

Dynamics of Education Policy Implementation in the Era of the Covid-19 Pandemic in Makassar City

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ABSTRACT

The dynamics of learning during the Covid-19 pandemic that took place in Indonesia. The implementation of a reform in the education system creates diverse dynamics in the implementation of educational policies in the teaching and learning process. This study aims to describe the dynamics of education in the COVID-19 pandemic era in Makassar City. This study uses a qualitative approach. Collecting data through observation, interviews, and documentation. Descriptive qualitative analysis was used. The results of this study showed how teaching and learning change during the pandemic, and the study also changes the mindset, learning, and scientific investigations to make them more meaningful in response to Covid-19 so they can be maximized in the implementation of learning. Anxiety experienced by people with phobias is reduced by the option of taking medication.

Keywords: *Dynamics, Policy, Policy Adaptive*

1. INTRODUCTION

The impact of the COVID-19 pandemic that spread in 2019 to this day still leaves a series of policies that continue to undergo reforms so that they can be implemented in the new normal recovery period, including in Makassar City in the education sector. Although the Makassar City government has issued many policies on how to prevent the spread of Covid-19, for the education sector, the impact of this law on the education industry is felt both from the practitioner side and from the regulatory side. Upstream policies that prevent the spread of Covid-19 complement downstream needs and interests. These impacts deal with several lines of life in the religious, community, and state aspects.

The dynamics of gaining knowledge of at some point of the Covid-19 pandemic took place via referring to the dynamics that existed in the network in terms of imposing online coaching and getting to know both on the PAUD degree to better schooling. The implementation of reformed training, together

with coaching and learning sports, need to be completed on-line. This look at confirms that each element worried in coaching and getting to know activities is not equipped for spontaneous alternate throughout the Covid-19 pandemic [1].

As said in the round issued by using the head of Pusdatin quantity: 1974/J1/PB/2020 to every academic organization related to the attractiveness and implementation of education contained in 4 factors, namely (1) guide for on line gaining knowledge of services for regions that don't support a web studying machine, (2) the existence of a preferred mechanism that is applied within the implementation of the available PPDB online offerings, referring to the regulation of the Minister of education and way of life No. 44 of 2019 concerning PPDB, (3) the implementation of PPDB and infrastructure guide that is controlled independently of their respective areas, and (four) mentoring activities done by means of the relevant team to save you target mistakes inside the implementation of on line learning can be achieved,

if these situations are certainly feasible. In this case the reform of coverage implementation inside the discipline of education to maximise its utility calls for an adaptive help [2].

Arif Rohman [3] stated that there are three elements that decide the prevalence of a failure or achievement in enforcing a coverage, specifically: (1) elements in the components of rules taken by means of coverage makers, associated with clean editorials or no longer, the proper desires or no longer, comprehensible or not, can be interpreted or not, and not hard to apply or no longer; (2) elements in imposing personnel, which are associated with elements of education, dedication, loyalty, enjoy, motivation, overall performance, habits, self-self assurance, and the potential to cooperate with actors from an implementer of the coverage. enforcing employees, consisting of their respective linguistic, cultural, and ideological backgrounds, will greatly have an effect on the collective running techniques to carry out the mission of enforcing a policy; (three) the elements within the implementing organization system, which might be associated with the machine community, the hierarchical authority of each role, the distribution model in paintings, the style of an organizational leader, organizational SOPs, the goals of each deliberate degree, a monitoring, and evaluation version to be done. selected [3].

So based totally on the factors that affect the implementation of the policy, assistance is wished so that it is going in line with expectancies and is of direction right on the right track. As stated by Van Meter and Van Horn (Elih, 2020) to start an concept associated with the concept of implementing a coverage, 6 variables are wished which include: (1) SOP and undertaking of the policy, (2) Human useful resource, (three) community non-public communicate, (four) business enterprise and its validity sports, (5) character of coverage implementers, (6) social and political background [4]. Grindle (2016) additionally argues, an software exposition can encompass obligations which might be formed from a bond that takes place from policy guidelines and can be found out within the outcomes of presidency activities [5].

Grindle (2016) [5] shows the three largest limitations that regularly exist within the implementation of public guidelines, among others: (1) there may be no vertical cooperation from superiors and subordinates; (2) horizontal running courting that is not synergistic; and (3) the trouble of resistance to a trade from the general public or from the paperwork itself. In fixing those barriers, it is felt

that it's miles essential for a public policy implementer to have competencies that may adapt based totally at the situations encountered in the area [5].

