

T grc vkppuj kr "qh'Xqvgtu)'Kf gqmqi { . 'F kudgrkgh qh
""Rqrkkn'RCTvkgu'cpf 'F kucr r qkpw gpv kp
I qxgtpo gpv'Y kj 'Xqvgt 'F kucr r gctcpeg'Kp"4236
Rt gukf gpvkn'Gngevkpp'kp'Tkew'Rtqxkpeg

Rodi Wahyudi

F gr ctvgo gpv'Qh'Rwdnle'cf o lpkutcvkpp
Hcewn'Qh'Geppqo le'cpf 'Uqekn'Uelgpeg
Ucvg'Kurco le'Wpkxgtuk'Qh'Uwaj cp'U{ctkhi'Mculo 'Tlcw
Kpf qpguk
tqf ky cj {wf kb vwp/uwun'le'kf

Nurhamin

Ej ctko cp'Qh'Tkew'Gngevkpp'Ego o kuukpp
Tlcw'Kpf qpguk
pwtj co kP0nr wtkewB i o ckrleqo

Abstract/ Vj g" j ki j " pwo dgt " qh' cdugpeg" xqvgtu" kp" yj g
r t gukf gpvkn'cpf "xleg"r t gukf gpvkn'grgevkppu'ecp'rcf "vq" c"mcm
qh' cwj qtkv' "kp" yj g" g'gu' qh' yj g" r gqr ng' Vj ku' uwf { "cko u" vq
f gvtgto kpg" yj g" tgrcvkppuj kr " qh' xqvgt" kf gqmqi { . " o kwtwuv" qh
r qrkkn' r ctvkgu' cpf " yj g" f kucr r qkpw gpv' qh' yj g" i qxgtpo gpv
y kj " yj g" cdugpeg" qh' xqvgtu" kp" yj g" 4236" r t gukf gpvkn' grgevkpp' kp
Tkew'Rtqxkpeg' Vj g" tgugetej " f cv" y cu' eqngvgf " kp" Mcdcr wgp
Tqnep" J krt " *Egcucn' Ctgc+ " O gtcpx' Kurpf u" *Kurpf " Kurpf u+
cpf " Rgnepdctw" *O ckrp' pf +d { " s wgvkppckg' cu' o cp { " cu" 3.367
tgr qpf gpv' F cv" y gtg" cpcn' | gf " wulpi " r tqf wev" o qo gpv
eqt tgrcvkpp' vgu' Vj g" tguwv' qh' yj g" tgugetej " u j y u" " uki plkecpv
tgrcvkppuj kr " dgw ggp' yj g" yj tgg' kpf gr gpf gpv' xctkcdrgu' y kj " yj g
cdugpeg" qh' xqvgtu' Vj g" kpf gr gpf gpv' xctkcdrgu' yj cv' j cxg" yj g
o quv' f qo kpcpv' tgrcvkppuj kr " y kj " xqvgt" cdugpeg" ctg" yj g
f kucr r qkpw gpv' qh' yj g" i qxgtpo gpv' *r= .879 . + " cpf " yj g" f kwtwuv
qh' yj g" r qrkkn' r ctv' *r= .8: 7 : + " xgtuwa" yj g" xqvgt" kf gqmqi {
xctkcdrgu' *r= .746 . +0' Vj g" ugtkwupguu' qh' yj g" egrvkn
i qxgtpo gpv' cpf " rnekn' i qxgtpo gpv' hqt" yj g" y gntctg" qh' yj g
r gqr ng' cpf " yj g" r tqh' qh' r tqo kug' d { " grkgr' qrkkn' r ctvkgu' chgt
yj g' grgevkpp' ecp' tgf weg' yj g' r xgrn' qh' xqvgt' cdugpeg0

Mg { y qtf < " Cdugpeg" qh' xqvgtu. " r qrkkn' r ctvkgu. " grgevkppu.
i qxgtpo gpv' xqvgt' kf gqmqi { 0

