



Community-Based Education Financing Management in Karawang

Hinggil Permana^{1(✉)}, Undang Ruslan Wahyudin², Muhamad Erihadiana³, and Yayat Herdiana²

¹ Islamic Education Mangement, Universitas Singaperbangsa Karawang, Karawang, Indonesia
hinggil.permana@fai.unsika.ac.id

² Islamic Religious Education, Universitas Singaperbangsa Karawang, Karawang, Indonesia

³ Islamic Education Mangement, UIN Sunan Gunung Djati Bandung, Bandung, Indonesia

Abstract. Education plays a very important role in improving the quality of human resources. Therefore, the implementation of education is the responsibility of all parties, in the sense that the implementation of education requires the support of various parties in order to run as expected, especially the support from the Government. West Java Province, through the program that has been launched, there were nine development priorities of West Java in 2020; the top priority is access to education for all through various programs, and the most dominant in the implementation of education is the problem of financing management. The purpose of this study is to analyze the management of community-based education financing in the Karawang district in developing skills toward superior human resources. Therefore, Islamic boarding schools are a reality of Indonesian education that is very interesting to study and has characteristics that can be assumed to be community-based education. However, in reality, in the field of education financing in institutions managed by the community, this is still far from expectations; this is due to the lack of understanding of community-based education management models and the lack of collaboration between stakeholders. A research method is a qualitative approach with a case study strategy that aims to conduct research on the condition of natural objects; researchers act as key instruments, data collection techniques are triangulation, data analysis is inductive, and qualitative research results emphasize meaning rather than generalization. This research is expected to provide recommendations and research outputs in the form of Community-Based Education Financing Management in Karawang Regency.

Keywords: Education Financing, Community-Based, Islamic Boarding School

1 Introduction

The Management financing education is all related activities with arrangement sources, use, and accountability of education funds in Islamic boarding schools or institution education. Existing activities in management financing cover planning financing, organizing financing, execution financing, and supervision financing. Sources financing education covers system and mechanism allocation, effectiveness and efficiency in use, and accountability; the results can be measured from all the

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changes that happened levels and the problems that still exist related to financing education so that needed studies, special for more specific about financing education [1]. Education is also an activity that has meaning or purpose specifically directed for developing potency which owned man good as the man or as public with completely. Besides that, education is needed by a human being, something obligation for parents to educate their son, education is right for whole inhabitant country without differentiate origin suggestion, status social nor physical somebody because basic education is a humanizing process man since the time it happened until end his life through various knowledge which is delivered in shape teaching. Besides that, education on the essence is an effort in the framework to build human intelligence, good intelligence cognitive, affective, and psychomotor [2]. Because of that education in a manner. Keep going continuously built and developed, so that process education produces a generation which superior in science, faith, and charity.

As an organization providing service education to the Public, Cottage Boarding schools are always faced with a challenge in reaching purpose or goal [3]. Management boarding school conducted with the use framework think management, which is illustrated by Suiteactivity which consists on the plan, organizing, putting staff, giving direction, coordinating, and controlling activities and staff. as one function of management, planning holds role fundamental because help manager organization estimate obstacles/challenges achievement purpose and determine action as effort resolve obstacle the money in the organization could liken as ingredients raw in a company where a company no will carry out the production process if no there is ingredients raw the infield maintenance education, can almost say everythingneeds exists money or cost. Talks about cost maintenance education, in general, limited to understanding how much nominal which must be paid by parent student. Understanding sort of this, of course, no forever wrong because the draft cost, of course, is related to expenses; however, if thing this then associated with problem administration education in something boarding schools, so process administration about financing becomes urgent exists for learning, especially for teacher and organizer education.

