

# **The Approach to Improve the Scientific Level of the Development of the Party's Leadership in the New Era**

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## **ABSTRACT**

The scientific level of the party's leadership development is influenced by many factors. For instance, from the perspective of political leadership, it mainly depends on whether the party has established a sound mechanism for judging the economic situation, a sound decision-making mechanism and a sound decision-making consultation mechanism. From the perspective of ideological leadership, it mainly depends on whether the party has established a scientific ideological and political work mechanism, and whether it has established a perfect information release system and policy interpretation mechanism. From the perspective of organizational leadership, it mainly depends on whether party committees at all levels can correctly understand and creatively implement development decisions, whether they can take scientific measures to coordinate economic and social development as a whole, and whether they can flexibly and correctly handle problems arising from development.

**Keywords:** *New era, Scientific development of party leadership, Lifting path*

## **1. INTRODUCTION**

The key to running China's affairs well lies in the Party's leadership, which lies in its ability and level to lead economic and social development. In pace with the in-depth development of reform and opening up, China's economy is deeply integrated into the world economy, the complexity and uncertainty of economic operation becoming more obvious, social contradictions and conflicts also obviously increasing, social instability factors getting widespread, and deep-seated problems in economic and social development constantly emerging. It is extremely urgent to improve the scientific level of economic and social development led by the Party. The scientific level of the Party's leadership development is mainly reflected in the Party's political leadership, ideological leadership and organizational leadership in economic and social development.

## **2. THE SCIENTIFIC LEVEL OF THE PARTY'S POLITICAL LEADERSHIP**

### ***2.1. Establish and improve the economic situation of the judgment mechanism***

As today's society has already entered the era of big data, relying on big data to analyze the trend of economic situation and build a research and judgment mechanism

of economic situation is conducive to improving the ability of statistical analysis and judgment, the level of service scientific decision-making and economic work, thus cultivating core advantages for long-term economic development. At the present stage, it is necessary to start from three aspects to construct the judgment mechanism of economic situation. First, we should strengthen and standardize the working mechanism of economic situation analysis. We will regularly analyze and judge the normalization of the economic situation, timely capture the signs, tendencies and prominent problems in the economic operation, and accurately judge the economic situation. In addition, we should make forward-looking judgment on the future trend of economic operation and puts forward practical countermeasures and suggestions. Moreover, we should organize and mobilize all localities to compile the annual economic operation trend, comprehensively and systematically reflect the real situation in all localities, and provide a reliable reference for the national macro decision-making. Second, we should establish a regular investigation and research system. Based on the actual work, leading cadres should conduct regular surveys with a definite aim. They should not only take the initiative to understand the grass-roots situation, but also strengthen the communication with industry authorities and policy research departments, conduct in-depth research on the

economic situation, understand and grasp the decision-making trends, so as to further improve the accuracy of the analysis of problems and the pertinence of countermeasures and suggestions. Third, we should strengthen the cooperation and linkage mechanism inside and outside the system. We will establish a system for reporting and sharing statistical research and analysis reports at the grass-roots level, and intensify cooperation between the central and local authorities in statistical analysis and research. We should build a new platform for statistical analysis, research, exchange and cooperation, pay attention to the use of social resources, be good at using social platforms, and strengthen cooperation and linkage with universities, scientific research institutions and various industry departments.

## ***2.2. Establish and improve a scientific decision-making mechanism***

Scientific decision-making refers to the process in which decision-makers make correct decisions by systematically analyzing subjective and objective conditions in order to achieve a specific goal. Establishing a scientific decision-making mechanism can ensure that there are no major and directional mistakes in decision-making. At present, establishing and perfecting scientific decision-making mechanism needs to start from three aspects. First, it necessary to establish and improve the hearing system and publicity system for major issues. The implementation of the hearing system should be standardized as soon as possible, and a mechanism should be established to reflect and feedback the opinions of the hearing, so that the suggestions of the hearing can be implemented, and major issues should be publicized in a timely manner after they are passed, so as to accept the supervision and acceptance of the people. Second, we should establish and improve a collective decision-making system on major issues. The meeting of the Party Committee to study and decide major issues must be attended by more than half of the attendees. Party Committee leaders should make early preparations in accordance with different conditions before making decisions on major issues, concentrate the wisdom of party members to the maximum extent, fully mobilize the enthusiasm of party members to participate in the brewing, and stimulate their sense of responsibility. In addition, we must pay attention to the guidance of ideas, so as to attract more attention than others, so as to create favorable conditions for full brewing. Third, we should establish and improve the supervision mechanism for decision-making implementation and the accountability mechanism for decision-making. Implementation is the key after the decision is made, and the supervision mechanism for decision implementation and accountability mechanism for decision are important guarantees for scientific decision-making. The implementation of decision-making should be open, and all major issues closely related to the interests of the

