

# The Role of the Cianjur Regency Government in the Implementation of Child Protection to Create Child-Worthy Districts

## (Study on the Implementation of Cianjur Regency Regional Regulation Policy No. 6 in 2015 Concerning the Implementation of Child Protection)

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### ABSTRACT

Children are the beginning of a chain that determines the form and life of a nation's life in the future. So it is necessary to prepare a special and deep preparation, of course, in preparing the next generation as a qualified heir to the nation means building and prospering the life of children as early as possible and children must get protection from anyone. Local governments already have policy to protect children and prosper children through the City Of Children's Decent program is a government program to reduce the number of violence and abuse to children and of course create a better child future. Fulfillment of basic child rights in child protection is the Cianjur Regency government in creating a well-deserved city and of course children can grow and develop. One of the seriousness of the government in tackling the problem is that the local government of Cianjur Regency issued a policy in the form of Cianjur Regency Regional Regulation No. 6 of 2015 concerning the Implementation of Child Protection. The implementation of child protection in the Region aims for the fulfillment of children's rights, including protection from violence and discrimination, wrong treatment, exploitation, neglect, systematically, integrated and connected. The approach used in this research is Qualitative research. The technique of data collection: 1. Field Research, 2. Focus Group Discussion (FGD), 3. The Study Of Literature. Researchers determine the informants by means of Purposive and snowball, as well as develop during the research process. The Informants are chosen with the consideration that their people are the key (Key Persons) and the data sources on the phenomenologi that will be researched by the author, the informant as follows: the Head of People's Welfare Section of Cianjur District Secretariat, the Representative of the Integrated Service Center for the Women and the Children Empowerment (P2TP2A) of Cianjur Regency, Office of Population Control, the Family Planning, Women Empowerment, and Child Protection (DPPKBP3A) of the Cianjur Regency, the Cianjur District Health Office, the Representative of Cianjur Regency Social Service, and Cianjur District Education Office. The validity of the data in this study is carried out by obtaining information and data from sources / informants who have the capacity to provide information needed by researchers. Data reliability is done by triangulation.

**Keywords:** Role of Local Government, Child Protection Policy, Child-Worthy Cities

## 1. INTRODUCTION

### 1.1. Background

The child is the element part of a generation of young as one of the sources of power man who is a potential and having hope can forward the ideals of the struggle of the nations, necessarily require coaching and the development of physical as the development of physical mental and social are intact and balanced. To carry out

coaching and provide protection against the child, the necessary support, either of which concerns the institutional and device law that is steady and adequate, because its required a policy that appropriate in providing a protection for the child in particular.

However, there is a tendency of some parties

who is abuse the innocence of a child to perform an action that should gesture that does not need to be done by the child is in the follow-up criminal. Patterns of thought are still a lot of use emotions to make kids with easily swayed to do the action which is not based on his desire. The child can be in the group as people who are weak and vulnerable, a group particularly at risk because their nature is still very dependent with people adult, because the level of the age and development of good physical, mental, his spritual still not ripe yet. Yet could think as people mature, yet be able to take a decision which one good and which are less good. It is causing actions or decisions in consider can not in accountable. The dependence of the child on the person adults create that children are vulnerable once in acts of violence, many victims are caused by a violent guy adult to child.

State protection provided against children include a variety of aspects of life, namely the aspects of economic, social, cultural, Political-Legal and Human Rights, and legal aspects. The increase in the number of cases of children in Indonesia is increasing every year, so the government of Indonesia issued a policy expressly in addressing the issue of the protection of children and the rights of the child. So the Policy is published through a law that has been considered is still not capable of providing protection against the protection of children and the rights of the child so that the required updates in the Policy. Child protection aims to ensure the fulfillment of the rights of the child so that the child is to live, grow and being able to socialize with the surrounding environment, child protection can prevent the effort from actions that cause harm to the child such as: the child was hired by reason of help the Family economic, and sexual violence against children. This is a line of general policy which

became the basis of a political objectives of the laws of Indonesia. Based on this Incident, so that Indonesia has a Child Protection policy, Law No. 4 1979 about the Welfare of the Child, the Law No. 3 in the court of the children of 2002 was later replaced by Law Number 11 year 2012 on the Criminal Justice System of Children and the Law Number 35 of 2014 concerning amendments to the law on the Protection of Children on the 23 year 2002 about Child Protection. In fact we have a set of rules that is better but still not running properly in providing child protection optimally, especially in meeting the needs of children's rights.

Fulfilled fulfillment of the needs of the child can give a guarantee to the child to get a protection, love honey, love, and supervision of both her parents. In the students and give the love honey is a right for the child so that in the future will come not happen a deviation or violation does the norm which is caused by the son of the. During this, the problem child is an issue that is warm in Indonesia including also in the District of Cianjur, the number of problems of exploitation against children or violence to the child experiencing the rise each and every year. Cause the child to be the target prattice of padded so that the increase in cases against children experience the rise each and every year, can be in the draw in through the table below is:

**Table 1.1.** Data On Violence Against Children Year 2015-2019

Type of Violence	2015	2016	2017	2018
Rape / the haunting	17	102	54	29
a rape / Sodomy	12	11	26	2
Trafficking			5	3
domestic VIOLENCE			5	11
Number	29	113	90	46

Source:

Summary Data of the Victim and Treatment of Violence Against Women and Children . A Service Integrated Empowerment of Women and Children (P2TP2A) 2017-2020 (data processed)

Based on the table above can be explained that the violence on the child that occurred in the Town of Cianjur is divided into 4 types of violence with the largest number from the year 2015 to the year 2018, that is rape/ the haunting, a rape/ sodomy, Trafficking and domestic Violence. In the case of rape on a child has a number of the most cases in the year 2016 amounted to 102, but in the year of 2018 decreased significantly by 29 cases. Cases of violence to the two largest in the City of Cianjur, namely Trafficking with the acquisition of the 5 cases in 2017 and declined again in 2018. Cases of

violence in the last child in the year 2018 having a total number of 11 cases. The number of cases of violence against children based on these data is a case originating revealed and successfully handled by the Stakeholders of the Government of the City of Cianjur.