Problem financing no, regardless of following mix it up Public process funding [4], the public involved insomething boarding school will secrete cost by continuity something process which there is in Islamic boarding schools Because in realize vision and mission boarding school corresponding with paradigm new management education, recommended necessity empowerment society and environment boarding school optimal. This is urgent because boarding schools need input fromthe public in arranging programs which relevant at a time and need support public in executing the program, wrong only one program management financing [5]. A connection which harmonious between boarding school and society this, more felt important on society has to understand and realize the importance of education for kids. However, no mean in a society that still does not enoughrealize the importance of education, relationships work the same this no need for built conditions on the ground to show that not all circles can obtain education which quality and quality

because expensive cost which must issue. The condition here it is then pushed inclusion Regulation Government Republic Indonesia Number 48 of 2008 concerning Funding for Education article 80 paragraph 1, which reads, " budget shopping for carry out function education sector, education in budget state income and spending every year budget at least [6].

Management financing is activity planning, budgeting, auditing, managing, controlling, searching, and depositing funds owned by an organization or company [7]. In its implementation in boarding schools, management financing is one substance management the boarding school will participate in determine to walk education in boarding school as happened in the substance management education in general, activities financing conducted through process planning, organizing, briefing, coordinating, supervision or control. Management financing is part of activity financing education, which in a manner whole demand ability boarding school for plan implement and evaluate as well as bear answer it in a manner transparent. In framework implementation autonomy area and decentralization education, management financing needs conducted for support provision means and infrastructure, in framework make effective activity study teach and increase achievement study participant educate.

The purpose is to realize orderly administration financing so that the use of finance could correspond with a provision that applies. Management financing owns rule alone; there is a separator duty and function between the authorizer or donator and treasurer [8]. Because that stages of management financing education need to be noticed. Basically, the purpose of management financing education is to reach quality boarding schools which is expected. In every process stage of management financing, attention is mainly achievement vision and mission of the boarding school stages management financing education through stages of planning financing education, stages of implementation financing, and supervision financing education.

From the exposure above could conclude that in managing something, financing education needed something draft and system careful planning to be able to formulate a system financing the national deep Indonesian education framework autonomy area [9]. All this will be very influenced by financing in education, good level national and area. Financing is the wrong component system of education that needs study more thought deep and more research careful, so for using the funds available in a manner right. The ideal financing model in an area really depends on a variety of conditions. Can so by choosing one or by combining two or more existing models. For Indonesian conditions, the financing model no can be regardless of the subsidy government center, though there is authority as mandated UU Autonomy Area. The thing is because the ability source power is very different nature or income (PAD), which is very low, awareness there is development investment education still sign and various factor other. A collected data report from ICW (Indonesia Corruption Watch) shows that During 2009-2018 at least revealed 142 cases of sector corruption financing education. State losses reached Rp. 243.3 Billion. A leakage budget or, in the most severe form, corruption education causes a decrease in the education budget, destroys mental bureaucracy education, increases

the burden must cost borne society, and decline quality service education. In ten years Lastly, service education reported has done 151 practices of corruption with state losses reaching Rp. 365.5 billion. There are 106 cases with state loss Rp. 248.5 billion in embezzlement. While 59 cases with state loss Rp. 195.8 billion [10].

The data shows that budget education Becomes a target soft by unscrupulous certain for conducted abuse. Besides, the budget allocated education to institution education needs to be supervised and monitored its use internally. Management financing made with no transparency raises many suspicions that result in the continuity of institutional education. Lack of participation in society and parties related to supervising management institutional financing education could raise action deviation budget. Manipulation report Finance is also one problem in the management process of institutional financing education. Viewed from the problem and title, the really urgent for research because studying this development-oriented institution education to produce superior human resources with hopeful results study this capable of giving solutions on problem study shape contribution thinking through external targets form management model recommendations financing education-based society.

2 Method

The Type of study that the writer uses in the essay is the field (*Field Research*), which is the collection of data conducted in a manner live at location study and has a qualitative personality. Study this is study field because datacollected originate from field research. Study this characteristic qualitatively because the data collected is data qualitative[11]. The study this conducted in a Cottage boarding school Garunggung Karawang regency, West Java. The study this conducted with consideration that system financing education is unique because it uses results earth or results harvest, and financing also can use tool agriculture [12].