Introduction

Vj g" 3: ; : " tghqto " j cu' ngf " vq" c" ej cpi g" kp" yj g" grgevtcn
u { vgo " qh' yj g" j gcf " qh' ucvg' kp" kpf qpguk' Gngevkppu' kp" 4226
y gtg" yj g" hkuv' grgevkppu' y j gtg" r gqr ng' xqvgf " f kgevn' hqt
r t gukf gpv' cpf " xleg" r t gukf gpv' kp" i gpgtcrn' grgevkppu. " r qrkkn
r ctvkn' cvkpp' ku' qh' r ctco qwpv' ko r qtvepeg. " kp" y j lej " c" i tqwr " qh
ekkk' gpu' ctg" lpxqrxgf " kp" c" r qrkkn' r tqeguu' kp" ugrgevkpi " ucvg
ngcf gtu' Vj g" cdugpeg" qh' xqvgtu' ku' c" r tqdrgo " yj cv' ku' ukn' d' gkpi
hceg' d { " yj g" grgevkpp' qti cpk' gt " kp" kpf qpguk' Vj g" j ki j " r xgrn' qh
cdugpegkuo " kp" grgevkppu' ku' c" dgpej o ctn' kp' wpf gtuwcpf kpi " yj g
ny " cy ctgpguu' qh' ekkk' gpu' kpi' yj g" xqvgt' cdugpegkuo " r xgrn' kp
gxgt { " r t gukf gpvkn' cpf " xleg" r t gukf gpvkn' grgevkpp' r tqeguu' ku
j ki j . " yj gp' yj g' s wcrkv' qh' yj g' grgevkpp' y kn' d' g' s wgvkppcdrgo
Vj g" Rt gukf gpvkn' cpf " Xleg" Rt gukf gpvkn' Grgevkpp' qh' yj g
Tgr wdrie' qh' kpf qpguk' kp" 4236" ku' j grf " qp' Lwn' ; . " 4236" vq' grge

yj g' Rt gukf gpv' cpf " Xleg" Rt gukf gpv' qh' kpf qpguk' hqt " yj g' r gtrkf " qh
4236/423; 0' Vj ku' grgevkpp' dgeco g" yj g' yj ktf " f kgevn' r t gukf gpvkn
grgevkpp' kp" kpf qpguk' Rt gukf gpv' Uwkktq' Dco dcpi " [wf j q { qpg
ecp' pqv' i q' dcm' kp' yj ku' grgevkpp' dgecvwg' k' ku' r t gxpvgf " d { " c
ny " dcpkpi " yj g' yj ktf " r gtrkf " hqt " c" r t gukf gpv' Vj ku' grgevkpp' ku
hmqy gf " d { " yj q" r cktu' qh' ecpf kf cvgu' hqt " Rt gukf gpv' cpf " Xleg
Rt gukf gpv' Rtcdqy q' Uwdkcpv' y j q' ctg' r cktgf " y kj " J cwc' Tcleuc
cpf " Lqmq' Y kf qf q" y j q' ctg' r cktgf " y kj " Lwvhi' Mmnc' Vj ku
grgevkpp' y cu' hpcmk' " y qp" d { " Lqmq' Y kf qf q' Lwvhi' Mmnc' d {
75.37' . " dgc' vj g' r ckt " Rtcdqy q' Uwdkcpv' J cwc' Tcleuc" y j lej
gctpgf " 68. : 7' 0