people should be publicized through newspapers, radio and television and government affairs open columns to ensure the people's right to know and suggest. Moreover, we should resolutely pursue the responsibility for poor decision-making implementation and decision-making implementation affairs, but we should also define the responsible subjects, make clear whether mistakes are caused by subjective reasons or objective reasons, and make clear the main responsibilities of decision-making mistakes and implementation mistakes.

## ***2.3. Establish and improve the decision-making consultation mechanism***

Expert decision-making consultation system is the inevitable requirement of scientific decision-making. Experts find out the problems in decision-making by studying the feasibility or infeasibility of decision-making schemes, and endeavour to avoid making mistakes. Establishing a sound decision-making consultation mechanism is conducive to adopting big data technology to enhance the timeliness and accuracy of economic operation information, which is of great significance for scientific and democratic decision-making and promoting the modernization of national governance system and governance capacity. In addition, the establishment and improvement of the decision-making consultation mechanism should start from three aspects in combination with foreign practices and domestic experience. First, we should enrich the expert database, including technical experts and policy experts, and build a network operation mechanism. With the help of internet plus and big data technology, it is necessary to establish a strong core, great collaboration and openness expert database network integrating science and technology and policy experts, experts from both inside and outside the province, and conduct network operation. Experts entering the expert database should include technical experts, industry experts and policy and legal experts. The second is to actively explore a new model to attract experts to make suggestions. We will try to establish a system of government entrustment and purchase of decision-making advisory services. We will sign a task agreement with the government through think tanks or experts to ensure that they can participate effectively, broaden the channels of communication between think tanks and the government, and encourage local think tanks to voluntarily submit high-quality research reports and internal reference journals. The third is to establish and improve the expert decision-making consultation and evaluation mechanism. After the expert's suggestions and proposals are adopted, we shall assume corresponding responsibilities for the consequences and follow-up of the proposals, standardize and restrict the relationship between the expert and the administrative authority, and between the expert and the interest groups, so as to ensure the fairness and balance of the expert's opinions.

### **3. THE SCIENTIFIC LEVEL OF THE PARTY'S LEADERSHIP ON DEVELOPMENT THOUGHT**

#### ***3.1. Establish a scientific ideological and political work mechanism***

The Resolution on Several Historical Issues of the Party since the Founding of the People's Republic of China adopted at the Sixth Plenary Session of the Eleventh Central Committee of the Party clearly stated that ideological and political work is the lifeline of economic work and all other work. The report of the 19th National Congress further requires strengthening and improving ideological and political work. As socialism with Chinese characteristics enters a new era, ideological and political work must also adapt to the new situation and new tasks. Therefore, it is exigent to come up with new ideas and measures, show new atmosphere and new actions, and continuously improve the scientific level of the Party's leadership in developing ideology. Establishing a scientific ideological and political work mechanism can effectively solve people's ideological and cognitive problems. At present, we should start from three aspects. First, it is pivotal to establish a decision-making mechanism for ideological and political work. In the self-media era, everyone holds a microphone, everyone is a sounding machine, and everyone is easily influenced by network public opinion. Therefore, the decision-making of ideological and political work is reflected in the forward-looking and thorough work, the emergency and mobility of work development, and the review and summary, adjustment and innovation afterwards. In order to ensure the status of socialist mainstream ideology and solve people's ideological and cognitive problems, we must actively construct the decision-making mechanism of ideological and political work, promoting the healthy development of ideological and political work with the correct operation of the mechanism. The second is to establish a management mechanism for ideological and political work. It is imperative to establish and improve the target management responsibility system for ideological and political work, the responsibility system for leaders in charge, and the post responsibility system for political workers. The third is to establish an incentive mechanism for ideological and political work. The healthy and sustainable development of economy and society is the result of the joint action of the Party leading the people to engage in production activities and ideological and political work. When measuring economic benefits, it is advisable for us to assess the input and output effects of production and operation and ideological and political work at the same time, so as to provide spiritual power and create a good atmosphere for the operation of each sub-mechanism.