The study was held at the hut boarding school Garunggung, Rawa Merta Karawang regency, which was selected as the location and subject of research because of based studies introduction, Pondok pesantren indicate their own characteristics of education based unique society. The study uses a qualitative approach, with method studies case single. A study was conducted through four Step activity that steps pre-field, execution, data analysis, and ended with writing a report. At stage pre-field researcher, especially formerly drafting proposals research that contains steps systematically and rationally determined by the researcher so that could be used as a guide in implementing and controlling research. In the qualitative study, reality is looked at as something holistic, complex, dynamic, full meaning, and pattern think inductive, so the problem is not yet clear and growing after the researcher enters object research.

Procedure data collection is carried out after determining information expected location and situation that could give information about the cottage boarding school Main technique in procedure data collection on research is through method observation right away, researcher role as well as interviews deep, and collecting various documents re-

lated with cottage boarding school Third method this commonly used in study qualitative [13]. In order to get data accurate and real, the researcher will be involved live in the field and work to collect the appropriate data focus research. Deep data analysis study qualitative conducted before entering the field or normally called studies preliminary or activity pre-field. Then analysis During in the field and after finishing in the field. Data analysis was performed on the result data studies introduction to be used to determine the focus research. However, focus study is still characteristic and will develop after the researcher enters the field.

3 Result and Discussion

From the results of research already conducted by researchers with the use of technique observation, interview, and documentation in the Cottage Boarding school Garunggung, a writer could serve in shape text which characteristic descriptive which describe or develop how model management financing in Cottage Boarding school Garunggung Implementation management financing education based Public Cottage Boarding school Garunggung on basically a little different with management financing education on generally because in carry out management the manager cottage boarding school always. However, there is equality between management financing education-based public with management financing education in general, that is, with the use of those theories formulated as management, in general, starting from planning, organizing, implementation, and supervision.

Through activity management financing, education-based public so need funding could be planned, endeavored procurement, and used several effective and efficient [14]. After knowing the description in the top, following this is details stages management financing education based public in boarding school garunggung.

Planning is a step beginning in identifying all needed activities in an organization. Planning determines what, where, when, and how many long wills are held and how method it [15]. Planning financing education in boarding school garunggung is an activity plan source of funds for support activity education and achievement purpose education. To understand the planning process for financing education in boarding schools garunggung writer do interviews and observations on information related to planning financing, information obtained from source information which follows involved in the planning process. As for sources information, that is head boarding school, treasurer and volunteer education in boarding school garunggung.

Planning financing education based public has already been planned since the beginning founding boarding school garunggung. Application financing based public actually only want to help public around the desired environment continue boarding school location boarding school which far from center village even city, resulted left behind awareness public will provide important education. They do not just use money; the public, which wants to register their son for boarding school, only need to use the results of earth or tool agriculture which they have as

a symbol of submission of their son to boarding school. Based on the observation of the results, the researcher got that data look the condition environment boarding school which is at in an edge forest with eye livelihood public as farmers and planters, so condition that's which very possible for a boarding school for interesting cost education with use results earth or tool agriculture. With the use results in earth or tool agriculture, the public already can register his son boarding school, with type cost unique registration that students can Keep going study until they Graduate without cost a penny. Boarding schools which were pioneered in the year the 2010s of course concept invite children to the edge that forest majority originate from family, not capable enough for diapered boarding school in a manner free. Although it only is a class that is far from boarding school parents, Boarding school garunggung counted differently.

Thus according to data obtained from technique interviews and observations writer could conclude that reason enormously he planned to finance education, which uniquely helps society. Society becomes the main reason education needs to be leveled in remote areas. Planning was conducted at moment of founding Islamic boarding school garunggung where the purpose of beginning Islamic boarding school was for help public remote in field education. Cost registration which applied in Islamic boarding school garunggung of course unique that is with use results earth or tool agriculture, children hamlet rice could take education until Graduated.

Planning which conducted on moment beginning founding Islamic boarding school garunggung until now still in apply and will Keep going applied . The goal for minimize number separated Islamic boarding school and want to push public so that want to support her children to continue Islamic boarding school. With applied cost which unique Islamic boarding school garunggung hope the public will moved his heart for register her children Islamic boarding school and take education in a manner free though with facility which simple .

