

Improvement of the Assistance Mechanism in the Social Security System

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ABSTRACT

The assistance mechanism is an important part of the social welfare security system and an important way to promote the general improvement of people's living standards. In the new era of socialist construction, improving the assistance mechanism in the social security system will help eliminate poverty, further promote the construction of beautiful villages, and improve the completeness of China's social security system. Based on this, this article mainly explores the necessity of perfecting the assistance mechanism in the social security system, recognizes the special status and function of this mechanism, and analyzes the effective countermeasures, so as to continuously improve the mechanism and enhance China's social security.

Keywords: social security system, assistance mechanism, targeted poverty alleviation

I. INTRODUCTION

In the process of the development of socialist market economy, the market is the main way to allocate resources, but there are also a series of unbalanced resource allocation problems. The establishment of a sound social security mechanism, especially the poverty alleviation mechanism, is conducive to improving people's comprehensive quality of life and reversing the emergence of new problems during the economic transformation.

II. THE APPLICATION VALUE OF THE ASSISTANCE MECHANISM IN SOCIAL SECURITY SYSTEM

First of all, it is an inevitable direction for the development of socialist market economy to improve the assistance mechanism. With the in-depth development of socialist economy, enterprise reform and government reform, people increasingly realize that the social security system is the stabilizer of the operation of socialist market economy. Only by improving the poverty alleviation mechanism, improving the comprehensive living standard of the people of the whole country, eliminating absolute poverty and improving the industrial structure, can we ensure the sustainable stability of the society and create a more stable environment for economic development and social progress. It is required to solve a series of new problems and new phenomena in the process of economic reform and development, ease social contradictions, and avoid affecting social stability by

the further development of this contradiction. At present, China's government has basically formed government assistance mechanism and social assistance mechanism in all aspects, introduced resources of social governance, especially the third-party social organizations, and eliminated absolute poverty. However, the current assistance mechanism is still not targeted enough and needs further adjustment in the future.

Secondly, it is of great value to improve the assistance mechanism for all aspects of social security in China. At present, China has entered a new period of socialist construction, the assistance mechanism in social security system is in a fundamental position. The reform and opening up policy has been for 40 years, and people's material living standards have changed greatly. However, in the process of economic development, it is necessary to pay attention to the imbalance and instability of economic development, and people's income gap is obvious. With social, historical, geographical factors and many other factors, the imbalance among the development of the eastern region, central and western regions, coastal and inland areas is obvious. Social conflicts are easy to be intensified. In the process of population mobility, a series of new phenomena and problems emerge one after another. The increasing number of new poor people due to inadequate medical and education system is also a problem that cannot be ignored. Improving the assistance mechanism can solve the new problems under the new background, promote the comprehensive strength of China, and solve the problem of the poor population in the society.

III. PROBLEMS IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF ASSISTANCE MECHANISM IN SOCIAL SECURITY SYSTEM

A. The government dominates and social forces can't play the role

At present, with the reform of government mechanism, the third-party power has been introduced into the social governance. With the further promotion of the social governance system, it has changed the original understanding of social management. But in terms of social security, the government still plays a leading role in this process. From the actual contribution point of view, the full-time management organization and management force cannot really solve the core problem in the face of the rapid expansion of social needs. The whole system is facing unprecedented pressure and challenges. With the development of new media technology and the improvement of people's quality of life, people's requirements for social security are also constantly improving. In the long run, this government-dominated way will increase the government's financial pressure and tax pressure, which is not conducive to maintaining social stability. Many governments are overloaded with operation and management, and cannot respond to the new situation and new demand changes.

B. Multi-supervision leads to management duplication and omission

At present, due to the limitations of management system and historical factors, there are multiple supervisions in many areas. For example, in some areas, the street office, the Red Cross Society, and the urban construction management department are responsible for the assistance mechanism. This multi-supervision has caused some problems, and everyone is scrambling to make the management. However, there are some long-standing and difficult problems that are not supervised. This phenomenon of omission, falsity and repetition has seriously affected the actual development of the poverty alleviation mechanism. At the same time, the imperfect mechanism brought about by multi-supervision also affects the rescue of the rescued in all aspects. Most of the regulatory departments need to measure the family income, social background, real estate and the second occupation of the rescued people in the actual management. The multi-supervision makes the sharing of comprehensive data lag behind the development of technology, making the difficult problems difficult to solve.

C. There is a lack of depth in the assistance mechanism

At present, the scope of the assistance mechanism has been widely carried out, but it cannot match the needs of society in terms of strength and depth. Taking

Shanghai and Guangzhou as an example, the assistance mechanism in these areas is mainly divided into five modules, and the overall coverage of the system is better. However, there is no good solution to the problems such as some migrant population in urban villages and the elderly living alone. With the development of the times, economic progress and the transformation of population structure, it is difficult to have a collaborative method to deal with these problems. Although the population in this aspect is not large, the urgency of the solution is very strong, and the difficulty is also very large. Many regions have not made enough efforts and pay attention to the effectiveness in terms of strength, which also affects the development of the assistance mechanism in all aspects. However, there is a serious imbalance in the coordination between the advanced and backward areas in China. Even in a city, the operation of the assistance mechanism cannot mobilize resources in all aspects. In some cities, there is a phenomenon that different departments act on their own affairs, and there is not a sound legal system to comprehensively regulate the resources of various departments. At present, many cities do not use the development technology of network and standardization to form a collaborative comprehensive data platform, which makes the objects of assistance easy to be neglected. The management efficiency is relatively low, and the synergy is difficult to form.

