

Analysis Framework of Grassroots Social Governance from the Perspective of “Fengqiao Experience”

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ABSTRACT

Under the background of the new era, "Fengqiao Experience" is full of new vitality and vitality, which promotes the in-depth development of grassroots social governance. Based on the perspective of "Fengqiao Experience", this paper discusses three dimensions: "Fengqiao Experience" is the concentrated interpretation of grassroots social governance, "Fengqiao Experience" is the exploration of grassroots social governance innovation, and "Fengqiao Experience" is the innovation of the public's realistic demands for social governance. This paper analyzes the theoretical and practical objectives of the construction of grassroots social governance. This paper puts forward the content construction of grassroots social governance, including the research scope of "Fengqiao Experience" and grassroots social governance, the comparison of grassroots social governance systems at home and abroad, the institutionalization analysis of "Fengqiao Experience" and the practice path of grassroots social governance.

Keywords: *Fengqiao experience, Social governance, Analysis framework*

1. INTRODUCTION

The Fengqiao Experience is a model of grassroots social governance in the new era, a product of the mass line and the crystallization of collective wisdom. The "Fengqiao Experience" relies on local people to resolve conflicts, and its vitality lies in grassroots governance innovation. After two historic leaps from start-up to comprehensive innovation, it shows its enduring charm [1]. Striving to build a higher level of peace in China is the "Fengqiao experience" in the grassroots police social governance changes and development, technology and society to reshape each other and constantly expand. The related researches of "Fengqiao Experience" are carried out simultaneously from different disciplines, perspectives and dimensions. It is not only a model innovation of grassroots social governance, but also a political field and a social form. Its perfection is closely related to the objective reality of China's rapid economic development, rapid social changes, rapid growth of citizens' power, and gradual separation of "society" from "the state", which reflects the integration of "social management" and "state governance" in terms of academic principles. It is found that the research on grassroots public security governance in this field mainly includes three dimensions of "emotion", "technology" and "rule of law". That is, based on the

in-depth excavation of "Fengqiao Experience", the "local governance resource", Extensive academic discussion and theoretical summary are made on the governance practices of emotion governance, technological governance and legalization construction in "Fengqiao Experience" [2]. In the new era, how should we uphold and develop the "Fengqiao Experience"? Based on the perspective of system theory, this study analyzes the theoretical and practical objectives of grassroots social governance construction, and puts forward the working mechanism of grassroots social governance innovation under the new situation, as well as the practical path of grassroots social governance.

2. SOCIAL GOVERNANCE'S PRACTICAL APPEAL TO "FENGQIAO EXPERIENCE"

2.1 "Fengqiao Experience" is a concentrated interpretation of grassroots social governance

He Fengqiao Experience for the new era is a set of effective social governance programs created by the Chinese people. We will adhere to and develop the "Fengqiao Experience" for the new era, improve the system for handling complaints through letters and visits, people's mediation, administrative mediation, and

judicial mediation, improve the system of social psychological services and crisis intervention mechanisms, and improve the comprehensive mechanism for preventing, mediating, and resolving social conflicts and disputes, so as to resolve them at the grassroots level. "Fengqiao Experience" in the new era can lead the innovation of grassroots social governance system, promote the generation and development of "Fengqiao culture", and provide new governance ideas for grassroots governance in foreign countries [3].

2.2 "Fengqiao Experience" is the exploration of grassroots social governance innovation

To adhere to and develop the "Fengqiao Experience" in the new era, we must fully mobilize and rely on the masses, improve the mechanism of grassroots social governance, do a solid job in grassroots social governance, and constantly improve the modernization level of grassroots governance. "Fengqiao Experience" effectively curbed the crime situation by using the practice of "relying on the masses instead of handing over conflicts" [4]. It will help improve the level of social governance at the grassroots level.

2.3 "Fengqiao Experience" is an innovation of the public's realistic demands for social governance

When a country or region has made great economic and social achievements, the deep-seated contradictions related to politics, economy and society tend to become prominent and show a trend of rapid development. The diversification pattern of national interest, collective interest and individual interest has been formed. In the past, the situation of national interests being unified with other interests has been broken, and various interests are mutually beneficial [5]. If the social governance model, especially the grass-roots social governance model, is seriously disconnected from the level of social development, it will lead to the weakening or loss of the role of social "safety valve". This will weaken the state's ability to control social conflicts and risks to a certain extent. The practice of "Fengqiao Experience" brings new opportunities for innovation in grassroots social governance.