Determine Cost Education based Society in Islamic boarding school garunggung apply registration very education unique where parent student no pay with some money which expensive however use vegetables nor tool agriculture. Uniquely in the registration process, candidate students at Islamic boarding school this no collect a number money for registration as normally Islamic boarding school other. They register with fruits , vegetables and tool agriculture. Plant nor tool surrendered agriculture to Islamic boarding school no for sale, however as a condition or symbol replacement for the registration fee for children who will continue Islamic boarding school to level next [16].

In determining a financing-based society, the manager of Islamic boarding school invites figures the community and the ustadz in the environment for deliberation about financing to be applied because a number of opinions from the public propose lightness cost, so party Islamic boarding schools accept suggestions. Cost registration is customized with profession close to society, all is farmers, tappers, and planters. So from that, fees applied as symbol registration is the results of earth and tool agriculture.

In determining standardization financing in Islamic boarding school garunggung, with use scale priority, something need. Because of the budget, Islamic boarding school only obtained donors and helped the public outside. Cost issued by guardian student only moment registration that's all no in the form of money instead with use results earth and tools agriculture. Islamic boarding school no pick up cost a penny from parent student. Head Islamic boarding school Islamic boarding school garunggung explain, moment parent race - race school his son in Islamic boarding school favorite with a cost which no little, Islamic boarding school garunggung precisely free cost for his students. Based on the explanation above, standardization cost education-based community applied in Islamic boarding school garunggung corresponding scale priority need. So that existing budget could be used with a right. After doing observation, the writer could conclude that Public Local thank you very much for manager Islamic boarding schools because with exists activists that education fight to give stock knowledge to kids.

In organizing financing education based Public in Islamic boarding school garunggung, the treasurer is admin which holds role important. Treasurer is the person on duty arrange finance in an organization [17] . Besides arrange finance, the treasurer is also involved share in communication and socialization in helping head Islamic boarding school involvement public in thing; this is very important because the public is the target main want head convinced Islamic boarding schools and ranks volunteers about unique cost education. Process communication and socialization conducted in Islamic boarding school garunggung on beginning enter year teachings new socialization held for tell to public or parent student about financing which applied in Islamic boarding school garunggung.

Communication head of Islamic boarding school with the Public, To invite the public in the edge forest diapered boarding school, party organizer especially head Islamic boarding school with involve para volunteer as well as manager Islamic boarding school for communicate in a manner live with come over to house Public about education to go through children in grumble rice fields. Communication conducted by the head Islamic boarding school with the help of a volunteer for the community knocked his heart for can school his son and comb kids who don't can continue Islamic boarding school.

Based on observation which done, the researcher obtained data that communication is conducted in a manner live with come over environment the place stay public around with purpose for give belief about importance education . Education taken will help life her children later. Besides that, communication is conducted so that the public mindset about expensive education can be erased. With this form results, exposure results, interviews, and observations in top could be concluded that communication conducted party to change thought public about the importance of education for kids. Communication was conducted in a manner directed by the head Islamic boarding school with the help of a volunteer, they convinced the public that intake education no must pay with a cost which expensive.

Socialization education to the public was conducted in the beginning semester by gathering public around an Islamic boarding school for the present to Islamic boarding school. Socialization is a process of planting or transferring habits or

scores or rules from one generation to generation other in a group society. Socialization conducted head Islamic boarding school conducted so that public know and know about importance education for children for period front them approaches which conducted by manager Islamic boarding school conducted so that activity organization Islamic boarding school with helped by public could walk corresponds with what is wanted society. on the other hand, manager Islamic boarding school garunggung no aspire grandiosely. They only want their children could access education that is easy, cheap and close, in order to stay in root culture and potential region.

Purpose held outreach programs are to Increase the awareness public will importance of education, Increase participation public in activity studies taught in Islamic boarding school garunggung, Grow flavor spirit parents in motivating their children to want to be studied at Islamic boarding school garunggung, increase flavor trust in parent for leave his son study in Islamic boarding school garunggung, awaken public that no need Secrete cost which expensive in take education with bring closer Islamic boarding school to citizen, expected they no Secrete many cost, especially for fare transportation.