Vj tqwi j " yj g" j kwt { " qh' yj g" j kwt { " qh' yj g" xqvgtu. " yj g
cdugpeg" qh' xqvgtu' cdugpegkuo " vq" yj g' Xqvkpi " Rrreg" cewcm'
qeewu' dghqg' yj g" tghqto u' K' j cr r gpu' vq" r gqr ng' u
f kucr r qkpw gpv' qxgt" yj g" grgevkpp' r tqeguu' yj cv' xkprvgu
xkprvkvppu' cpf " gpi kpggtkpi " d { " yj g" cwj qtkku' Dwa' chgt " 3:
{ gctu' qh' tghqgucvkvpp. " yj g" cdugpeg" qh' xqvgtu' tgo cku' kp' gxgt {
grgevkpp' r tqeguu. " kpenf kpi " kp" Tkew' Rtqxkpeg' J qy " y cu' yj g
cdugpeg" qh' xqvgtu' kp" yj g" nuv' grgevkpp' qh' Rt gukf gpv' cpf " Xleg
Rt gukf gpv' kp" 4236" A' Htqo " 6.53; . ; 26" xqvgtu' tgi kwtgf " qpn'
4.92; .99: " xqvgtu" *8405' + " qpn' wulpi " yj gk' xqvkpi " qp" xqvkpi
f c { 0' Vj g' ctg' utkn' 3.832.348' xqvgtu" *59049' + " y j q' ctg' cdugpv
htqo " xqvkpi " *F cv' qh' Grgevkpp' Ego o kuukpp' qh' Tkew' 4236+0

Vj g" cdugpeg" qh' xqvgtu' kp" wulpi " yj gk' xqvkpi " j cu' dggp
cpzkqu' vq" o cp { " r ctvkgu' gur gekm' " yj g" qti cpk' gtu' qh' yj g
grgevkpp' uq' yj cv' yj g' Grgevkpp' Ego o kuukpp' qh' yj g" Tgr wdrie' qh
kpf qpguk' qtf gtf " yj g" Tkew' Grgevkpp' Ego o kuukpp' vq' f kwtwug
cpf " uggm' cpuy gtu' vq' yj g' r j gppo gpqp0

I. RESEARCH OBJECTIVE

Vj g" r vtr qug" qh' yj ku' uwf { " ku' vq" gzco kpg" yj g" hcevtu
ecwulpi " yj g" cdugpeg" qh' xqvgtu' kp" yj g" nuv' grgevkpp' qh' 4236" kp
Tkew'Rtqxkpeg0

II. LITERATURE REVIEW

A. Selection Typology Theory

Ugrgevkxg' cdugpv' d' g' c' xkkt' ku' c' wtkdwgf " vq" yj g' qt kppcvkpp' qh' yj g
xqvgtu' r gtuwpcrkv' . " y j lej " eqpegr wcm' " f go qputcvgu' yj g
ej ctcevgtknku' qh' cr cvj { . " cpqo crku. " cpf " crkpcvkpp0