As a consequence, the successful implementation of public coverage requires a hierarchical and base-up approach concurrently. The hierarchical method that specializes in the aid of the imposing unit in this situation is the bureaucracy; popular implementation standards; authority; and coordination. whilst the base-up technique focuses extra at the approach a good way to be utilized by the implementer. while putting the vision and venture to be accomplished in public policy, it's far the basis for sporting out the public policy as a whole.

The achievement of imposing public guidelines depends on the achievement of network identification and cooperation by means of the non-public actors who take part within the making and components of the general public coverage, wherein the final end result of the coverage is the actor who's the implementer of the public coverage that has been taken. consequently, at the beginning of the general public policy layout stage, the imposing actors must know cautiously about the objectives who have an interest inside the coverage; what is the interaction between the actors and what form of method could be used to comprehend those pursuits (Aishwary, 2017) [6].

Appearing as a liaison among this hierarchical and base-up technique, Sabatier [7] factors out the importance of implementing advocacy in public policy which isn't most effective executed on the method degree but additionally on the implementation, and at the assessment degree of the general public policy. Advocacy in public coverage consists of the expression of partiality of an imposing actor in the direction of certain values. the use of an advocacy in public policy associated with the implementation of public coverage goals to bring about a change within the situation as preferred thru a method to ensure that public policy makers are at the aspect of implementing the advocacy, so that the aspirations of the community may be maximally accommodated [7].

The software of public coverage is a public administration pastime of an organization, that is meant as expositions of the implementation of sports by means of administrative units or bureaucratic units [18] in several vertical stages of presidency or at the extent of public policy expositions [8].

Based on the phenomenon in policy in the field of education viewed from the perspective of public administration, it is felt that research needs to be done. What kind of dynamics appear in its implementation and how are the dynamics of education policy in Makassar City.

2. LITERATURE REVIEW

2.1. Policy Implementation

Webster's large dictionary is briefly formulated that "to enforce" manner "to provide the approach for wearing out" (imparting the approach to do some thing); "to offer sensible impact to" (to make an effect / impact on some thing). If we observe this view, then policy implementation can be visible as a process of imposing policy decisions (normally within the shape of legal guidelines, government guidelines, judicial choices, govt orders or presidential decrees) [9].

According to Van Meter and Van Horn [9] stated:

Implementation process as "those movements by using public or personal people (or companies) which might be directed at the achievement of objectives set forth in previous coverage choices" or non-public sector that is directed at attaining the dreams that have been set [9].

by way of referring to this opinion, it can be understood that the assets to reap the goals that have been previously determined by means of the coverage makers, encompass human, monetary and organizational talents; performed by the government and the personal zone. in keeping with Mazmanian, Daniel A and Paul A. [9] argue that the implementation of government rules includes certain meanings, specifically:

"understanding what without a doubt happens after a application is asserted powerful or formulated is the focus of attention for policy implementation, specifically the occasions and sports that rise up after the adoption of state policy recommendations, which encompass both efforts to manage them and to create actual outcomes/influences on society or events" [9].

based at the opinion above, it appears that coverage implementation isn't most effective restrained to the movements or conduct of opportunity our bodies or bureaucratic units which are accountable for imposing packages and producing compliance from the target organization, however greater than that it also keeps with a network of

socio-financial political forces that impact conduct. all events concerned and ultimately there are predicted and sudden affects.

Allison [10] that the implementation degree is an vital and critical stage that calls for the cooperation of all parties in the instruction and implementation of a policy. before a program is implemented, cautious instruction is executed in all topics regarding the program, as an example agency, group of workers together with the qualifications of the people worried in it. inside the software management cycle, after the preparatory steps and approval from the government, the implementation segment will come that is the operationalization of the selections which have been determined previously [10].

Laswell and Kaplan [11], coverage implementation is a application implementation projected from goals, values and practices or efforts to put in force decisions which might be firm and characterized by way of constant behavior. The hassle of policy implementation has obtained increasing attention from kingdom administration specialists or state control experts [11].

It is because of the ineffectiveness of the authorities in imposing regulations in various fields. The government is certainly capable of ratify the policies which have been passed so as to truly have positive affects or modifications that are expected. these signs and symptoms by means of Andrew Dunsire [10] are used as implementation, which within the coverage procedure will usually open the possibility of differences among what is predicted by way of coverage makers and what definitely occurs [10].