IV. THINKING ON PERFECTING THE ASSISTANCE MECHANISM AND IMPROVING THE SOCIAL SECURITY SYSTEM

To a great extent, the whole society needs to form a joint force in depth and strength, establish and improve the cooperative operation mechanism, and coordinate various factors and resource allocation, playing a perfect assistance effect.

A. Fully introducing social capital to develop social insurance

First of all, in the process of management, it is necessary to give full play to the main role of social governance, and improve the relationship between social insurance and rescued objects. In the whole process of social governance, the government should play its main role, link role and connection role, so that social insurance can participate in the social security and become effective. The two sides cannot replace each other or exclude each other, but complement and interact with each other. In the process of management, the government should pay full attention to the organic role of social insurance, and fully connect the assistance system with social insurance system. It is required to constantly strengthen the publicity of the aged insurance system and medical insurance system for

urban and rural residents, so that more poor people can join the insurance system and get the most basic protection. At the same time, it is necessary to avoid the wrong propaganda methods causing the public disgust.

Secondly, in the process of supervision and management, it is better to start from the perspective of poverty alleviation system, encourage social capital to engage in this process, and improve the overall efficiency of social security through market-oriented resource allocation. People should recognize the internal relationship between the social assistance system and the social third-party organization. It can supplement the social security system through the talent, technology and capital advantages of the third-party organizations, so that they can be linked together and move forward towards the direction of the social security system. At the same time, the government should constantly improve the financial management laws of the social security system and strengthen the supervision of financial operation, so as to avoid the social pension, medical and other related funds flowing into unreasonable areas or affect the stability of funds. Only by straightening out the relationship between the two sides and making more social subjects participate in the construction of the social security system can it play a positive role.

B. Establishing and perfecting system and mechanism and strengthening the management

On the one hand, it is necessary to establish an assistance mechanism to promote the redevelopment of social assistance, take new ideas in the new era, and strictly follow the concept of social governance. Also, it is required to raise the awareness of reform and take the initiative to seek new resources. For example, in the form of third-party service purchase, the government can learn from the experience of developed countries and regions, accelerate practical operation, expand reform and exploration, and form a joint method of government promotion, civil affairs, social participation, and comprehensive coordination in social assistance, so as to improve the synergy of various departments in management. The government can also carry out comprehensive management of social security public service projects through PPP mode, BOT mode and other project operation modes, so as to reduce costs and improve efficiency.

On the other hand, in the process of management, it is necessary to strengthen the innovation of system and mechanism, and a person with leadership will lead the construction of social assistance mechanism. Taking Shanghai as an example, in the process of improving the social security system, the municipal government dispatched a deputy mayor to take the lead, and the urban and rural security departments, housing and construction security departments, the Red Cross

Society and the sub district offices were responsible for the assistance mechanism, and a highly competitive system with effective command and implementation was established. Vice mayor has a high degree of power in leadership power and leadership responsibility. Therefore, it has good effect in coordinating the operation of various departments.

In addition, all regions should strengthen publicity in the construction of poverty alleviation mechanism, forming a spiritual civilization conducive to the construction of social security system, and a social fashion of "serving everyone, everyone serving each other". To strengthen publicity, it is necessary to start from small points and details, so as to realize the social responsibility and love of the whole people. It is better to improve the motivation and belief of the assistance mechanism, so that more social resources and social forces can enter this field and offer their own love and help, which will strengthen the spiritual civilization of the whole society. Also, the promotion of the complete and healthy development of social security can help implement reform, accelerate innovation, and improve the driving force of reform.

C. Digging deeply into the social security resources

In the process of the construction of the poverty alleviation mechanism, it is required to make full use of big data technology, improve the diversified pattern, straighten out the relationship between the social security system and standardized management, reshape the relationship between government functions and social roles, give full play to the power of the society, and improve the assistance accuracy of the rescued. First, it is necessary to overcome the traditional leading concept of big government, actively introduce social forces to complete cooperation, focus on the protection of the basic living standards of the rescued objects, constantly improve their basic living standards, and avoid them falling into absolute poverty again. Second, in the process of management, it is necessary to improve the relevant laws, formulate more detailed policies, and assume more social management functions. The government is a necessary supplement in the process of treatment, rather than a complete substitute drug. It plays a role of "providing charcoal in the snow and adding flowers to the brocade" and can improve the regeneration ability and self-growth ability of the helped objects. The government should use more flexible policy means and financial means to help them out of the predicament.

V. CONCLUSION

To sum up, against the background of the new era, it is necessary to adjust the specific countermeasures, improve the assistance mechanism, implement the basic requirements of the construction of the social security

system, establish a professional management talent team, accelerate the construction of the rule of law, implement various supporting rules and regulations, and form a joint force of social governance.

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