

Cognition and Thoughts on the Construction and Management of College Students' Dormitory Culture

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Abstract—College dormitory is an important place for college students to rest, entertain, communicate and study. Therefore, strengthening the construction and management of dormitory culture of college students is an urgent need to train high-quality talents. At present, colleges and universities should continue to study the construction and management of dormitory culture of college students, explore its basic laws, and study the main problems in dormitory management of college students, so as to improve the level of dormitory management.

Keywords—*dormitory; cultural construction; administration*

I. INTRODUCTION

College dormitory plays an important position for schools to carry out quality education. It is an important place for students to carry out ideological and political education. How to manage dormitories well and carry out ideological and political education according to the characteristics of contemporary college students is a problem worth studying. This paper mainly discusses the main problems existing in the cultural construction and management of university dormitories, their causes and solutions.

II. THE MAIN PROBLEMS IN THE CULTURAL CONSTRUCTION AND MANAGEMENT OF COLLEGE DORMITORIES

A. College Students' Dormitory Culture Construction Has Not Achieved People-oriented, Lack of Subjective Initiative

People have independent thoughts and consciousness, and subconsciously do not want their way of thinking and behavior to change with the change of the environment. However, in the construction of dormitory culture in some universities, more emphasis is placed on making students change themselves to adapt to the dormitory environment, while fewer universities will change the dormitory environment to meet the students. If the content of the activities of "dormitory culture festival" is determined, students' opinions are seldom consulted. Whether you like it or not, all dormitories should act in a unified way. This runs counter to the people-oriented concept of student apartment management, which leads to the decrease of students'

enthusiasm and initiative in participating in dormitory cultural construction, and even the negative mentality, that is, weakening the internal driving force of dormitory cultural construction, and even creating resistance to dormitory management in the future.

B. College Dormitories Show Different Degrees of "Dirty Mess"

The dormitory usually does not clean, quilt is not stacked, garbage is not dumped... The work flow of dormitory hygiene and cleaning is in form. According to the author's investigation on the situation of college students' dormitories, it is found that the frequency of hygiene and cleaning is not high. Many dormitories choose to rush to clean the dormitory hygiene during school inspection. The freshman dormitory cleaning frequency is the highest, and the higher the freshman, the lower the frequency of embarrassing phenomenon. Influenced by traditional ideas, many colleges and universities believe that cultural activities and style of study in colleges and universities are mainly carried out in areas outside dormitories. The function of student dormitories is to provide students with accommodation and life. This biased understanding makes the relevant managers pay little attention to the construction of dormitory culture, which leads to the weakening of the construction of dormitory culture in guiding ideology, work arrangement, style of study and other aspects.

C. Network Dormitory Has Many Negative Effects on College Students' Dormitory Culture Construction

- Addiction to online games can not extricate itself. The addiction to online games can be said to be the biggest negative impact of the network on College students. Spending too much time on online games will affect normal studies and waste four years of University life.
- Bad network information reduces the moral quality of College students. Good network information can really broaden the vision of College students, but bad network information makes them fall into a more chaotic space.

D. Some College Students Do Not Have a Strong Sense of Safety and a Weak Sense of Fire Safety

Their illegal use of high-power electrical appliances and indiscriminate wiring in dormitories is a serious problem, which brings great hidden dangers to fire safety. College students' awareness of security is weak. Firstly, because of their weak awareness of theft, theft incidents among students are increasing year by year, which brings a lot of inconvenience to their study and life, and also causes a lot of adverse effects. Secondly, some students' awareness of fire protection and public property protection is weak, malicious damage to fire hydrants. In case of fire, these damaged hydrants can not be used at all, so they may have serious consequences.

E. There Are Loopholes in the Management of College Students' Dormitories, Which Need to Be Improved

Under the current situation, we must correct the guiding ideology that only student dormitories should be regarded as student rest places and "management". We should make full use of the place of student dormitories, give full play to the "educating" function given to dormitory managers under the new era background, and strive to build student dormitories into a veritable "educating position", which is the trend and requirement of the times. If we only stay at the level of understanding that dormitory is a place of rest for students, that is, the concept of "only managing things, not educating people", if we abandon moral education and focus only on management in the process of dormitory management, we will not achieve the goal of educating people, and the work of dormitory management will be difficult to carry out smoothly.

III. THE MAIN REASONS FOR THE PROBLEMS IN THE MANAGEMENT OF COLLEGE STUDENTS' DORMITORIES

A. It Is Difficult for College Students' Daily Ideological and Political Education Work to Really Penetrate into Student Dormitory Park

With the expansion of College enrollment, the number of college students has increased dramatically, and the number of student counselors and political cadres is obviously insufficient. In some schools, a counselor manages a grade of students, with a minimum of two or three hundred students. There are more than seven or eight hundred people, often with more than one mind but less than one's strength. Some counselors can not correctly understand the importance of their work, work enthusiasm is not high, sense of responsibility is not strong, and fear of hard work. Some counselors are not good at communicating with students by using modern communication tools such as QQ, Wechat and Feixin, which results in the failure of Ideological and political education for college students. All these factors make the ideological and political education of college students not really in-depth dormitory, and the cultural construction of college dormitory as a platform for ideological and political education of college students is also difficult to carry out smoothly in the dormitory park.

