

# Analysis of the Current Situation of College Students' Campus Security and Educational Measures in Jilin Province

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**Abstract.** To strengthen the safety education for college students is the main content of university management of education at the present stage. It is to create a good teaching environment. It is an important part of a comprehensive security to improve the comprehensive quality of college students. Therefore, to strengthen the safety education of college students is particularly important. This paper puts forward the corresponding educational measures and summarize the corresponding educational measures based on taking examples of several universities in Jilin Province.

## 1. Introduction

The rapid development of higher education in China has formed a multi-level, multi-form school structure. Opening market economy has made the campus be a "small society", where the security situation is more serious and complex. The campus is an important part of the system. Because the safety of college students not only affects learning and life in the university, but also affects the life and work after graduation which will encounter of social problems. So to ensure the safety and stability of the campus and to ensure the physical and mental health of college students are the prerequisite for the development of higher education. During the implementation process of safety education we should combine the characteristics of today's college students, enrich the content of education and take effective education methods to ensure the effectiveness of education.

## 2. Investigation on the present situation of safety education in Colleges and Universities

According to the current situation of campus security in five universities in Jilin Province the questionnaire survey, interview and situational test are as follows:

### 2.1 Questionnaire survey

Five college students are chosen for the survey with the method of questionnaire and interview. The survey site includes libraries, apartments, dining halls. A random sampling way is used in each university. There are four grades including freshman, sophomore, junior and senior. For each grade 100 students are investigated. A total of 1500 questionnaires are issued and 1437 valid questionnaires are collected. The response rate of questionnaire is 95.8%. The content of the questionnaire design is mainly about eight parts, which are personal safety and property safety, communication safety, emergency disaster safety precautions, network security, employment security, physical and mental health and safety and security.

### 2.2 Interview

The content of the interview is mainly focused on the following four aspects: the campus security situation, the surrounding traffic safety, food safety and network security. The interview objects are college and university leaders, full-time teachers, defend student cadres and ordinary students. 10 discusses and 5 symposiums are held respectively.

## **2.3 Scenario test**

Under the cooperation of the defense department and the school of science and Engineering Department, 50 students are tested by telephone, network and field simulation, among which 13 students were less vigilant.

## **3. Investigation on the present situation of safety education in Colleges and Universities**

Through the investigation of several colleges and universities in the province, the security education in colleges and universities have the following weaknesses:

- (1) It is lack of awareness of the importance of safety education and the system is not perfect. Safety education is more dispersed, lack of institutionalization and not included into daily course of education.
- (2) It is lack of a system of education. The instruction of the security department or industry and trade department according to the concrete case to carry out publicity and education, are mostly limited to fire safety and personal safety. Life, safety culture, safety, science and technology is involved less.
- (3) It is lack of training of students' safety precautions. Many students do not know how to effectively protect themselves, especially in the face of all kinds of security problems. They can't make timely response strategies and solutions.
- (4) There is single way to master the safety skills of College students. Safety education (safety precaution skills, self-defense, meet the fire escape, etc.) process is to observe the exercise of professional personnel. It is lack of simulation training. Some of the students learn through television, network and self-study. The university did not arrange teachers or make professional teaching.
- (5) The teaching methods are needed to be improved. There is no professional teaching staff. Teachers engaged in safety education in colleges and universities accept the task temporarily or by virtue of experience teaching. It is lack of necessary communication and learning and the safety education research is not deep enough.

## **4. The means and measures of strengthening the safety education of College Students**

### **4.1 Set up the safety course**

The school departments cooperate with each other to form a safe and educational atmosphere with the joint management of the university's safety education. It is to rely on the various departments to work together to create a safe and harmonious campus environment. Daily safety education propaganda and requirements are the normal work. To strengthen management and supervision is the campus security work. Universities should establish a campus security inspection leading group to play the responsibilities of various departments and to clarify the contents of the work and responsibilities. From school to college, from the authority of the party to the student party branch, office of academic affairs, student, Communist Youth League, apartments, logistics and other departments should carry out safety education work and cooperate with each other. They should timely communication of the elimination of security risks in the bud. It is really for college students to create a good and comfortable and safe learning environment. The formation of the whole school together to grasp the safety of the atmosphere is very important.

### **4.2 The safety education into the daily teaching plan**

The safety education in Colleges and universities must be implemented through effective ways. And the education authorities should set up a set of teaching materials for safety education in colleges and universities. At the same time, colleges and universities should attach importance to the safety education of college students. Schools should establish special leading group for safety education. Safety education for the school is to develop suitable implementation of the program. The office of

academic affairs is responsible for course arrangement and the student affairs office, the Communist Youth League and defend department of college should cooperate fully. To set up security the education department is responsible for the work of safety education teaching. Department of teachers can be selected from the first full-time counselors. They are with strong safety consciousness, certain safety knowledge and accumulation of knowledge. They can understand the students and can be faster to be qualified for safety education courses. To carry out the training course and experience exchange meeting of safety education theory more opportunities should be created for teachers to learn and to promote the implementation of safety education courses.

#### **4.3 The whole operation mechanism of security education for college students**

To effectively implement the safety education of college students it is necessary to establish a long-term operating mechanism. Only to rely on the mission and the security department is not enough. First of all colleges and universities leaders should attach importance to the work of safety education. The formation of school safety education leading group, standardized safety education work system and the implementation details should be made. Corresponding practice training and simulation training should be carried out according to the plan. Secondly, to establish a series of mechanisms perfectly is to ensure the healthy operation of the safety education of college students. Every corner of the school should be covered. Again to le Shun safety education program, to seize the key, prioritize, first time will safety education timely and accurately inform students of the. Finally, the rich and interesting form of safety education diversification is to enable students to take the initiative to participate in safety education and to learn the safety knowledge. The subjective consciousness of college students are to accept the safe education.

#### **4.4 Carry out publicity and education activities**

To carry out publicity and education activities in a full range is important. To strengthen college students' safety consciousness and the safety education to students is vital to the publicity. Publicity only relies on security department. Science industry and trade department is far from enough. Campus and students have contact with all staff participation which will get twice the result with half the effort. To strengthen the role of the main channel of classroom teaching is to carry out safety education and legal education in the relevant courses and teaching links to the students in order to strengthen the safety awareness of college students.

### **5. Summary**

The safety education of college students is of great significance to the implementation of higher education and the long-term development of our society. Safety education is a long-term work and need a long time to see the results. So we need to play the role of society, school and parents. The three aspects are of interaction, mutual communication and cooperation. The security knowledge are transferred in a timely manner to the students to instill and improve the safety awareness and self-protection ability of students. This is not only in line with the requirements of quality education, but also for the community to cultivate high-quality, highly qualified personnel for the effective protection. At the same time to promote the harmonious development of society, the security of the university and the social stability is of great significance.

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