3. CONSTRUCTION OF INNOVATIVE FRAMEWORK FOR GRASSROOTS SOCIAL GOVERNANCE

3.1 Objectives of grassroots social governance construction

3.1.1 Theoretical objectives

To clarify the core connotation of the innovation of

grassroots social governance model of "Fengqiao Experience", and to define and clarify the definitions and relationships that are vague in definition or use. Analysis "Fengqiao Experience" and the sustainable development of grassroots social benign operation and internal logic and reality, from the change of the core concept of "Fengqiao Experience", "Fengqiao Experience" grassroots political, economic, and social change, stakeholder analysis, "maple bridge experience" import "Fengqiao Experience" and grassroots governance theory. It systematically introduces and draws lessons from the experience of foreign developed countries and regions in the innovation of grassroots social governance mode, and provides feasible theoretical expansion for China's grassroots social governance reform, social system innovation and social policy formulation. From the micro perspective of China's grassroots social governance and the macro perspective of China's social construction and social system reform, this paper analyzes and discusses the status quo of China's grassroots social governance model, the main problems it faces and the theoretical selection of innovation, so as to provide beneficial supplement for the innovative development of public security science and management science.

3.1.2 Practical objectives

Fengqiao Experience is rooted not only in local rural governance practices, but also in the creative transformation and development of local unique regional cultural traditions. The modern rule of law system, the social governance system and the traditional dispute resolution system, the local governance system, the moral education system organically unifies in together, from the traditional culture of origin of modern social governance, which is constantly advancing with The Times "Fengqiao Experience", is the innovation and development of new important reason [6]. Accurately define the current public security organs to promote "Fengqiao experience", innovation in grassroots social governance problems, highlighting the objective state of grassroots social governance in the new era of public security organs. The two core elements of it, mining community subjectivity and mobilizing mass, provide theoretical support for the development of community information governance with Chinese characteristics [7].

3.2 Content construction of grassroots social governance

3.2.1 "Fengqiao Experience" and the research scope of grassroots social governance

"Fengqiao Experience" is a typical representative of grassroots social governance in China, a set of effective social governance programs, and a "golden signboard" in the comprehensive political and legal governance

front in the new era ^[8]. We need to make clear the connotation, extension, characteristics, and core content of the Fengqiao Experience and community-level social governance in the new era. We should make clear what kind of grass-root society we want to govern, what kind of governance system we should build, and what kind of practical exploration the public security organs should carry out. On the basis of presenting the development status quo of grassroots governance in China, this paper clarifies the status quo and existing differences of "Fengqiao experience" and analyzes the basic requirements of the state for grassroots social governance.

3.2.2 Comparison of grassroots social governance systems at home and abroad

This paper focuses on the management mechanism and main practices of grassroots social governance and its institutionalization in the United States, Britain, Japan and Singapore, as well as the construction logic, hierarchy classification and main contents of the core system. Gradually solve the shortcomings of many current relevant studies that only continue the definition of "governance" in western academic circles from the concept and logic and advocate a normative proposition of neoliberalism^[9]. Through the "process-event" analysis strategy, the actual combat cases of "Fengqiao Experience" were presented to analyze the dilemmas faced by the public security organs in the practice of grassroots social governance.

3.2.3 Institutionalized analysis of "Fengqiao Experience" in grassroots social governance

From the perspective of "Fengqiao experience", institutional innovation strategies of grassroots social governance are constructed from the theoretical perspectives of institutional empowerment, "state presence" and local knowledge. The institutional construction logic of "Fengqiao Experience" is bound to follow the basic laws of institutional change and institutional development, and has experienced from the initial solution experience of complex and sharp contradictions and even "destructive activities" at the grass-roots level to an effective mechanism for correctly handling contradictions among the people in the new era ^[10]. Based on the perspective of multiple identities, this paper analyzes and studies the starting points and behavioral preferences of grassroots social governance of different subjects from the standpoint of governance stakeholders such as the government, police, society, the public and the third party. On the basis of explaining and understanding the governance logic of different subjects, the feasible path of stakeholder consultation, dialogue and cooperative co-governance system construction is explored.

3.2.4 Practice path of grassroots social governance based on "Fengqiao Experience"

To adhere to and develop the "Fengqiao experience" in the new era, we should, on the basis of traditional advantages, integrate the concepts, systems, methods and technologies of modern social governance, and realize the unity of The Times, the people and modernity in grassroots social governance. Grasping the attribute of "risk society" in modern society and focusing on "risk governance" is the call of The Times to adhere to and develop "Fengqiao Experience" ^[11]. Based on big data conditions, explore feasible paths for grassroots social governance in the new era. We will systematically guide third-party forces to participate in community-level social governance, foster and guide the development of social organizations, and promote social forces to participate in community-level social governance.

4. CONCLUSION

Reviewing the development of "Fengqiao Experience", it can be found that because of its natural close connection with grassroots social governance, it has been able to survive and make progress with the development of The Times in the past decades. Objectively speaking, the real content of all epoch-making systems has been shaped by the needs of the period in which they arose. For this reason, "Fengqiao Experience" conforms to the realization of the overall national order at the grass-roots level, and plays a positive role in the benign operation and sustainable development of the grass-roots society. Looking into the future, the new era has put forward new requirements for grassroots social governance, and the public has raised new expectations for grassroots social governance. The "Fengqiao Experience" will achieve more results and achieve better development.

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