Kota layak Anak (KLA) is a city that has a system of development based on the rights of the child through the integration of the commitment and resources of government, society and the world of business which is planned for a thorough and sustainable in the policies, programs and activities to ensure the fulfillment of the

rights of the child. The core of KLA is the creation of a city that is comfortable for the child so that the child acquires the needs of its rights in the optimal and can guarantee and keep kids of all actions that can be detrimental than the child is. The problems against children is not only one region only in Indonesia, belongs to the district of Cianjur feels the problems of the child the longer the more complex in resolving the problems of the. In hope in the fulfillment of the rights of the basis of the child in the protection of children the government of the District of Cianjur in creating Cities of eligible Children with better and of course the child can grow and develop.

One of one of the seriousness of the government in tackling the problem of the government area of the District of Cianjur issued a policy in the form of Regulation of the Regional District of Cianjur Number 6 of the Year 2015 On the Implementation of the Protection of children. The implementation of the protection of children in the Area of the aims for the fulfillment of the rights of children, including protection from violence and discrimination, the treatment is wrong, exploitation, neglected, in a systematic, integrated and continuous.

On the essence of the policy is to have a right foundation that obtained by the children which should be provided by government areas namely:

1. To obtain service in the field of health and guarantee social
2. Acquire the education and teaching in accordance with the level of the age, the condition of physical and mental, intelligence and interest in and talent.
3. Obtaining the protection of abuse in the activities of a political, involvement in the dispute armed, involvement in a riot of social, involvement in the war, the crime of sexual intercourse, the target of persecution, torture, or the imposition of a penalty that is not humane , and the involvement of children in forms work the worst.
4. Gain protection from the dangers of cigarettes,

## 2. METHODS

The approach that used in the study of research this is research qualitative. The research is qualitative based on the philosophy postpositivisme in which the study is able to examine a condition object that is natural, in which the researcher as a key instrument, the analysis of the data is inductive. Type of research this can be in the group some of the purpose, benefits and techniques of collecting data from research that was conducted, the type of research is based on the third classification that is: Based on the purpose of the research, Based on the benefits of research, based on the Technique of collecting data (Study Field (*Field Research*), 2. Discussion Group Focused / Focus Group Discussion, 3. The Study Of Literature (*Liberary Research*). Researchers determine the informant by

pornography and the spectacle of violence or things other have an impact on the change grow flower child

5. Acquiring the rights of the other in accordance with the regulations of the other.

To create the district is worthy of the child, the government regions must meet the requirements that can accommodate the protection of the child , especially in the District of Cianjur. The government of The Ciancur Regency should do some improvement to be able to create the district decent child, there are 4 points government area do the repair in the protection of the child, namely:

1. Health,
2. Education
3. The Welfare Of The Social
4. Facilities and Infrastructure

Grindle, (1980:6-10) introduced a model implementation as a process of political and administration, models that describe the process of making the decision that is made by diverse actors where the output is ultimately determined by both the material the program has been achieved and through the interaction of the maker of the decision in the context of the political administrative.

However, at implementation time, this city that is in the call as the KLA in The Ciancur Regency have 'myriad' a problem that must be solved to realize the KLA. It is still there are obstacles in the efforts of the fulfillment of the rights of the child. A variety of problems that concern the interest is still a lot happening in The Ciancur Regency such as: Violence sexual intercourse, the lack of facilities that is friendly to the child such facilities are not terawatt so can harm the soul of the child is, development that does not think of the purposes of the child and so on. The role of the government of the District of Cianjur in the implementation of the protection of children is still very minimal, the formation of the City of eligible Children in the District of Cianjur can accelerate government areas to meet the needs of the child.

way of Purposive and snowball, as well as develops during the process of research. Informants selected with the consideration that their people are the key (*Key Persons*) and the source of the data above fenomenologi that will be researched by the author, the informant as follows: the Head Part the Welfare of the People of the Secretariat of the Regional District of Cianjur, Representatives of A Service Integrated Empowerment of Women And Children (P2TP2A) The Ciancur Regency, Department of Control of Population, Family Planning, Empowerment of Women, and Protection of the Child (DPPKBP3A) The Ciancur Regency, Department of Health The Ciancur Regency , Representatives of the Department of Social The Ciancur Regency, and the Department of

Education The Ciancur Regency. The validity of the data in the research is carried out by way of the acquisition of information and data from the

informant/snitch that has the capacity of providing information that is needed researchers. The reliability of the data is done by doing *tringaulasi*.

### 3. RESULTS AND DISCUSSION

The role of the government of the area as set out in in a Policy Legislation-Law Number 23 Year 2014 about Government Area of Article 1 angka 1 Is the organization of the affairs of government by the government of the region and of the council of representatives of the people according to the principle of autonomy and the duty of assistance with the principle of autonomy of-the breadth of the system and the principle of State Unity of the Republic of Indonesia as referred to in the Legislation of the Basis of State of the Republic of Indonesia Year 1945. While in figure 2 explains that Government Area is the head of the area as the elements organizer Government Area lead implementation of the affairs of the government which became the authority area.