B. The Three Links of Management, Education and Service Are Separated, Too Much Emphasis on Management and Neglect of Education, Failing to Achieve the Organic Combination of the Three

For a long time, most colleges and universities have followed the guiding ideology of "management first" in dormitory management. They have formulated a set of strict and sound management system to restrict and regulate the behavior of college students in dormitory parks. Some dormitory administrators are of low quality and lack of sense of responsibility. Usually, the implementation of dormitory management system is mere formality and superficial. Such a simple and crude working method can not solve the problem, but also cause tension between students and some administrators, which makes the related work unable to carry out, and also makes the implementation of the dormitory cultural system of university students conflicted. In the long run, it will be impossible to effectively manage the dormitory through the system.

C. Schools Pay Less Attention to the Cultural Construction of Dormitories

Student dormitory is not only an important gathering place for college students' life, but also an important link of college students' education. Because the school invests less energy and funds, the cultural construction and ideological and political education of students' dormitories are deficient, and the cultural construction of dormitories is blank, which leads to some bad ideas in schools. Due to carelessness and negligence of managers, low-level and vulgar dormitory culture has gradually formed, which makes college students feel less of the atmosphere of the university. They often devote their energies to the world of online games. Lack of ambition, together with the frustration of all kinds of life, is not conducive to ideological and political education and the growth of students.

IV. THE COUNTERMEASURES OF COLLEGE STUDENTS' DORMITORY PROBLEMS

A. Leaders Should Attach Importance to It and Organize It Well

Leaders' attention is the key to do a good job in dormitory management. The management of students' dormitories in our college has taken a solid step towards the logistics society. A sound organization and management organization is the basis of building a good dormitory civilization, and team building is the guarantee of building a good dormitory civilization. Without a strong and perfect dormitory management team, the rules and regulations of dormitory can not be guaranteed in the implementation, and the guiding ideology of our dormitory work has become empty words. With the dormitory management center as the link, first, we have established the self-management Committee of student dormitory buildings; secondly, we have formed a strong political workforce mainly composed of student offices, secondary colleges and counselors; thirdly, we have established a logistic management and security team mainly composed of general affairs offices and security

offices. These four teams cooperate closely and manage together, which has made the dormitory management work of our university step up to a new level.

B. Efforts Should Be Made to Improve the Rules and Regulations of Dormitory Management for College Students and to Carry out In-depth and Sustained Safety Education for College Students

Good order needs to be guaranteed by strict and perfect rules and regulations. Rationalized and standardized rules and regulations can play a powerful role of restraint and guidance. The school's dormitory management system is relatively sound. Detailed regulations have been formulated on the hygiene, order, safety, public goods, water and electricity, inspection, bedtime and civilized evaluation of students' dormitories. Regulations and regulations for dormitory management services have been improved and work efficiency has been improved.

Colleges and universities must educate students about safety knowledge and guide them to develop good safety awareness and habits. Through various forms and means, we should carry out in-depth and continuous education on safety knowledge and regulations in College dormitories, teach safety common sense, publicize safety regulations, and firmly establish college students' self-protection awareness, law-abiding awareness and safety awareness.

C. Self-education and Self-management Play a Leading Role in Dormitory Education Management by Student Cadres, Student Party Members and Party-joining Activists

Colleges and universities are the base for training talents for the society. Besides professional knowledge, they should also cultivate students' consciousness and ability of self-education, self-management and self-service. Students are the masters of the school, the main force and the biggest beneficiaries of dormitory civilization construction. Only by giving full play to the role of students in self-management, self-education, self-service in the process of building dormitory civilization, and taking exercise in practice, can we really achieve the goal of educating people. Dormitory area is the place where students live, and it should also be the place for self-management and service, which should also become a goal of dormitory culture construction. At the same time, student cadres are a link between teachers and students, giving full play to their exemplary leading role can play a multiplier role in the education and guidance of other students. In the process of dormitory management, we should rely on the student union and give full play to the role of student cadres. In the aspect of training student cadres, we should pay attention to the common improvement of their ideological quality and working ability.

D. Giving Full Play to the Positive Role of Counselors in the Construction and Management of Dormitory Culture

As organizers and implementers of Ideological and political education for college students, counselors should not forget the important position of student dormitories. So it

is particularly important to strengthen the quality of counselors. For example, every school year in our school to evaluate the work of counselors and head teachers is an important means to strengthen the construction of the team of counselors and head teachers, improve the political quality, professional level and working ability of counselors and head teachers.

E. Using Network Technology to Advocate Keeping Pace with the Times Is an Important Part of School Management

Building apartment network service platform, realizing online repair, online power purchase, and Wechat communication facilitate the regular needs of students. At the same time, we should enrich the resources of campus network learning and education, and guide students to surf the Internet healthily. Through the analysis of students' online content, it is found that the degree of campus informatization is far from meeting the expectations of College students, so the attraction of campus network to universities is weak. Therefore, if colleges and universities enrich campus network education resources accordingly, such as timely launching network education resources for various majors and grades, they can enhance the attraction of campus network to college students, have a great positive guiding role in guiding college students to treat the network correctly, and to a certain extent, avoid the negative role of network culture, thus promoting the construction of school style of study.

V. CONCLUSION

College dormitory is one of the important places for learning, living and communicating, as well as an important position for ideological education. Schools should attach great importance to it, constantly improve dormitory facilities, and formulate corresponding management system and reward and punishment system Innovation of dormitory management mode and constant exploration of new methods and ways of Ideological and political education of College Students' dormitories are conducive to improving the ideological and political literacy of contemporary college students in China.

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