

# On the Role of the Communist Party of China in the Prevention and Control of Major Outbreaks

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## ABSTRACT

It's studied how to break through the conventional thinking of local CPC member, take the initiative to play the role of "CPC member", and practice the purpose of "serving the people" in the prevention and control of major outbreaks, especially during the period of strict control of personnel flow, so as to realize the construction of the role of CPC member in special periods. Through the analysis of relevant news reports and typical cases, it is found that the main ways to construct the role of CPC member in different places are the active integration of CPC member in different places, the call of belonging Party organizations, the setting up of local Party organizations and the breakthrough of network technology. Based on the theory of social role, this paper analyzes the cognition of the role construction of CPC member in different places, the connotation and status quo of role play. It puts forward three links based on "role mission", "role understanding" and "role performance". Through the four main bodies of CPC member's individual, belonging organization, territorial organization and Party construction education system, it can play the vanguard and exemplary role of CPC member in different places Sexual interaction, clear "role positioning", examine "role gap", realize "role construction in different places".

**Keywords:** emergencies, role of CPC members, construction in different places

## 1. INTRODUCTION

At present, the prevention and control of Covid-19 pneumonia is still in a critical period. General Secretary Xi Jinping has made important instructions: the grass-roots party organizations and the majority of CPC member should play the role of fighting fortress and vanguard model, widely mobilize, organize and rally the masses, comprehensively implement joint prevention and control measures, and build a tight defense line for mass prevention and treatment. As the outbreak of the epidemic broke out during the Spring Festival holiday, many CPC member returned to their hometown. How to play the role of these CPC member is an important issue in the face of major emergencies. This paper explores how to play the role of CPC member in different places and realize the construction of the role of CPC member in different places, so as to provide research basis and policy suggestions for effective response to major emergencies.

## 2. ANALYSIS ON THE STATUS QUO AND PROBLEMS OF CPC MEMBERS' ROLE IN THE PREVENTION AND CONTROL OF MAJOR OUTBREAKS

Whether in peacetime or wartime, CPC member should always bear in mind that their role as CPC member is "all-weather, all geographical". In the emergency of epidemic,

the people's expectation and trust to the party organization and CPC member are more urgent. How to combine self-development with serving the masses lies in the construction of the role of CPC member.

### 2.1. Expectations of CPC Member in Major Epidemic Prevention and Control

Under the epidemic situation, the whole country is faced with severe crisis and challenges. At this time, many excellent CPC member have joined in the front-line epidemic prevention work in their hometown: duty at the epidemic prevention inspection station at the entrance of administrative village, the post at the community counseling Station, and volunteers at the intersection of Expressway to detect body temperature. "The party constitution of the Communist Party of China" has a special chapter on the role of CPC member and clearly stipulates that "members of the Communist Party of China are vanguard soldiers with communist consciousness of the Chinese working class." [1] In the process of serving the masses in epidemic prevention and control, CPC member should give full play to the advanced nature of CPC member in the process of epidemic prevention and control, so that CPC member can find their own role positioning in the prevention and control of sudden outbreaks, and take winning the battle of epidemic prevention and control as the primary task, so as to realize the people's expectation for the role of CPC member in the outbreak of epidemic. When some CPC member are at

home on vacation, they resolutely stand on the front line of epidemic prevention and control, strictly control the flow of personnel, build a strong backing for the people, and let the people realize that CPC member realize the purpose of CPC member in different places and on the spot, with a high sense of responsibility and mission.

## ***2.2. The Importance of the Role of CPC Member in Epidemic Prevention and Control***

### ***2.2.1. Improve the working mechanism of Party building and comprehensively strengthen party building***

In the event of an outbreak, the party organization should make clear the specific work contents of the Party cadres and CPC member in their respective fields, various stages and links of emergency work, strengthen the political responsibility of anti stable epidemic prevention and control, and do a solid job in the local epidemic prevention and control work. We should improve the mechanism to play the role of Party building and grasp the role of Party organizations in emergency events to play the role of "organization, publicity, response and disposal, incentive and restraint, and problem improvement".[2] Under the new situation, we should strengthen party building, turn the party's political, organizational and close ties with the masses into a strong advantage in epidemic prevention and control, give full play to the exemplary vanguard role of the party organization, perform the party's role as a fighting fortress, lead the broad masses of CPC member to rush ahead and overcome difficulties, and meet the expectations of the people for the party organization, To provide a strong political guarantee for winning the battle against epidemic prevention and control.