The policy of the government which is poured in the Legislation Protection child that Country, the Government of the Area, Community, Family and people parent or guardian is obligated and be liable to the implementation of the protection of children. Principle-principle of the Protection of children that are required to be protected and run by the Government of the Area in accordance with amandat policy the protection of the child is: a. the child is not able to fight alone, one of the principles that are used in the protection of the child is the child of it as the capital of the main continuity of the life of man, nation and family to it right should be protected. The child is not able to protect their own rights, many party that affect the life of the child is. b) the Interests of the best of the child (*the best interest of the child*), so the protection of the child can be held with both, embraced the principle which declares that the interests of the best children should be viewed as of paramount importance (obtain priority high) in every decision concerning the child. Without the principle of this struggle to protect the child will experience many of the stone of stumbling; c) Arrangement cycle of life (life-circle approach), the protection of the child refers to the equation on the understanding that the protection of the child should be started since the early and continued constantly. The fetus, which is in the content need to be protected with nutrition including iodine and calcium , which better through his mother. If he had been born, then the required water of milk of the mother (ASI) and ensure the health of the primary to provide services immunization and others, so that the child is free from the various possible disablement and disease; d) Cross - Sectoral, the fate of the child is dependent of various factors, both the macro and micro, that is directly or not directly (Widiantari 2017). Poverty, the planning of the city and all eviction, a system of education that emphasizes rote

memorization and ingredients which are not relevant, the community that is filled with injustice, and so on can be handled by the sector, the first family , or the child 's own. Protection against children is a struggle that requires donation all people at all levels. Otonom (Fahmiron 2017).

The policy of this can be realized through the efforts to build the District / City Worthy of the child (Statistics 2015) Against the availability of the source of the power of the human in the implementation of the Protection of Children Government Area obligated and solely responsible to give support facilities, infrastructure, and availability (which is meant to "support facilities and infrastructure", for example the school, the field of play, the field of sports, house of worship, facilities services health, Building art, a place of recreation, the space of breastfeeding, the place of custody of the Child, including the optimization of the unit implementing the technical implementation of the Protection of Children there in the area), such as that described in Article 22 of the LAW of Protection of Children.

Effort-effort that can be done by the Government of the Center is to make the area into the area that is worthy of the child. The area should make the area such a friendly child, with other words the fulfillment of the needs of the child such government area should provide the fulfillment of the child. The concept of the area deserve a child the first time introduced since year 2006. The State ministry for the Empowerment of Women and Protection of the Child, to introduce Kota layak Anak (KLA) through the Policy of the City of eligible Children. In the UUD NRI Tahun 1945, Article 28B paragraph (2) which is then implemented through Legislation the Protection of Children as a continuation of the ratification of the Convention on the Rights of the Child through Policies that poured through the Decision of the President of the Republic of Indonesia Number 36 Year 1990.

The implementation City of eligible Children, the settings are also in accordance with the mandate of the Statute of Government of the Region. Settings related to kids which are regulated in the Act Government Area of the set that the Empowerment of Women and Protection of Children is one of the Affairs of the "Mandatory" the Government of the Province and Government of Regency/City, which are Non - Service Basis. With the basis of such, then the Ministry of PP/PA since year 2006 has developed a policy KLA and the year 2009 published a Regulation of the Minister of PP/PA No. 2 Year 2009 about the Policy of the KLA, which tested try in 10 Districts/

Cities. The purpose of the end that was about to be achieved is that by 2030 Indonesia has reached a condition of Indonesia eligible Children (IDOL). Based on the Policy of Regulation of the Minister of State for PP/PA Number 13 of the Year 2011, KLA is the district/city that has a system of development based on the rights of the child through the integration of the commitment and the source of power of the government, society and the world of business which is planned for a thorough and sustainable in the policies, programs and activities to ensure the fulfillment of the rights of the child. In accordance with the Convention on the Rights of the Child, there are five clusters of the rights of the child which are spelled out in the indicators and the size of the KLA , namely:

1. The rights of Civil and Freedom;
2. Environment Families and Parenting Alternatives;
3. Disability, Basic Health and Welfare;
4. Education, the use of Leisure Time and Activities of Culture;
5. The Protection Of The Special.

Overview general for the District of Cianjur that have widely by 350.148 Ha for administrative consists of 30 districts, 342 villages and 6 urban Villages. Wide area administrative that will be in line with the number of the population the population, based on the year 2019 reached 2.198.514 soul with the increase of the population less is 1,09% every year. Of course the number of the population which existed in the District of Cianjur not be separated with the problems of the protection of children surely experienced the rise each and every year by 3% each year. The number of cases of violence against children in the District of Cianjur, West Java, about 90 cases in the year 2019. The amount is based on the data collection Center Services Integrated Empowerment of Women and Children (P2TP2A) up to

half of the first, year 2019. The chairman of the Field of Advocacy and the Handling of the Case P2TP2A The Cianjur Regency, Lidya Indayani Umar, said that the amount of violence on children in the District of Cianjur experience of increase and decrease, The declining trend of cases of violence against children don't despite the variety program that launched the Government and local Government. "Intensify the dissemination to parents and to the child directly, figures scholars, and leaders of the community. Therefore, the need of handling together to tackle cases of violence against children and women," He said, the average victim of violence children ages 6-16 years. Years ago the average victim is aged 2-3 years. His victims are scattered in various regions in Cianjur, began to the south, the city, and the north. "The main cause of the occurrence of violence against children is triggered relegation moral. Moreover, when this use of the device in among the children of trigger rapid access to information,"

(<http://poskotanews.com/2018/07/24/kasus-kekerasan-pada-anak-di-cianjur-menurun/>. accessed on dated 14 May 2021, At 12.38).