Based on the exposure above obtained from results observation, researchers get that data no easy for convincing the public remote about the importance education. Lack of interest in public because must access taken for getting education reasonably far and the main thing is problem cost because the manager Islamic boarding school always do communication and socialization with the public so that they are aware will importance of education to use future supplies children With thus could conclude that volunteers and administrators Islamic boarding school hope with work hard work, dedication, and support all party, hamlet rice field. Motivation for Keep going study the more increase and paradigm life the more changed proceed, so that case child Islamic boarding school drop out no happen again. Managers in Islamic boarding school garunggung do no want something which high, however only hope with exists Islamic boarding school garunggung generation young could obtain an education with ease. So that no go out from culture and regional potential, Islamic boarding school garunggung push so that, so Islamic boarding school which unique with equip payload local agriculture. Organizing applied in Islamic boarding school garunggung of course different from Islamic boarding schools or madrasah other, because based on public so organizing is no free from mix hand public for operate activity organization. Heads and teachers of Islamic boarding schools always work the same in activity financing; they do approach and explanation to the public about cost education. Organizing that engage the community aims to awaken the public and participate in policies that have been set and implemented in a manner legitimate as the implementation and embodiment of aspirations public in education.

Implementation financing is activity based on plans that have been made and possible happen adjustments when required. Implementation financing education-based community in Islamic boarding school garunggung until the moment this fairly smooth and can support activity study teach para his students. Although the

budget which got from volunteers and public around Islamic boarding school, however thing they always support Islamic boarding school in fulfill need. As for implementation , there is two things that need note: a) Reception, Budget which be accepted by volunteer , collected and used corresponding need Islamic boarding school Collection budget is hold by treasurer. Besides budget from donors, the Islamic boarding school garungung also gets income or reception budget from results sell product from chips made directly by the students results from sell product the enter in budget Islamic boarding school for need education. Based on the observation of the results, the researcher obtain data from the head boarding school to develop a scientific product that is chips made from base processed results earth. Production chips started by the volunteers. Training product chips chubby already the conducted year 2015 with involved students, parents, and para volunteer companion product education hand child remote which given name “ Chips Santri ”. Advantage sale which got used for sustain the operational Islamic boarding school Islamic boarding school garungung also developed a product as chips, ferns and vegetables from results study student, which then for sale for add income budget Islamic boarding school. From results interview and observation, could conclude that the reception budget from donors was entered to account Islamic boarding school and then managed by the treasurer Budget which enter then used for activity education in the Islamic boarding school garungung . In its use, the budget used corresponds with scale priority need. And b). Production and expenses financing in Islamic boarding school garungung also determine the scale priority need Islamic boarding schools so that there is no happen imbalance and abuse of budget. Because the head Islamic boarding school instruct, so that budget which there is used to correspond with priority need related to activity learning.

Based on the results observation , researcher obtained data that in expenditure budget in Islamic boarding school garungung covers expenditure routine and non-routine, expenses routine covers expenditure monthly which must be issued every month as payment for electricity and seeds plant for media learn as for expenditure non, routine held if there is need suddenly. The expenditure budget noted and recorded by the treasurer as sign-proof expenses . Islamic boarding school garungung do principle efficiency in managing budget, that is budget used in a manner right, and considerate scale priority need.

From the results, interviews and observations that have been has exposed in top could conclude that in implementation financing education budget which obtained from donors at school and then used corresponding with scale priority [18]. Activity that needs cost will sort by the head Islamic boarding school so that could minimize errors in the use budget. The budget must use appropriate targets because all budget owned is trust from donors in flavor his concern to process activity education in Islamic boarding school garungung . The link with execution, in a manner line big there two activities which related that is income or reception and expenditure budget. For income budget education supported by liveliness treasurer for do Check incoming funds to account for avoid things which no wanted.