### ***2.2.2. Further enrich the connotation of the emergency system and improve the Party Building Work System***

Party building in the new era requires that Party organizations should enhance their ability to control risks, improve risk prevention and control mechanisms in all aspects, be good at handling various complex contradictions, be brave in overcoming various difficulties and obstacles on the way forward, and firmly grasp the initiative in work.[3] Integrating the party organization into the emergency management system has become an important part and beneficial supplement of the emergency management system, establishing a sound mechanism system, clearly defining the role of the party organization in emergencies and the role of CPC member in different places, and clarifying the responsibilities and objectives of the implementation subject in the emergency. It is the specific requirement for the party organization to play its

role in different places by cultivating the CPC member's emergency handling ability, training the CPC member's on-the-spot practical ability, enhancing the CPC member's crisis consciousness, and realizing the CPC member's role of "all-weather, all region" in different places.

## ***2.3. Problems and Analysis of Role Playing of CPC Member***

CPC member in the outbreak of the epidemic situation and make a rational analysis of the current situation of the outbreak, and make a rational analysis of the epidemic situation. The success of the role play of CPC member should not be based on the evaluation of the role itself, but on the judgment of the public [4].

### ***2.3.1. Role conflict of CPC member***

The first is the conflict between CPC member and their own roles. Some CPC member are not fully aware of the progressiveness and enthusiasm of the role and mission of CPC member. They are afraid of epidemic infection and dare not act. They are not active in receiving the work arrangement of the party organization and are not serious in handling affairs. They fail to fulfill the purpose and responsibility of CPC member in other places at critical times. After joining the party, they are not as backward as before.

The second is the conflict between the role of CPC member and other social roles. Some CPC member have a wrong understanding of the meaning and gap of various roles. CPC member should deal with the network structure formed by the special relationship of different roles, and bear the social responsibilities given by different roles.

### ***2.3.2. Weakening of role test***

To construct the role of CPC member in different places, we need to start from practice and test the understanding of the role of CPC member with practical actions. Some CPC member are lack of the party's political theory and ideological awareness, and lack the ability to distinguish and resist some wrong ideas and rumors of epidemic prevention and control, which leads to the lack of the role of CPC member in the practice of epidemic prevention and control. An important factor that constitutes the gap between the self-evaluation of CPC member and that of the masses: role test. Grassroots party organizations should set up relevant monitoring mechanisms to test the role practice of CPC member in major outbreaks. CPC member should mobilize, guide the masses to actively cooperate with the epidemic prevention and control, strictly control the flow of local personnel, and form a strong joint force of joint prevention and control and mass prevention and treatment.

### **3. THE THEORETICAL BASIS OF CONSTRUCTING THE ROLE OF CPC MEMBER IN DIFFERENT PLACES**

#### ***3.1. Cognition and Orientation of Social Roles.***

It refers to the gradual change of the role of the individual in the process of learning from the individual to the role of the community [5]. In order to construct the role of CPC member in different places, we should first recognize and position the role of CPC member. How can the role of CPC member serve the society and the people in a special period, combine self-development with social development and national development, form a correct understanding of the role of CPC member, consciously and actively participate in epidemic prevention and control, and form a strong joint force of joint prevention and control, mass prevention and control, so that CPC member can become the vanguard of epidemic prevention and control and an important part of community governance.

#### ***3.2. Expectation and Understanding of the Role of CPC Member***

"Serving the people" is the expectation of the masses for the glorious image of CPC member. The CPC member should use their initiative in dealing with the epidemic situation and their initiative in dealing with the epidemic situation. The masses expect that CPC member can uphold the interests of the party and the people above everything, and come forward and charge in front of the sudden epidemic. Through the positive feedback of the masses to the practice of CPC member, we can deepen the understanding of the connotation of the role of CPC member, enhance the confidence of the performance of the role of CPC member, and realize the understanding of the role of CPC member.

#### ***3.3. Role Playing and Testing of CPC Member***

The construction of the role of CPC member in different places has certain cognition and positioning, so it is necessary to test the role of CPC member in practice. It is a further development of the understanding of the role, and it is the role play shown in personal actual actions. In the face of severe situation and arduous challenges, the role-playing of CPC member should implement the decision-making and deployment of the superior on epidemic prevention and control, take the initiative to organize the joint prevention and control measures of the masses in the area where they are located, carefully sort out the situations that have been in the key epidemic areas and contact with key groups, smooth the information reporting, take the lead in the epidemic prevention and control struggle, and do solid work, The role of CPC member in

the prevention and control of the epidemic situation should be tested in practice.