In addition to the problems of violence of the child, the child becomes a target of padded to be in the employ with the purpose to help the economy of the family. The term help economy family will be utilization of the child is, the child is not only 'just' help but to be turned into the bones back to the family. Of course the child is going to work and no longer tasted of Education, so that the child is only thinking of how to be able to survive life in the later days. Problems to children not only in the District of Cianjur course but almost the entire City and the District are there in Indonesia are experiencing the problems are the same, namely the exploitation of the child. The Cianjur Regency one of the district the largest in the number of problems the child, even though no amount of violence children experience down in the period certain and there is also experiencing a rise in each year. In the year 2020 number of cases against violence against women and children experiencing the amount of which is enough to pay attention as below:

**Table 1.2.** Summary Data on Cases of Violence Against Women and children Year 2020

NO	Moon	Case						
		Trafficking	Coition	domestic VIOLENCE	Abuse/Sodomy	Labour Migrants	Other - Other	Amount A Total Of
1	January	0	5	1	0	0	0	6
2	February	0	2	2	1	1	1	7
3	March	0	2	1	0	0	5	20
4	April	0	1	0	0	0	4	5
5	May	0	3	0	0	0	0	3
6	June	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
7	July	1	8	1	0	0	0	10
8	August	1	5	1	1	0	1	9
9	July	0	1	2	0	0	1	4
10	October	0	2	1	0	0	1	4
11	November	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
12	December	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
Total		0	29	11	2	1	13	71

Source: the Recapitulation of A Service Integrated Women and Children (P2TP2A) The Ciancur Regency

The protection of the child in the sense spacious is all the effort that protect children, carry out the child and the obligations of the child as well as the humane positive. In addition to that protection of children is the embodiment of adanuya a justice in a society and included in a field national development. With other words the policy of the protection of children is a policy that is becoming a basic in drawing up guidelines to protect, regulate and ensure the child can carry out rights and obligations in a balanced and human positive.

Law No 35 Tahun 2014 About Change Above The Law No. 23 Year 2002 About The Protection Of The Child. Article 21 Reads:

1. The state, the Government and **the Administration Area** are obligated and solely responsible respect for the fulfillment of the Rights of the Child without distinguishing tribe, religion, race, class, kind of gender, ethnic, cultural, and language, the status of law, order of birth,
6. be realized through **the efforts of the area**
7. **to build the District / City of eligible Children.**
8. The provision is more about the policy of the district/city worthy of the child as referred to in paragraph (5) is arranged in the Regulation of the President.

Addressing various issues regarding child protection related to guarantees and welfare in children, a proper policy is needed in regulating it. According to Anderson (zairullah, 2016) policy is the direction of action that has a purpose set by an actor or the number of actors in overcoming a problem or problem. Increasing cases of child abuse, so that the central and local governments are required to

and the condition of physical and/ or mental.

2. To guarantee the fulfillment of the Rights of the Child as referred to in paragraph (1), the state is obliged to **Meet, Protect, and Respect the Rights of the Child.**
3. To guarantee the fulfillment of the Rights of the Child As in the intent in paragraph (1), the Government is obliged to and be responsible in formulating and implementing policies in the field of the organizers of the Protection of the Child.
4. To guarantee the fulfillment of the Rights of the Child, and carry out the Policy as at the intention in paragraph (3), the Government of the Region is obliged to and be responsible to carry out and support policy national in organizing the Protection of Children in the Area.
5. Policy as referred to in paragraph (4) can

immediately have a policy that is right in protecting children. In the policy of Law No. 35 of 2014 on Child Protection in Article 21 paragraphs 4 and 5 reads:

verse 4: the Government of the Region is obliged to and be responsible to carry out and support policy national in the implementation of the Protection of Children in the area.

Verse 5: Policy as referred to in ayat (4) can be in the realized through the efforts of the area to build the district/city worthy of a child

Follow up the protection of children through policies that brazen to in Law number 35 Year

2014 about the Protection of children in the paragraph 4 of these, so the government of The Ciancur Regency has a policy of protection of children, that issued to in a Rule Area No 6 Year 2015 about the Organizers of the Protection of the Child. After the issued policy such, can give a guarantee of the rights of the fulfillment and protection of the child at the level of regions , especially in the District of Cianjur. The policy of the Protection of children in the District of Cianjur has a purpose that is clear, in in Article 3 of Regulation No 6 of the Year 2015 About the Delivery of the Protection of the Child , namely:

The implementation of the protection of children in the area aims to protect the fulfillment of the rights of children, including protection from violence, and discrimination, pelakuan wrong, exploitation, neglect,for a systematic, integrated and sustainable.

The policy of the Protection of Children there are in the District of Cianjur have a guarantee that is clearly on the right of the fulfillment and protection of the child at the level of regions, especially in the District of Cianjur. With other words the government of The Ciancur Regency have a policy that is clear and focused in fulfilling the needs of the rights of the child which is in the set into a Regulatory Area Number 6 of the Year 2015 on the Implementation of the Protection of the Child, Article 4 reads Every child has the right:

- a) To be able to live, grow, develop and the participant be reasonable in accordance with the dignity and the dignity of humanity, and got protection from acts of violence, exploitation and neglect.
- b) Over a name as the identity of the self and the status of citizenship.
- c) To worship according to his religion in the guidance of the people parents or guardians
- d) To know the people his parents, brought up and nurtured by people his own.
- e) Obtain the services of health and the best of social
- f) Obtain education, and teaching in accordance with the level of life, the conditions of physical, and mental, intelligence and interest in and talent.
- g) Express and hear his opinions and receive, seek, and provide information.To rest and utilize the time to spare, hang out, play, recreation, be creative for the development of the self.
- h) Obtaining protection from abuse in the activities of a political, involvement in the dispute armed, involvement in a riot of social, involvement in the events that contain

elements of violence, involvement in the war, the crime of sexual intercourse, the target of persecution, torture or the imposition of a penalty that is not humane, and the involvement of children in forms work the worst.

