











**Theorem 4.4** (*Strong completeness theorem*) Assume  $\Theta$  be a set of formulas and  $\varphi$  a formula of  $\mathcal{L}_R$ . The following are equivalent:

- (a)  $\Theta \vdash \varphi$ ,
- (b)  $\Theta \models_R \varphi$  for any RMV-algebra  $R$ ,
- (c)  $\Theta \models_R \varphi$  for any linearly-ordered RMV-algebra  $R$ .

**Proof.** The equivalence of (a) and (b) is straightforward. The equivalence with (c) follows by Theorem 2.5. See also [11, Theorem 2.11].

**Theorem 4.5** (*Standard completeness*) For a formula  $\varphi$  of  $\mathcal{L}_R$ , the following are equivalent:

- (a)  $\vdash \varphi$ ,
- (b)  $\models_{[0,1]} \varphi$ .

**Proof.** It follows by Theorem 3.4.

As a direct consequence of the standard completeness it follows that the logic of RMV-algebras is a conservative extension of Łukasiewicz logic.

Finally, we prove an approximation result.

**Theorem 4.6** (*Approximation of continuous functions*) Let  $n \geq 1$  be a natural number. For any continuous function  $h : [0, 1]^n \rightarrow [0, 1]$  there exists a sequence of formulas  $(\varphi_n)_n$  of  $\mathcal{L}_R$  such that  $h$  is the uniform limit of  $(f_{\varphi_n})_n$ .

**Proof.** If  $Form_n$  is the set of the formulas which contain only the variables  $v_1, \dots, v_n$ , then  $R_n = Form_n / \equiv_{\emptyset}$  is the free RMV-algebra with  $n$ -generators. By Theorem 3.7,  $R_n$  is a semisimple RMV-algebra. By Theorem 2.11,  $R_n$  is dense in  $C(X)$  in the *sup*-norm which proves our result.

**Remark 4.7** The logical system briefly presented in this chapter is strongly related with Rational Łukasiewicz Logic developed in [10], where only multiplication by rationals is considered. The algebraic structures of Rational Łukasiewicz Logic are the divisible MV-algebras. Our system is also a conservative extension of Rational Łukasiewicz Logic.

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