### **4. EXPLORATION AND REALIZATION OF THE MAIN PATH OF CONSTRUCTING THE ROLE OF CPC MEMBER IN DIFFERENT PLACES**

#### ***4.1. CPC Member Actively Integrate in Other Places***

The General Secretary said: "it is important to see whether a leading cadre has a sense of responsibility and a sense of responsibility." Standing in the new era, we should take on the new mission as a person in charge. In the face of a major epidemic, the mission of CPC member is to protect the people's lives and safety. The Party member's responsibility is to bravely shoulder the heavy burden and dare to be responsible in the face of major and difficult events, to stand up and charge in front of emergencies and emergencies, and to ignore gains and losses and take into account the overall situation in front of personal and social interests.

CPC member should always clarify their own role connotation, always be ready for the call of the state, and at the same time, they should closely link their ideals and beliefs with the cause of the party and the people, and the construction of a harmonious socialist society.

#### ***4.2. Call of Belonging to the Party Organization***

The party organization promotes the further development of the role play of CPC member by creating a good atmosphere of party spirit education and shaping the influence of typical examples of fighting the epidemic. The advanced models and touching deeds of CPC member in the epidemic prevention and control struggle spread positive energy to win the snipe war of epidemic prevention and control. According to different forms of calls from different regions, CPC member should be encouraged to take part in epidemic prevention and control consciously and actively according to local conditions, so as to promote CPC member to serve the masses in social practice on the spot, realize the exertion and exercise of CPC member' emergency response ability, improve the ideological depth of serving the masses, cultivate political consciousness, and enhance the sense of responsibility and mission.

### **4.3. Establishment of Local Party Organizations**

Local Party organizations should create opportunities for CPC member, provide multiple practice platforms, let CPC member from other places set vanguard examples in various fields, and strengthen the practice process of CPC member' roles. Through participating in the party spirit education and practice activities, we can stimulate our own role play, strengthen the initiative, and give positive feedback to the party organization from the atmosphere level of understanding the role of CPC member, so as to realize the coordinated and orderly development of this mode.

Secondly, the local Party organizations should establish the commendation system for excellent CPC member, improve the performance evaluation of CPC member, positively encourage excellent CPC member, expand the practice team of CPC member from other places, and smooth the feedback channels of CPC member. We should enrich channels and carriers for contacting the masses, and establish a commendation system from the aspects of ideological understanding, social practice, public service, life style and moral cultivation [6]. To standardize the mode of constructing the role of CPC member in different places, make CPC member clear their own roles in the process of serving the masses, and enhance the sense of honor and responsibility of their own roles.

### **4.4. Breakthrough of Network Technology**

Because of the rapid spread of the epidemic, many CPC member can't contribute in the front line, so the key is to break through the limitation of network technology. CPC member should be able to contribute wisdom and provide more possibilities for the construction of CPC member' roles in different places through their own professional fields, using the Internet, wechat public accounts, soliciting articles and contributions, publicity videos, and song creation. At any time, CPC member should constantly increase their knowledge reserves, promote their own development and take the initiative to serve the local, society and country. Through breaking through the limitations of network technology, operating various major media and diversified forms of CPC member' role related professional fields to make contributions to the fight against the epidemic, and realize the interpretation of the importance of CPC member' roles in different places, all-weather and all regions.

## **5. THE CONSTRUCTION OF THE PARTY SYSTEM IN DIFFERENT PLACES**

### **5.1. Benign Interaction of the Four Main Bodies**

The construction of the role of CPC member in different places is realized in the dynamic interaction. CPC member are the implementers of specific work, actively participate in the epidemic prevention and control commando team and support service team, playing a vanguard and exemplary role; the party organization is the executor of epidemic situation deployment, implementing the decision-making and deployment of the Party committee and the national command center, playing the role of fighting fortress, and organizing and mobilizing party branches and CPC member and cadres to carry out specific work; territorial Party organizations play a political core role, To be responsible for leading and supervising the party organization of the unit to carry out the distribution of various emergencies; to continuously improve the Party Building Education System, safeguard the ideological and political and organizational system of the party organization, enhance the ability of the party building system to control risks, and improve the risk prevention and control mechanism in all aspects.