- i) Gain protection from the dangers of cigarettes, pornography and the spectacle of violence or things other berdpak on change and grow the flower of the child.
- j) Acquiring the rights of the other in accordance with the regulatory legislation.

The concept of the City and District of eligible Children into a solution that is located in giving a vocational to the protection of the child. Jeni (2011) One of the prerequisite the realization of the City and District of eligible Children, namely with stand and management Center Services Integrated Empowerment of Women and Protection of Children (P2TP2A) in under the auspices of the Department of Empowerment of Women and Children with have a Duty Staple that the receptacle and follow up on any form of complaint - related violence on women and children. P2TP2A to each district/city has a duty, function, program, and structure of management are different. Will tetrapl has a purpose that is the same that guarantees the rights of children and women. The Ciancur Regency one of one government areas that already have a policy that is clear about the implementation of the protection of children that pour into the Regulatory Area Number 6 of the Year 2015 in article 7 of the Obligation and the Responsibility of the Responsible Government Area, reads as follows:

- a) Respect and ensure the rights of the rights of every child, without distinguishing the tribe, religion, race, class, kind of gender, ethnic, cultural, and language, the status of the law of the child, the order of birth of the child, and the condition of physical and mental;
- b) Provide support facilities and infrastructure in the implementation of the protection of children
- c) Gives the ease in making quotes the deed of the birth of the reservations in the postage cost which reporting is done with the exact time;
- d) Ensure the protection, maintenance, and welfare of the child to pay attention to the rights and obligations of the people parents, guardian or other person who in law are answered against the child.
- e) Oversee the implementation of the protection of children
- f) Ensure the child to use his rights in delivering the opinion in accordance with the age and level of intelligence of the child

- g) Facilitate the realization of the role as well as society and sectors of the private sector in the implementation of the protection of children, and to Build and make the **District eligible Children**.

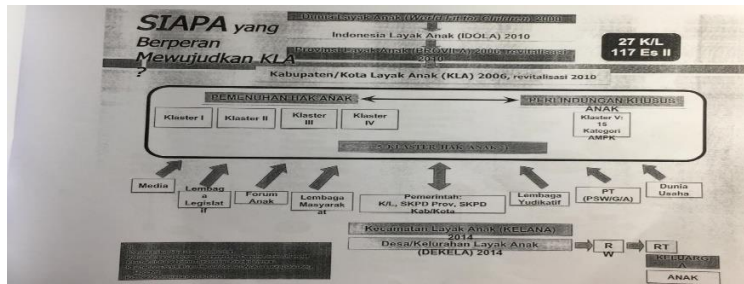
In article 7 of Regulation No 6 of the Year 2015 point h, reads Build and make the District eligible Children. With other words KLA is the District/City has a system of development based on the rights of the child through the integration of the Commitment and the source of power of the government, the community and the world of business (Industry) are planned in a comprehensive and sustainable in the policy, program, and activities to ensure the fulfillment of the rights of the child. The rights of the child in the KLA The Ciancur Regency on for 5 Clusters of the Rights of the Child, namely:

- 1. Cluster 1 (the Right of Civil and Freedom)
- 2. Cluster 2 (Environment families and parenting alternatives)

- 3. Cluster 3 (Health and Welfare)
- 4. Cluster 4 (Education Utilization of Leisure Time and Activities Culture)
- 5. Cluster 5 (Protection Special)

Based on the translation of clusters that can be described regarding the implementation of the protection of children in the District of Cianjur is directional and can be realized with good for protection. Working together are better able to realize the KLA The Ciancur Regency can be in Implemented with better, certainly can embody the purpose of making policy such. Following this flow process KLA in The Ciancur Regency (Who are instrumental realize KLA) as follows:

Figure 1.1. Process flow KLA The Ciancur Regency



Source: Department Of Social in The Ciancur Regency

From a picture can explain about in implementing the KLA in need of Cooperation which is better kantar Agency of the government, the media, the world of business (private) and the Institution of judicial surely has all the commitment Together. In addition to working the same between stakeholders is necessary also a target that is clearly what course are going to want to register him as achieved and the target will be done. A Target such as a tool that can help in measuring and delivering value to the delivery of the fulfillment of the rights of the child in The Ciancur Regency. The fulfillment of the rights of

the child is a responsibility of the responsible government area in particular The Ciancur Regency, as the implementation of a policy at the level of the area. Then from it to implement the policy implementation of the child, The Ciancur Regency have an indicator that is clear in the planning, implementation, and evaluation of policy. Indicator KLA in The Ciancur Regency as follows:

- 1) Indicator KLA to Cluster 1 of the Rights of civil and Freedoms, namely:
  - a. The percentage of children that are registered and get a quote **Deed of Birth**
  - b. The availability of **Facilities information worthy of the child**, and

- c. The number of groups of children, including **the Children's Forum** that there are in the District / City, district and village/output.
- d. **The Increase In Child Forums**
- 2) Indicator KLA to Cluster 2 **Environment Families and Parenting Alternatives**, Namely:
  - a. the percentage of the age of the marriage first in the under 18 Years (**the Decline of the Age of Marriage**)
  - b. The availability of agency consultation for those parents/ family about parenting and care the child (**the Availability of Agency Consultation for those parents / family About Parenting a child**) and
  - c. the availability of the institutions of the welfare of the social child (**Program Parenting Sustainable**)
- 3) Indicator KLA to Cluster 3: **the Health foundation and welfare**, namely:
  - a. **The Numbers Of Death Of The Baby**
  - b. The prevalence of deficiency of nutrition in toddlers (**Prevensi rate of Malnutrition, Malnutrition, Stunting**,



