theory of scientific socialism and the socialist system arising from the formation of the capitalist system in its development are difficult to overcome chronic problems and significant social problems, and the realization of socialism into real social basis, and human laws of social development, based on human freedom and to liberate the full development of each person purport, which also determines the socialist system and the scientific value of unity, which laid the theoretical foundation for the superiority of China's socialist system characteristics. Expounded the theory of scientific socialism advantages of the socialist system, namely the development of the socialist system in line with the requirements of productivity, can produce more than the capitalist system generated more and better productivity, to meet the development requirements of the socialist system of social production, the The system has obvious advantages in the liberation and development of productive forces; Meanwhile, the socialist system on the basis of the liberation and development of productive forces and the elimination of the proposition to eliminate exploitation and polarization, and be able to reflect the socialist system in promoting social justice, common prosperity and realize the benefits of free and comprehensive development of man on.

Deng Xiaoping pointed out: "We have established the socialist system is a good system, we must adhere to our Marxist revolution in the past, is to socialism, communism lofty ideals we now engage in economic reforms still have to adhere to the socialist road, and adhere to the lofty ideal of communism, the younger generation in particular, to understand this, but the question is what is socialism and how to build socialism, we have many of the lessons, the most important one, is to figure out this problem. "Thus, the socialist system is the inevitable alternative to the capitalist system, but also by far the best system of human society form. The socialist system is the basic system of the People's Republic of China, how to clarify the theory of the socialist system in line with laws of social development is the inevitable outcome rather than deduced from thinking and utopian theory out of the product thoroughly clear what is socialism and how for the scientific understanding of building socialism with Chinese characteristics and advantages of the socialist system has a crucial role in the foundation.

Any system is based on a theoretical basis, theoretical and scientific thoroughness directly affect the ability of the system to stand out and show the superiority of the system itself in the competition. Direct capitalist system with Chinese characteristics, the theoretical basis of the theory of socialism with Chinese characteristics is that this theory is also in practice uphold, implement and improve the guide to action socialist system with Chinese characteristics. The theory of socialism with Chinese characteristics is the Marxist theory and practice of combining Chinese products, Mao Zedong Thought is the basis of this theory, Deng Xiaoping Theory and "Three Represents" important thought, scientific concept of development is the main content of this theory. The theory of socialism with Chinese characteristics, in essence, is the rule of the Communist Party of China's Communist Party, socialist construction, development of human society and enhance the deepening of understanding of "what is socialism and how to build socialism, what kind of party to build and how construction of the party, what kind of development to achieve, how to develop, "the basic problem systematically explore and answer specific system of socialist market economy, socialist democratic political system, an advanced socialist culture system, the construction of a socialist society regime, etc. are the establishment and improvement under the guidance of the theory of socialism with Chinese characteristics. The theory of socialism with Chinese characteristics is not only inherited the Marxist theory of scientific socialism, will be combined with China's reality, applied to China's economic and social development in practice, the socialist system with Chinese characteristics, which gives a more solid theoretical advantages.

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### **3、 Practical understanding of the advantages of the socialist system and method for Chinese characteristics: Development of socialism with Chinese characteristics in the process of scientific understanding of the major historical events of its institutional strengths is the basic path**

Practice is the sole criterion for testing truth, which we examine whether a system has a big advantage and the advantage of having important criteria. Specific to the advantages of the socialist system of Chinese characteristics awareness up, the process of the development of socialism with Chinese characteristics is the major historical events of our scientific understanding of the advantages of the socialist system with Chinese characteristics, the basic path, which is the scientific understanding of the advantages of the socialist system with Chinese characteristics and practice Recognizing law. China is the specific advantages of the socialist system characteristics, rather than empty. Therefore, the scientific understanding of the advantages of the socialist system with Chinese characteristics, it should be through a piece of lively, in practice, the specific historical facts are described, although this is not a comprehensive description of the system, but contains no facts are complex factors. Development of socialism with Chinese characteristics in the process of major historical events from different sides reflect the superiority of the socialist system with Chinese characteristics, which is the most realistic way based on our scientific understanding of the advantages of the socialist system with Chinese characteristics.

In the process of the development of socialism with Chinese characteristics, there are three major historical events to demonstrate the advantages of socialism with Chinese characteristics is a landmark institution, which is a successful fight against SARS, the successful response to the financial crisis, well done relief work in Wenchuan earthquake. In these historical events, the Chinese characteristic advantages of the socialist system have been fully apparent show. In the SARS epidemic raging and the Wenchuan earthquake, the party and the government to bring the masses into battle, and actively organize and mobilize social forces, to minimize the loss of an active, saving people's lives and property, which are fully reflects the superiority of the socialist system with Chinese characteristics, namely the socialist system with Chinese characteristics, "concentrating power" superiority, this one has a close inherent superiority of socialism with