Extensively speaking, it could be said that the function of implementation is to shape a courting that permits the desires or targets of kingdom policies to be found out because the end result of sports executed with the aid of the authorities. this is because the implementation function additionally includes the introduction of what inside the technological know-how of kingdom policy is referred to as a country coverage transport system which commonly consists of certain strategies or objectives which might be especially designed and directed closer to the advent of the preferred dreams and objectives.

Speaking approximately implementation studies, it can't be separated from the theoretical ideas and analytical frameworks put forward by means of

specialists who become aware of the variables or elements that decide the achievement of policy implementation. the subsequent is an implementation version proposed with the aid of David L. Weimer and Aidan R. Vinning. inside the view of Weimer and Vining [12], there are three foremost corporations of variables that can affect the a success implementation of a program, particularly:

(a). coverage good judgment. this is supposed in order that a coverage that is set is affordable and has theoretical assist. we will think about the good judgment of a coverage because the logical dating of a hypothesis. (b). The environment wherein the coverage operates. The environment wherein the coverage operates will affect the a hit implementation of a coverage. What is meant by this environment includes the social, political, monetary, defense and protection surroundings, and the bodily or geographical surroundings. A policy may be effectively applied in a positive region, but reputedly did not be carried out in different areas, due to exceptional environmental conditions. The capability of coverage implementers. The success of a policy may be inspired by using the level of competence and abilities of the coverage implementers [12].

2.2. Education Policy as Public Policy

Linking public coverage research, in particular training policy with training control, will constantly communicate about training control at a macro level. In precept, educational control is the software of management technological know-how into the scope of training and is a part of implemented sciences, specially in the subject of education both at college and outdoor of school. The standards possessed by means of educational control are not any different from the concepts that exist within the idea of control in preferred, in addition to the capabilities of educational control that are also a chain of concepts from the management components [13].

The utility of management within the discipline of education is directed at efforts to support the easy achievement of educational goals, whilst the functions and techniques of the managerial idea are in principle the same as those implemented inside the scope of control. instructional control may be said as an pastime of structuring components of education, including in the schooling system that is blanketed in the education policy-making process, as is carried out

in academic control activities at the country wide (macro) and nearby (meso) levels.

The aspect of education which is a observe of schooling control is a public right, now not a personal exact. on this context, education is public items and services, which the network has the right to training and coaching (article 31 of the 1945 charter), and schooling is the government's obligation to put in force it, specifically its essential role in offering studying possibilities. because training is a public accurate, training policy studies must be blanketed within the perspective of public policy in the multidisciplinary measurement of training management research.

In a restrained and selective software, an academic policy angle can quantitatively boom the diploma of rationality within the selection-making method within the public quarter (inclusive of training coverage). The analytical technique is extra aimed at the decomposition of macro-strategic social problems into several greater operational problems. as an instance, the problem of the fine of training can be decomposed into numerous additives of troubles which might be immediately or circuitously related, along with the excellent of instructors, the nice of college students, the best of management, the first-rate of the schooling process, the great of infrastructure, and the high-quality of the teaching method. furthermore, a policy analysis of every aspect is accomplished very well so that you can produce several opportunity regulations, every of that is predicted to have a complementary impact on fixing the macro-quality trouble of training, and every impact because of every component ought to be prepared in a unified concept.

Within the analysis of the performance of schooling each internally and externally, the analytical technique assumes that training may be analogized as an industry, wherein the output of training is a characteristic of numerous educational input elements. The contribution of each enter to the output of education may be measured precisely so that it's far possible to perform simulations which might be capable of produce conclusions, how a lot an educational enter can be accelerated / suppressed so as to produce a favored level of output. but, this angle is strongly influenced by means of monetary fashions that prioritize components of rationality and quantitative techniques from economic idea (neo-classical monetary idea), micro economics (micro

economics), welfare economics, and quantitative theory in choice making. (quantitative selection principle) in order that educational coverage troubles which are very complex and diverse tend to be decreased and visible as simply technical problems, specifically a way to allocate financial sources (the financial models of assets) accurately among a number of alternatives.

inside the complexity of schooling policy, it's far sincerely difficult to apply a way to allocate political sources – reputation, legitimacy, authority, electricity, interests – as it should be. In other cases, it is honestly very tough to formulate the fact of socio-political troubles in quantitative phrases. Likewise, a number of tricky political troubles and troubles faced will tend to be simplified to conform to the wishes of the analysts and the quantitative methods used, ensuing in essential problems concerning the context of socio-political fact which can be behavioral in nature and are considered not able to be quantified, and have a tendency to be not noted and cannot be quantified. absolutely defined.