- and Malnutrition More)**
- c. The percentage of Mother's Milk (ASI) Exclusive (**Asi Eksklusif, health center Kid Friendly**)
- d. The percentage of **immunization base complete**
- e. The number of institutions that provide services health reproductive and mental (**Service reproduction health Teen**)
- f. **DRUG use, HIV/AIDS, Keswa, Disability**
- g. **Children from families poor gain access to increasing the welfare of the**
- h. The percentage of the **houses stairs to access the water clean** and
- i. The availability of **the area without a cigarette.**
- 4) Indicator KLA to Cluster 4: **Education, the use of Leisure Time, and Activities of Culture** , namely:
  - a. Figure the participation of the education of the child the age of early (**the Development of the Child's Age Early Holistic-Integrative**)
  - b. The percentage of **mandatory learning education 12 (dua belas) tahun**
  - c. The percentage of **school - friendly kids**
  - d. The number of schools that have the programs, facilities and infrastructure of **the trip children to and from school** and
  - e. the availability of facilities for the activities of the creative and recreative a friendly child, on the outside of the school, which can be accessible to all children
- 5) Indicator KLA for Cluster 5: **Protection of Special** namely:

- a. The percentage of **children who require protection special and obtain services.**
- b. The percentage of cases of children dealing with the law (ABH) which is solved with the approach of justice restoraktif (Restoraktif Justice) (**Total process of diversion for children who are in conflict with the law**)
- c. **The presence of the mechanism of the reduction of disaster that pay attention to the interests of the child,** and
- d. The percentage of children who are exempt from the forms of the work of the worst child (**Withdrawal workers kids**)

The indicators above shows an achievement that should be implemented or should diacapai by the Government of the Area of the District of Cianjur in meet the right hank. The fulfillment of the rights of the child is the commitment between all the groups, either the government, the public, and the private sector in providing gurantee protection child is. In fact to meet all the needs of the fulfillment of the rights of the child in The Ciancur Regency not running with good, because each cluster and each indicator of the cluster of the government of the District of Cianjur not be able to meet with both the fulfillment of the rights of the child. The role of the Government Area of the District of Cianjur copes with the maximum so that all the indicator that can walk, government area do a lot of the way and doing a lot of methods so that the children get the fulfillment of the needs of their rights and of course give you guarantee protection child with good. The role of the government Area of the District of Cianjur in the fulfillment of the rights of the child can be seen in the table below it, based on the results of the FGDS were conducted on the date of 15 January 2019 at from 13.00 PM at the Hall of Agency Budget DPRD Cianjur, with participants: Department of Education, Department of Health, DPPKBP3A, P2TP2A, LBH, KPAI, Department of Social and PPPKB3A As follows:

**Table 1.3** The fulfillment of the Rights of the Child Based on the Cluster 1-5 in The Ciancur Regency

Cluster 1 the Right of Civil and Freedom		
No	Indicators of	Response
1	the Deed of the Birth of	<p><b>the Department of Social:</b> The department of social in carrying out the fulfillment and protection needs of the child then the department of social features of tasks and roles that make a certificate of birth, especially for children who do not have the certificate s for child panti, children who do not have those parents and to children who have needs specifically. The process of making akter most long-30days Working.</p> <p><b>P2TP2A:</b> In The Ciancur Regency up to the time of this there is 1200 pairs that have not have the letter marriage. Do not have the letter marriage will create a delay pengurusan and manufacture certificate of birth on his son. So the role of the government area is: do marriage ISBAT for free, after marriage ISBAT then in use letter marriage for couples of the. It was only in the mind the making of the deed for his son if need, usually we directly make</p>