#### ***3.2. Establish a sound information release mechanism and policy interpretation mechanism***

To supervise the operation of power effectively, we must persist the openness of information, the openness of party affairs and government affairs, and establish and improve the information release mechanism and policy interpretation mechanism. Promoting the institutionalization and standardization of information release and policy interpretation is conducive to guiding public opinion, improving the party's leadership and ruling ability, and promoting the modernization of the national governance system and governance ability. First, it is necessary to establish a routine press release system. Party and government organs at all levels should establish a regular and orderly release mechanism of important information, so that information release becomes an institutional arrangement. In principle, a regular press conference will be held once a month or every quarter, focusing on major initiatives, decision-making arrangements, key tasks and important meetings of the Party and the government, recent economic and social development and operation, government work, important policies and hot issues of public concern. The second is to establish a new media distribution platform management system. We should make full use of mobile terminals such as mobile phones and new technological means such as social networks and electronic newspaper columns to promote the formation of a new government media platform with wide coverage, efficient operation and convenience. The third is to improve the public opinion response mechanism. We will improve the risk assessment and handling mechanism for public opinions, assess possible public opinions at different levels before releasing important information and policies, formulate a sound handling plan, give full play to the role of public opinion analysis and consultation, unblock channels for public and media participation, and respond to public concerns in a timely manner, so as to resolve problems in the bud, minimize and eliminate possible negative effects, and continuously improve the assessment, collection, analysis, judgment and handling of public opinions.

### **4. THE SCIENTIFIC LEVEL OF THE PARTY'S LEADERSHIP ON DEVELOPMENT ORGANIZATIONS**

#### ***4.1. Correctly understand and creatively implement development decisions***

Correctly understanding and creatively implementing development decisions is not only the main task of subordinates, but also the important duty and unremitting pursuit of leading cadres at all levels. In order to effectively carry out the decision-making and deployment of superiors, we must have scientific methods, clear objectives and a good work style. First of

all, we should adhere to the combination of thoroughly understanding the upper feelings and understanding the lower feelings. When carrying out the decision-making and deployment of superiors, we must have the overall concept, establish the overall consciousness of playing chess in the whole country, and carry out it out to the letter. However, the superior's decision-making is a strategic layout which is often difficult to take care of every specific situation. Party and government departments at all levels should work creatively and find an effective combination of macro-planning and micro-implementation on the premise of adhering to principles and understanding local realities. Second, we should adhere to the combination of overall advancement and key breakthroughs. Implementation is the process of solving difficulties and resolving contradictions. Grass-roots work is related to people's well-being, people's sense of gain, happiness and security. Although there are many tasks and arduous tasks, it should be carried out in an all-round way and promoted as a whole. At the same time, we should stick to the key points, hot spots and difficult problems. Grasping the key points can drive the overall situation, grasping the hot spots can unite people's hearts, and grasping the difficult points can highlight the outline. Finally, it necessary to stick to the combination of principle and flexibility. Local party and government departments should strictly follow the intention of their superiors, change their work style, continuously enhance their enthusiasm, initiative and creativity in implementing the decision-making arrangements of their superiors, accurately grasp the direction of local and departmental work, strengthen macro guidance, and continuously improve work efficiency to ensure practical results. It is imperative to adhere to the principle, further establish and improve the working system, and formulate measures for the implementation of accountability for administrative faults of leading cadres. If major faults occur to team members, it is crucial to implement administrative accountability in a timely manner, and further improve the awareness of democratic decision-making and administration according to law of team members.