The qualitative angle of education coverage is essentially a process of expertise coverage issues a good way to generate thoughts/mind on methods to resolve them. The hassle of education coverage itself is qualitative so that the expertise process is likewise full of qualitative thoughts. know-how of tutorial coverage troubles is born from a deductive way of questioning, a manner of wondering that starts offevolved from theoretical insights that are translated into greater operational concept units and can be connected to truth. Theoretical perception itself does no longer stand by myself because it's miles very depending on the subjectivity of an analyst in the perspective of instructional policy. variations in insight aren't only resulting from the character and form of policy issues, however tend to be resulting from special views or variations in paradigms of idea or special philosophies of thought [14].

3. METHOD

This research uses a descriptive qualitative approach through case studies. Data was collected through observation, interviews, and documentation. As for the informants include research informants are subjects who understand the information on the object of research as actors and other people who understand the object and focus of research. Data analysis used descriptive qualitative analysis [15].

4. RESULTS AND DISCUSSION

Instagram and smart words on enchantment banners. The jargon coincides with the decision to work from home that's popularly called "make money working from home" and is interpreted as a illustration of a safe running fashion in the course of the prevention of the unfold of Covid 19 [16].

Social distancing imposes area and time regulations on all routine sports in schooling, from preschool to highschool and university. Many changes inside the system, at every stage, can be seen greater simply after considering the adjustments. The conventional college day is split into training and school rooms, with unique schedules turning into what they look at of their person rooms. that is what become born from the call for social restrictions, which in turn gave birth to operational restrictions on training. This circumstance is extra frequently used with the term "on-line" (networked) getting to know, which was very not unusual however is now being used much less and much less in choose of different, greater effective types of studying [17].

"On line" schooling is the only way to save you the unfold of Covid 19, offering its personal dynamics throughout the combat against the pandemic. This way of mastering can also be interpreted as limiting get right of entry to to training. The method of teacher education being without delay concerned with students is converted into an educational manner wherein teachers aren't without delay concerned with college students. restrictions on direct interaction in training occasionally arise in certain situations, but not within the context of social restrictions as experienced by way of the community with the intention to prevent the unfold of the virus. those guidelines have both high-quality and negative consequences on student achievement. Social regulations frequently have an effect on education policy, and gaining knowledge of should be pursued with various effects. that is a very influential aspect inside the adaptation duration because of changes in gaining knowledge of mechanisms and structures.

The fantastic impact of the fashion of running from home may be visible from educators who perform educational activities at domestic. work from home makes every man or woman who performs his sports greater unbiased, as it lets in them to maximize the usage of technology and information. formerly, no longer every person was used to running on the idea of facts technology, however this condition

made them extra acquainted and professional in doing paintings with information technology. To be an powerful instructor, one desires to have the capacity to conform to new conditions quick. various acknowledgments of the relief of the perpetrators display that this second of social distancing has resulted in increased creativity and competence in sporting out their respective obligations.

Educators of all ages are welcome to mingle to understand the ease of teaching with IT-primarily based resources. IT facilitates educators manage administrative issues, which they solve and control on their personal. Millennials are more and more finishing academic tasks online, thru computers. This new step is one way to assist educators increase competencies and knowledge which are relevant to the times. in addition to these advantageous influences, there also are negative affects within the shape of limitations of instructional practitioners in responding to situations, private readiness that requires help or even special suggestions for understanding IT as the preferred direction to paintings. meanwhile, distinct varieties of students' fundamental abilities can cause gaps in achieving studying goals or targets.

The pro-cons response to the "on-line" shape of gaining knowledge of is discovered within the comment variants of several elements, specifically; college students, dad and mom and instructors in chat rooms on various social media (facebook, Whatsapp, and Instagram). The remarks from every of those elements have a sturdy message that represents their opinion in responding to on line learning gadget-based getting to know sports all through the pandemic. The youngsters expressed their critiques approximately the technical arrangements for implementing mastering activities and finishing learning assignments, making the entirety as homework (PR) because all getting to know and getting to know sports remaining longer and might even engage more intensely with small communities (households). in extra meaningful getting to know conditions. in addition, the expressions of boredom and tedium have been found out, expressing the preference to interact with the school learning network.