		<p>the 2 letters at once: one letter of the Marriage certificate, and the Certificate of Birth.</p> <p><b>Members of the Board of Susilawati:</b> The Ciancur Regency compensates certificate of birth for a baby is a new born to the age of 40 days, however due to the lack of information to the public bannyak people who take care of the deed of birth when the child will enter school.</p>
2	Facilities Information of eligible Children	<p><b>BLH:</b> Facilities information worthy of children in the District of Cianjur is still <b>minimal</b> then it should be no increase in the number of books due to the lack of literacy for children Cianjur, The problem of the other is still low HDI child is, so in the meet facility is experiencing a problem that is quite significant.</p>
3	Children's Forum	<p><b>DPPKBP3A:</b> The Ciancur Regency <b>already</b> have a forum of the child where the chairman of the forum anak cianjur earned achievements to be delegation in the <b>forum of the child international</b>. Idealnya forum of the child is contained in each level of the province up to the village, but the time is still formed in 6 of the 32 districts in the District of Cianjur where the forum of the child 's menyerukan the rights of the child and movers KLA.</p>
4	the Increase in Child Forums	<p><b>DPPKBP3A:</b> there is a problem, especially for the budget which is <b>limited</b> to support the activities of the forum of the child is. When this government is to meet the needs of the basis for the child such as Education, the needs of nutrition and the needs of the basis of the other.</p>
<b>Cluster 2 Environment Families and Parenting Alternatives</b>		
No	<b>Indicators of</b>	<b>Response</b>
1	the Decline of the Age of Marriage	
2	the Availability of Agency Consultation for Parents/ Family Tentanf Parenting Children	<p><b>P2TP2A:</b> Before the existence of P2TP2A people parents are afraid or do not want to report the problems that exist in the family they are because not there is a companion and if reported to the police then they have to pay, however with the presence of P2TP2A they dare to report because of the presence of P2TP2A that accompany them so that the case ksus this could unfold.</p> <p><b>Minimal</b> lembaga2 consultation for those parents about parenting children for free</p>
3	Program Parenting Sustainable	<p><b>Department of Social: Regency of Cianjur</b> until the moment it <b>has 44 panti asuhan</b> to perform parental care to a child who does not have those parents <b>and children who need protection special</b>.</p>
<b>Cluster 3 Basic Health and Welfare</b>		
No	<b>Indicators of</b>	<b>Response</b>
1	the Numbers of Death of the Baby	<p><b>Department of Health:</b> Based on the data that we have based on a report from the health center and the house of pain occur decline but this is only based on the data that we obtained. The numbers of death of the baby as many as 4 of 1000 baby, on the year of this until August, as many as 84 of the baby, 2016 as much as 170, 2017 as much as 160. The numbers of death of the baby is most a lot of people old baby that social economy in take the average. Saampai when this government The Ciancur Regency experiencing difficulties in fullfillment especially in the area of remote, outermost, and the deepest because of the access that is less adequate so that distribution services Health less of the maximum.</p>
2	Prevensi The number of Malnutrition, Malnutrition, Stunting, and Malnutrition Is	<p><b>the Department of Health:</b> berdasarkan the data we have from the years <b>2015-2017</b> happened decline to nutrition bad with <b>details of the year 2016 by 21,6%</b>, 2017 amounted to 17.3%, and 2017 amounted to 15.2%. but for stunting experience an increase in year 2015 amounted to 36.5%, 2016 amounted to 33%, and 2017 35.7. for children who experience stunting our melki program to improve nutrition for the child to achieve the nutritional ideal.</p>
3	Asi Eksklusif, Puskesmas Child-Friendly	<p><b>Department of Health:</b> for the moment this has been there 10 of 45 health centers that have get predicate friendly child, where the existence of differences in services for children such as a separate room of the child and</p>

		<p>outdoor public as well as the room that is designed specially and providing the toys so that the child is not afraid to to a health center.</p> <p><b>DPPKBP3A:</b> RS Cianjur has had the ambulance special child that is different with the ambulance on the general who designed a special child. Then the presence of igd special child, and the space special handling of violence against children.</p> <p>Susialawati: in the Fulfillment of the necessary Asi Eklusif, until when is our Government Area of the District of Cianjur is still difficult to carry out or fulfill the fulfillment of the child against the asi eksklusif because this will be related to the affairs of the personal from the mother that are concerned do want to provide breast milk or not. The majority of the people we especially communities in the region of the south, still a lot of children are not met the milk is even in the replacement of breast milk with formula milk. Still a lot of people's parents are not able to give milk formula. Then we as the government will record and provide assistance in the form of formula for that need.</p>
4	Immunization Basis of a Complete	
5	- Service reproduction health Teen	<b>Health Department:</b> while this has no program to reproduction health, namely the program pkpr or services of health care teenagers where the service is implemented by each health center to ihc teen.
6	DRUGS, HIV/AIDS, Keswa, Disabilities	<p><b>of the Department of Health:</b> Data Commission Penanggulangan AIDS (KPA) The Ciancur Regency mention, the number of cases of HIV/AIDS in overall since 2001 up to September of 2018, reaching as much as 916 people. "The number of people with HIV-AIDS continue to accrue until September," , about HIV/AID is our incentive to do the socialization of the young and the old to know what that HIV/AID so that spared from HIV/AID. Then to keswa, we have a program for children who experience stunting, by providing nutrients that enough so that the child is able to grow according to her age.</p> <p><b>The department of Social:</b> Government of the District of Cianjur through the department of social has a program specifically for children with disability by providing assistance in give to the people the old them to the help that can be used to meet the nutrition of the child is.</p>
7	Children of the family of the poor gain access to increasing the welfare of	<b>the Department of Health:</b> to access health, department of health , especially the health center always gives the services in accordance with the duties, where if they came with the condition of the hospital then we will give the service of, on them that the economy is weak we provide services for free to bring surta description is not capable of.
8	Home stairs with water to clean	the Government of The Ciancur Regency until the time of this yet has the function of providing home appliances with water clean. For a stay in the city, already obtain the water clean. However, for the area of the outer, left behind, and the deepest until the time of this difficulty distributing water clean with optimal so that the distributed less evenly in the community of the city and the community of the village
9	Area without free	<b>DPPKBP3A:</b> there are Regulatory Regions The Ciancur Regency Number 4 of the Year 2015 about The Smoke Free
<b>Cluster 4 Education, the Utilization of Leisure Time, and Activities of the Culture</b>		
No	Indicators of	Response
1	the Development of the Child's Age Early Holistic-Integrative	<b>Department of Education :</b> kite is always providing service education outside the school for a child age early and do increase the quality of most educators agat can improve the quality of education for children in the District of Cianjur
2	Mandatory learning the 12 year	