#### ***4.2. Take scientific measures to coordinate economic and social development***

The scientific level of the Party's leadership of development organization also depends on the ability of party and government cadres to coordinate economic and social development as a whole. The so-called ability of coordinating economic and social development refers to the ability of insight into things, work planning, overall deployment, cohesion and communication, integration and coordination and creative thinking. On the one hand, the overall coordination of economic and social development should carry out specific work. First, identify the focus. It is necessary to have a profound understanding of the objectives, intentions and

requirements of the relevant tasks of superiors, making a good timetable and schedule, and do a good job of reconciliation. The second is to find the right combination point. After the task is accepted, on the basis of finding out the basic situation, we should do a good job of combining the upper and lower feelings, and make overall plans for major tasks, important activities and regular work so as to ensure effective coordination and mutual promotion. The third is to find the joint points. It is necessary to find out the main factors, prominent contradictions and short-board weaknesses that affect the completion of tasks, make targeted preparations, and hold the key points to advance as a whole. On the other hand, we should make overall plans and coordinate the various relations of economic and social development. First, handle the relationship between outline and objective. Only when the outline is raised can we achieve the goal. We should grasp the main work, the main contradiction, and the key link of taking the lead and moving the whole body, so as to influence the overall situation with the main line and drive the overall situation with the key points. The second is to deal with the relationship between urgency and slowness. When it comes to work, we should not treat it as a matter of speed or standard. We should set priorities, adjust our thinking, mental state and personnel strength in a timely manner, and implement it with a pragmatic work style. The third is to manage the relationship between far and near. We should adhere to the unity of laying the foundation in the long term and grasping the breakthrough in the short term, lay stress on laying the foundation while grasping the performance, pay attention to holding the ecological red line while grasping the economy, adhere to the concept that green water and green mountains are golden hills and silver hills, and promote healthy, sustained and rapid economic and social development.

#### ***4.3. Handle problems in development flexibly and correctly***

To correctly handle the problems arising from development, we must adhere to the new development concept and handle the five major co-ordination relationships. The first is the principle of integrating goal orientation with problem orientation. It not only reverses the goal of building a well-off society in an all-round way and clarifies the tasks that must be completed by the time node, but also reverses the problems that urgently need to be solved and clarifies the ways and means to solve the difficult problems. The second is the principle of overall planning based on domestic and global perspectives. It not only actively adapts to and actively leads the new normal of economic development with new concepts, new ideas and new measures, but also plans from the perspective of global economic ties and attaches importance to improving the ability to allocate resources globally. The third is the principle of overall planning and highlighting key points. It not only focuses on

comprehensively promoting economic construction, political construction, cultural construction, social construction, ecological civilization construction, opening to the outside world, national defense construction and party building, but also highlights weak links and lagging areas, concentrates on tackling key problems, and puts forward feasible ideas and pragmatic measures. The fourth is the principle of strategic and operational coordination. It not only emphasizes the macroscopic, strategic and guiding nature of planning, but also highlights the binding force, operability, inspection and easy evaluation of planning, so as to achieve the combination of reality and reality. The last one is the principle of coordinating science with people's nature. It not only follows the laws of economy, society and nature, but also embodies the idea of putting people first and focusing on the interests of the masses, unifying objectivity, subjectivity and inevitability, unifying life, equalization and rule of law, and unifying individuality, commonality and characteristics.

## 5. CONCLUSION

The party's leadership is the most essential feature of socialism with Chinese characteristics. Strengthening the party's leadership over economic work and comprehensively improving the scientific level of the development of party's leadership are the inevitable requirements of building a modern powerful country, and are also the advantages of our political system. The party is in charge of the overall situation and coordinating all parties. Economic work is the central work. Of course, the party's leadership should be fully reflected in the central work. If we grasp the central work, other work can be carried out better. Therefore, whether we can successfully achieve the "14th Five-Year" development goals and the long-term vision of 2035, and whether we can build a modern country on schedule, the key lies in the leadership of the party, and to improve the scientific level of the development of the party's leadership. In the new era, we should improve the scientific level of the development of the party's leadership, For instance, from the perspective of political leadership, it mainly depends on whether the party has established a sound mechanism for judging the economic situation, a sound decision-making mechanism and a sound decision-making consultation mechanism. From the perspective of ideological leadership, it mainly depends on whether the party has established a scientific ideological and political work mechanism, and whether it has established a perfect information release system and policy interpretation mechanism. From the perspective of organizational leadership, it mainly depends on whether party committees at all levels can correctly understand and creatively implement development decisions, whether they can take scientific measures to coordinate economic and social development as a whole, and whether they can

flexibly and correctly handle problems arising from development.

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