Students analyze higher whilst they may be no longer supervised too intently. folks who carry out academic activities are proven diverse diversifications in line with the factors that affect the look at space and the getting to know they live in.

The collection of lectures are mediated via numerous virtual-primarily based applications, so that scholars' digital competence will increase because of the demands of a sequence of sports that are dominated by digital media. abilities in generating and moving knowledge in the form of virtual-based medical works. The kinds of this paintings are very various, which include movies published on social media with personal and collective debts. any other instance indicates that they can produce written paintings with out the usage of a guide. within the Covid 19 column, there is a unique message concerning the issues faced during the digital transformation of all gaining knowledge of sports. parents regularly have an outstanding knowledge of virtual technology and frequently their remarks can be a barrier to accomplishing positive abilities for his or her children.

Towards the four months of the pandemic, it's time for the education coverage to be implemented and all factors of training are obliged to evolve in phrases of readiness in mental and bodily components, including all mother and father of students who've to begin new behavior of doing gaining knowledge of and teaching activities accompanying their kids in restricted conditions. . This teaching and gaining knowledge of interest is then furnished with assistance with the aid of the government via training guidelines which includes education shows inside the shape of the studying procedure inside the media that is broadcast in an appealing shape, so that students are greater involved and clean to study and in addition with the mentoring manner (Pre-faculty to high school) done each discern at domestic. any other example proven is the posting of quick videos of mother and father accompanying their children to take a look at, both in nice and terrible impressions. another expression that is additionally displayed is the posting of brief films of mother and father accompanying their children to have a look at, each in advantageous and poor impressions.

Educators have a place wherein they can speak with every different. coaching dedication is shown through sporting out digital-based activities, they carry out getting to know by way of getting ready instructions and engaging in evaluations consistent with pandemic conditions. The discussion of interaction constraints among teachers and students in the chat column dominates and is resolved by way of accommodating hints and criticisms with out

burdening every element in order that getting to know conditions can nevertheless be created.

The use of virtual-primarily based coaching and learning utility equipment is one of the new methods for teachers to speak and have interaction with college students thru the media. The statements of the coaching group of workers are shown on social media pages of the desire that the pandemic will quit soon so that face-to-face gaining knowledge of may be accomplished at once. teachers work within the corridor of mastering achievement with the aid of that specialize in three educational domain names: cognition, have an effect on, and psychomotor. students are once in a while requested to complete assignments that assist them live efficient at some stage in this time.

Some responses to exchange endorse that it's miles essential, but anybody should be equipped for change. The change in the gaining knowledge of machine during this pandemic is a shocking change in order to similarly shade the development of getting to know dynamics at all tiers going forward. The life of an epidemic has sooner or later made all elements of training conversant in the online teaching and studying process. within the manner of adapting those behavior, then creating a brand new beginning where all factors of schooling feel the high-quality effect of the pandemic, namely growing innovation and creativity of instructors and students in taking part in coaching and learning. The coaching and mastering technique done within the family environment is then felt a lot extra significant when it has been through activities and barriers in accomplishing on line coaching and learning in comparison to the cutting-edge educational conditions formerly due to the fact every member of the family then receives the possibility to mediate each need for the teaching and studying process and the teaching and learning procedure. interpersonal interactions which might be then gift within the circle of relatives scope [18].

The manner people examine and understand should be changed to obtain maximum productivity at some point of the Covid 19 pandemic. i'm now not involved about my emotions of fear after I reflect onconsideration on my new normal fitness protocol because I assume my activities will retain in the subject of schooling. anybody need to manage their limitations to be productive of their discipline and use this pandemic as an opportunity to change their conduct and attitudes. in the end, this studies confirms that with a view to make huge adjustments

inside the getting to know machine, it's miles vital to layout new situations.

5. CONCLUSION

Gaining knowledge of situations in the course of the pandemic must be used by changing mindsets, learning patterns, and styles of scientific investigations which might be extra significant so that stress in responding to the Covid 19 period can be maximized with productiveness characterised by way of meaningfulness. the sensation of fear experienced through phobic sufferers is decreased by the optimism that everyone sports will keep as standard with the brand-new health protocol. every man or woman should be attentive to the constraints during the pandemic to remain efficient of their field and interpret this pandemic circumstance as part of a trade that also has to prioritize consultant attitudes and conduct inside the New Order generation to create a varied learning area.

AUTHORS' CONTRIBUTIONS

All authors have contributed equally to the research.

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