Chinese characteristics and the system of relations. On the one hand , the socialist economic system with Chinese characteristics has the advantage of concentrating power , because in the socialist countries, the ownership of production practiced on behalf of the masses is the country occupies most of the means of production and social wealth , once the deployment of a large number of intensive case material wealth and production of subsistence , the party and the country will be able to produce these data and social wealth be balanced deployment. On the other hand , the socialist political system with Chinese characteristics, also has the advantage of concentrating power , this advantage is based on the people as masters of the people's congress system and political consultation system suitable for China is to play this advantage institutional basis , these systems make the socialist system with Chinese characteristics, both democracy, both centralized for the party and the country at a critical time concentrating power party has laid a solid foundation. It is because of socialism with Chinese characteristics economic and political systems have the advantage of concentrating power , which makes the country can concentrate manpower , material and financial resources for national key projects and infrastructure , not only to improve the comprehensive national strength , but also plays a fundamental role in the response to emergencies and disasters.

Since the 2008 financial crisis, China has successfully overcome the impact of the crisis and achieves a healthy economic and social development, the socialist system with Chinese characteristics, which play a very important role. Phenomenological point of view, Chinese successful response to the financial crisis reflects the socialist system with Chinese characteristics, the development of capitalism in the socialist system, but sometimes faces difficulties showing vitality. Since 2008 , the United States as the representative of the major capitalist countries in the world have occurred a serious subprime crisis that quickly evolved into a global financial crisis in the world , the developed capitalist countries, developing countries , emerging market countries the financial sector to the real economy crisis so deeply affected and hurt. However, the Chinese in this world-wide financial crisis not only to overcome the threat of financial crisis , but also maintained a good momentum of economic and social development , although this one is full of challenges and thorns , but relative to other countries in the world, especially with respect to the development of the capitalist countries , the financial crisis affected China 's smaller, it is the socialist system with Chinese characteristics relative to other countries, especially the huge superiority of the capitalist system of national economic and social development , and fully believe that the use of market leading and coordinating role of the government's macro -control this " two hands " , making the impact of China's rapid economic recovery in the financial crisis , which in turn achieve sound and rapid development of good posture .

#### **4、Compare understanding of the advantages of the socialist system and method for Chinese characteristics: Comparison of the socialist system with Chinese characteristics, the capitalist system is an important perspective of scientific understanding of its institutional strengths**

Comparison is to understand the basic perspective of things, but also reflect the superiority of the basic thing, the advantages of the socialist system with Chinese characteristics also need to be presented in the comparison. The socialist system with Chinese characteristics is the Marxist theory and practice of combining Chinese products, this system is based on fundamental principles of Marxism as the theoretical guide to China's basic national conditions as realistic basis, the basic principles of scientific socialism, China's economic and social development of the real world factor is the overall situation and the situation of socialism with Chinese characteristics must be considered institutional system, the socialist system with Chinese characteristics, the basic principles of scientific socialism will, China's economic and social development of the real world situation and the overall situation in the three combine. The socialist system with Chinese characteristics is different from the traditional sense we see and understand the socialist system model, but also from any other country in the world and social development model adopted in the implementation, through a comparative perspective to understand socialism with Chinese characteristics advantage of the capitalist system is necessary.

Chinese characteristic advantages of the socialist system are the first system shows its superiority in comparison with the traditional socialist system. In the history of the socialism development, the socialist system is built on the economic and cultural backwardness basis, but in this situation is how to develop a huge problem of socialism. Different socialist system selection and design led directly to the fate of socialism in the country's history. In the course of developing the socialist Soviet Union once full advantage of the socialist system, the construction of a backward country to be able to compete with the American super-power, which has a socialist system capable of concentrating power advantage. However, the Soviet socialist system gradually ossified; there has been a highly centralized economic system and political system, undermining democracy and efficiency of the socialist system, resulting in heartbreaking consequences. The socialist system with Chinese characteristics, adhere to Marxism with Chinese national conditions will combine the four cardinal principles of reform and opening up and combine successfully created a socialist road with Chinese characteristics, the system has laid a solid foundation for the great rejuvenation of the Chinese nation, socialism with Chinese characteristics advantage in the capitalist system which has also been fully reflected.

Advantages of the socialist system with Chinese characteristics is also compared with other countries and international institutions in showing their advantages, a fundamental dimension of this comparison is to compare the socialist system with Chinese characteristics and the capitalist system. Socialism is the transcendence of capitalism, which is beyond criticism and beyond the first of the capitalist system and its alienation caused, conducted. In other words, the existence of the socialist system as historic, it is the result of historical development, but also the critique of capitalism, the result of inheritance and development. In real life, the contradictions of the capitalist system produced a fundamental contradiction with irreconcilable. Primary stage of socialism inevitably there will be no contradictions, but with the release and development of productive forces, the socialist road with Chinese characteristics is bound to widen the advantages of the socialist system with Chinese characteristics will become increasingly apparent.

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