3	School of Child-Friendly	<b>DPPKBP3A:</b> The Ciancur Regency based on the DECREE of the Head of the Department of Education telahh have 8 school friendly children. 1 ELEMENTARY schools, 6 JUNIOR high schools, and 1 high SCHOOL. However, actually have a lot of school a friendly boy but that in the give SK a new 8 school.
4	Route safe and welcome to/from school	
5	Facilities, the activities of the creative and recreative a friendly children's	<b>Department of Education:</b> in Addition to education formal also services education non-formal through pkbm that there are in each district , which is equivalent to elementary,junior high and towards the equivalent of high school, as well as training skills softkill like to sew and beauty.
<b>Cluster 5 Protection Special</b>		
<b>No</b>	<b>Indicators of</b>	<b>Response</b>
1	Children who require protection specifically obtain the services	<b>of the Department of Social:</b> Associated with children who require protection special is one of only children who are dealing with the law. Children of the can in leave kepanti to while the time it is handled by workers social because as a victim of sodomy then it took handlers special to the future day the child is not to be suspected of sodomy. Then the protection further for child children with disability one of them with the help of the above needs of the basis of the child with disability, the aid was handed over to the people of the old and ditekanankan the help of the used preferably for meet the right nutrition for children. <b>Department of Health:</b> For the protection of the special for the child disability we prepare paramedics friendly disabilities with mneyediakan facilities as well as the presence of the ambassador of disability for assisting the disabled.
2	the Number of the process of diversion for children who are in conflict with the law	<b>P2TP2A:</b> when this we accompany the cases cases of rape against children are committed by family or community. There are 8 cases of rape by grandfather. 8 by mr. bladder, 7 mr. stepmother.
3	the Presence of the mechanism of the reduction of disaster to pay attention to the child	
4	Withdrawal of workers the child	<b>P2TP2A :</b> some time a ago, we p2tp2a managed to repatriate the children of the Terrain and Bengkulu in the originally sent to be migrant workers turned out instead to be a victim of trafficking. This memerupakan one of the actions that we do for the withdrawal of the workers' children. Then for a child of the streets who are employed by the people of old, at the time of the month of Ramadhan, we review the studio of Ramadan for children of the street to provide counseling about not permitted to hire a child, and in 2 years last iniangka child of the streets in the district of cianjur berturun.

Source: FGD Results on the date of 15 January 2019 at from 13.00 PM at the Hall of Agency Budget DPRD Cianjur (Data processed)

The fulfillment of the needs of the rights of the child in The Ciancur Regency still not running with the good, the inability of the government of the District of Cianjur in fulfilling the rights of the child can be in the view of the table above. Table above shows that the fulfillment of the rights of the child in for based on cluster 1 to 5. Each cluster has a indicator the fulfillment

of the rights of the child, the division of the indicator that has a destination that the government of The Ciancur Regency has a purpose that is clear and synergy among stakeholders. Of the 5 cluster fulfillment of the rights of the child that there is in the District of Cianjur, only there is 1 cluster that all the indicators are met in the fulfillment of the needs of the rights of the child ,

namely cluster 1 the Right of Civil and Freedom, the cluster that has the indicator of the fulfillment of the child, namely: Akter Birth, Facilities, Information of eligible Children, the Children's Forum, and Increase the Children's Forum. So it can be said that the cluster of 2-5 fulfillment of the rights of the child that there is in the District of Cianjur is not running with the good.

Cluster 2 , namely: Environment Families and Parenting Alternatives, it has 3 indicator as follows: the Decline of the age of marriage, the Availability of Agency Consultation for those parents/ Family about the upbringing of the child, and the program parenting sustainable. Of each indicator only 1 indicator does not run with both i.e. the decline of the age of marriage. The decline of the age of marriage is very hard in completing the problem is, in essence in The Ciancur Regency until the time it is still a lot to do wedding betel disebatkan because the pregnant out of wedlock, so that families do wedding under age. In cluster 3 company Basic Health and well-being Cluster is one of a cluster which is the fulfillment of the rights of the child in The Ciancur Regency still not yet run with better. In cluster 3 this has 9 indicators of the fulfillment of the rights of the child, but only there are 2 rights of the yet to be fulfilled by the Government of the Area of the District of Cianjur , namely Indicators Immunisasi Base Complete, and the House of Stairs by the water Clean. The second indicator is until now the government of the District of Cianjur is still very have obstacles in its fulfillment t, because until Now this government The Ciancur Regency is still constrained by the rules of the policy are clear about the second thing is. So the Fulfillment of the immunization of a complete (free) and home appliances air clean is still very difficult to be implemented by the Government of the Area The Ciancur Regency.

The last that cluster 5 on the Protection of

the special, the cluster is a cluster that has not been able to meet the fulfillment of the rights of the child with better, because there are 1 indicators are not met from 4 indicator that there are in the cluster is. 1 the indicators are not met with good , namely the existence of the mechanism of the reduction of disaster to pay attention to the child, until the time of this government area The Ciancur Regency still draw up about these, how each policy one with the policy of the other yet there are a set regarding such. So the Government Regional Policy still will Compile the policy of these, which later will meet all the needs of the child such.

#### 4. CONCLUSION

The role of the government of the District of Cianjur in the implementation of the protection of children to create the District is Worthy of the child yet can be met with good, because in carrying out the implementation of the policy is based on the 5 cluster fulfillment of the rights of the child which should Government Area The Ciancur Regency provide and deliver the right is to the child with a decent and equitable, but in fact the field is the fulfillment of the rights of the child is based on the 5 cluster, only 1 of the cluster that can be met with better , namely the cluster of Rights Civil and Freedom. So it is as one of a cluster that is better than the cluster to the other. So the Government of the District of Cianjur is still very much to the given predicate District or City of eligible Children. Of course Government area should be doing any way to carry out a policy and responsibility responsibility towards the implementation of the protection of children. The Ciancur Regency one of one government areas that already have a policy that is clear about the implementation of the protection of children that pour into the Regulatory Area Number 6 of the Year 2015 on the Implementation of the Protection of Children

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