The amount of income budget at the time beginning of the semester is obtained from donors. Besides that, income too obtained from the total sale chips produced

by volunteers and helped by their students. For expenditure used to fulfill the need to learn to teach.

Supervision is conducted at every end semester, exists activity supervision, expected every end semester process planning nor implementation could walk correspond with what have made and agreed upon by Islamic boarding school garunggung To use help in increasing as well as developing Islamic boarding school. For whole management financing education in Islamic boarding school garunggung already walk and done with enough. Supervision was conducted live by the head Islamic boarding school and treasurer as manager management in Islamic boarding school garunggung .

Draft supervision which, applied in Islamic boarding school garunggung held by head Islamic boarding school with help treasurer. Head Islamic boarding schools supervision so that budget obtained from donors used corresponding with need and activity education. Supervision conducted To use deviation use budget because of funds owned is trust para donor for development and help implementation activity education in Islamic boarding school garunggung because that budget there is must truly be supervised.

The supervisory process is carried out by the head Islamic boarding school and treasurer and helped by figure public as witness use budget, why thus, because financing applied in Islamic boarding school garunggung is financing based public where favors financial which there is budget from donors and of course just from society. Because that supervision helped by some figure society they know for what just budget which entrusted for program education. Based on exposure in the top, could be concluded that exists activity supervision which is conducted every year planning process, nor implementation always corresponds with what which has set. Besides that, To use help in improving and developing quality Islamic boarding schools If activity supervision held ok, so process planning and implementation already.

Based on the observation of the results, the researcher obtained data that Islamic boarding school garunggung does evaluation every need and activity that require funding. In carrying out evaluation treasurer, assisted by the head Islamic boarding school as manager Islamic boarding school Shape evaluation, which conducted, covers report financial budget help from later donors used to fulfil needs and activity education.

So from the results interview and observation, which has conducted could conclude that implementation evaluation conducted with the purpose for fix and minimize happening deviation budget. And also for made guidelines for repair management and management of Islamic boarding schools. Inspection budget conducted by head Islamic boarding school with help figure public To use check is reports budget prepared by the treasurer corresponding or not. Inspection financing or use budget carried out at the end of the semester with look receipt as proof expenses.

Based on the results interview, the researcher obtained data that the public in Thing this always involved, remember role as well as public in field education in Islamic boarding school garunggung. So could be concluded that in carrying out inspection and budget head Islamic boarding school was helped by the treasurer.

The inspection covers use budget, which already goes out for need. An inspection conducted involves the public as shaping participation in manager management financing.

The report, which the treasurer conducted, was delivered to head Islamic boarding schools, the treasurer and volunteers which then reported a return to figure public so that public know for what just budget education that used. Report - report could form writing nor in a manner oral live to Islamic boarding school Because of the budget obtained from society, then that's the reason why in carrying out supervision involve society. Based on the explanation through technique interview and the above observations, it can conclude that in carrying out a supervision budget always involve society. Because the public follows and in fulfill need education. Supervision which transparent, could increase flavor and believe public to para manager Islamic boarding school in developing and manage Islamic boarding school related with supervision Islamic boarding school garungung already ok enough, thing this is based on data which mention supervision conducted end semester. For whole management financing Islamic boarding school garungung already operate with enough. Although in the supervision process at Islamic boarding school garungung a little different, however in implementation already walk with good thing this because exists system transparency which conducted party Islamic boarding schools in do supervision.

4 Conclusion

The conclusion is that financing education-based public is cost implemented by Islamic boarding schools corresponding with the capacity and capability public in some region. Financing is that very helpful, especially for level society the economy low. They care will education; however, no one can access education because of constrained problem cost. Model management financing education-based community applied in Islamic boarding school garungung to use help kids in the area broken corners Islamic boarding school because problem cost. Unique fee implemented in Islamic boarding school garungung corresponding with economy Public local. The response outside society normal good and support make manager Islamic boarding school garungung always increase passion and optimistic in developing education in hamlet rice fields. The existence Islamic boarding school garungung has given hope new for inhabitants local. They hope the existence Islamic boarding schools could give lamp more life.

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