### **5.2. Form the Role of CPC Member in Interactive Feedback**

"The more responsibility an individual has based on a certain identity, the higher the status of that identity in the prominent sequence. If this identity is positively evaluated by others' reflection and the broader value system, the hierarchy of this identity will be upgraded." [7] In this benign interaction process, the role of CPC member has been perfectly interpreted. In the special period of outbreak of epidemic, the role of CPC member in different places is gradually formed in the interactive feedback. The connotation of the role of CPC member develops dynamically in the interaction between individuals and society and in practical actions. The interaction of the role of CPC member mainly includes two aspects: one is the interaction between CPC member' cognition and role play; the other is the interaction between the expectation of CPC member' role and the performance of CPC member' role.

### ***5.3. Reshape the Value of the Role of CPC Member in the Special Period***

In the process of constructing the role interaction of CPC member in different places, CPC member perceive the role expectation of the outside world, so as to revise their role cognition and play it, and further strengthen the role connotation of "serving the people". In this virtuous circle, the role of CPC member to build the relevant emergency system can be improved, to provide reference for future related emergency risks. In the face of the new situation and tasks, CPC member adhere to the reality, look into the future, keep pace with the times, constantly strengthen the role and mission in the process of fighting the epidemic and serving the masses, and clarify their role positioning, so as to better play their role in the process of building a socialist harmonious society, and realize the value of CPC member in the special period of sudden epidemic.

## **6. ON PERFECTING THE ROLE OF CPC MEMBER IN DIFFERENT PLACES**

### ***6.1. Grasp the Relationship between Daily Work and Emergencies.***

The sudden outbreak of the epidemic seriously affects the social and economic stability of the country and endangers the life safety of the people. To deal with emergencies, we should be aware of danger in times of safety and give priority to prevention. CPC member should not only play a vanguard and exemplary role in emergencies, but also take precautions in their daily work to show their advanced nature. Only in this way can they enhance their sense of hardship and guard against the future. Only by adhering to the combination of prevention and emergency, normal and abnormal, can we do a good job in dealing with Public Emergencies. We should expand the role mechanism in emergencies to the daily work, and make the mode universal and normalized, so as to play a role in the key objectives of emergency promotion.

### ***6.2. Coordinate the Relationship between the Self Construction of CPC Member and Their Role***

Xi Jinping stressed that "taking the party's political construction as the party's fundamental construction provides an important guarantee for the party's continuous transition from victory to victory." The party's own construction is the basis and premise of its role. CPC member should adhere to learning, adhere to discipline, firm ideals and beliefs, constantly improve their political consciousness, regard their own political construction as the fundamental compliance of cultivating their party spirit, strengthen the construction of Battle Fortress, and

give full play to the Party building and the advanced nature of CPC member. In this process, if the party has a closer relationship with the people, it can mobilize all positive factors and unite all forces that can be united, so that all work can be carried out in an orderly manner and lay a foundation for emergency.

### ***6.3. Handle the Relationship between Unified Command and Flexible Response***

"Chaos" is easy to occur in the work of sudden epidemic situation, which requires "quick" emergency response. In the problems exposed in this epidemic, we should not only prevent them in daily events, but also grasp the relationship between "unity" and "flexibility". The CPC member should learn to be flexible and effective in dealing with the situation, and should be flexible and effective according to the situation. CPC member should take part in various practical activities in their daily life, constantly strengthen their own skills and improve the cultivation of their own abilities. Only in this way can they have the ability to take the initiative in emergency events and handle various challenges flexibly.

## **7. CONCLUSION**

In this paper, we focus on the role of CPC member in the emergency and explore the ways to report the outbreak in different places. A set of role model to build the role of CPC member in different places is founded gradually-through the ways of active integration of CPC member in different places, calling of Party organizations belonging to the local Party organizations, setting up platforms of local Party organizations and breaking through the limitations of network technology. The CPC member' exemplary role of "all-weather, all regions" should be played in the critical period of epidemic prevention and control, so as to realize the full shaping and performance of the role of CPC member in the outbreak of epidemic. However, the process of building the role of CPC member is not achieved overnight, but it requires a long time to work hard to improve and improve the mechanism of the role of CPC member. It is believed that the concerted efforts of local governments, the heroic fighting of soldiers in white and the unity of the people, the role of CPC member will surely realize the purpose of serving the people wholeheartedly in the epidemic situation work, with the strong leadership of President Xi Jinping of the CPC Central Committee. In an era when the "leadership of the party" is deeply rooted in the hearts of the people, as long as the people of the whole country work together and work hard. We will work together to get out of the crisis and predicament of the new epidemic situation.

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