Sociology approach

Kp'vj g'eqpvzv'qhl'uekqmi kecn'cr r tqcej gu'ku'qhgpp'tghgtgf vq'cu'vj g'huqy "qh'vj qwi j v'lp"Eqmjo dlc'0Vj ku'vj ggt {"ucv'gu'vj cv vj g'dgj cxkqt "qh'vj g'o clqtka' "qh'xqvtu'ku'utqpi n' "kphmgpegf d' uekcn' v'gu' c'pf " kphmgpegu" uwej " cu' uqekq/geqppo ke" ucwu. tgrki kqp" c'pf " xqvt" j qwulpi 0' Co qpi " vj g' uelgpvuu" y j q f gxnqr gf "vj ku'vj ggt {"y g't Nkr ug'v*3; 82+0J g'ucv'gu'vj cv'xqvt dgj cxkqt "ku'cp'kpf kxf wcn'cev'ecwugf "d {"y g'r gtuqpcrk' "hcevt qh'vj g'ecpf kf cv'v'q' dg'ej qugp'0Vj g'dgj cxkqt "qh'vj g'xqvtu'ku'pqv dgecwug" qh' vj g' kuwg' dgkpi " r tguv'v'f " kp" eco r cki plpi . " dw dgecwug" qh' vj g'r tguv'v'gu' hto " uqekv' (0' Tgrki kqwu. " g'v' ple " c'pf uqekq/geqppo ke' ucwu'ku'cnuq' c' f' qo kpcpv' hcevt " kp' f' v' gto k' l'pi vj g'dgj cxkqt "qh'xqvtu'0Vj ku' o' gcpu' vj cv'uekcn' tgr'v'k'puj kr u'ctg wugf " d {" xqvtu'cu' vj g'dcuku' h'qt' cf' xleg' c'pf " q'xg' teqo g' f' q'w'v' u' kp' f' gek' l'pi " y j gp' " ej q'q'ukpi " v'q' xqvt' 0' Vj g' f' g'xnqr o' gpv' qh' vj ku uqekqmi kecn' vj k'p'k'pi " utgco " eqpv'v'p'w'gu' T'q'nc'p" (" Nkr ug'v *3; 89+0Vj g'kt'qr k'p'k'p'ucv'gu'vj cv'vj g' h'q'ec'v'q'p' qh' t'g'uk' f' g'peg. " v' r' g' qh' go r' m' { o' gpv' c'pf " tgrki kqwu' d'gr'ghu' ch'gevu' vj g' r' q'rk'kecn dgj cxkqt "qh'uekq'v'0

Party Identification Approach

Hto "vj g'r q'kp'v'q'h'x'kgy "qh'r ctv' "kf gpv' h'ec'v'k'p' "vj g'o c'kp kf gc' f' k'uewugf "kp' vj g' xqvt' dgj cxkqt "o' qf g'n'ku' vj g'dgj cxkqt "qh vj g' r ctv' (0' Uelgpv'uu' y j q' uwr r q'tv' vj ku' cr r tqcej "ctg' Eco r dgm g'v'c'f' *3; 82+0J g'ucv'gu'vj cv'xqvtu'kf gpv' h' "vj go ugr'gu' y k'j "c' r ctv' " c'pf " vj ku' ch'gevu' vj g' cv'kw'f' gu' c'pf " dgj cxkqt "qh' xqvtu'0 Kf gpv' h'ec'v'k'p' qh'c' r ctv' "ku' h'qto gf " f' w'g' v'q' vj g' t'q'g' r' n' { gf " d {" vj g' gp'x'k'q'po gpv' gur gekm' " vj g' h'co k'k' " gp'x'k'q'po gpv' h'cevtu'0 K' r ctg'pu' ctg' uwr r q't'v'p' "Z" r ctv' . " vj gp' "k'ku' r'k'ng' " vj cv'ej k'f' t'gp y k'f'c'nuq' uwr r q't'v'Z" r ctv' (0' Vj g' r' q'rk'kecn' v'p'f' g'pe {"qh' vj g' h'co k'k' ch'gevu' vj g' r' q'rk'kecn' v' q'legu' qh' vj g'kt' "ej k'f' t'gp0

Cnj qwi j " r ctv' "kf gpv' h'ec'v'k'p' "h'qto u' m' { c'nf' . "k' f' q'gu' p'qv o' gcp' vj cv' k'p' k'xf wcn' "kf gpv' h'ec'v'k'p' "kp' c' r ctv' w'rc' " r ctv' "ecp' p'qv c'ngt' vj g' d'q'p'f' "qh' m' { c'nf' "v' q'j' g' r ctv' ku'0' k'p' " vj g' u'p'ug' qh' vj g' y q't'f' . " vj g' k'p' k'xf wcn' "ecp' " ej c'pi g' j' ku' o' k'p' "v' f' k'x'g' v' j' ku' " ej q'leg h'qto "q'p'g' r ctv' "v' c'p'q'j' g' t'0' j' c' | c'k'0' c' { w'f' k'p' *3; ; ; +ucv'gu'vj cv ej c'pi gu' k'p' r ctv' "kf gpv' h'ec'v'k'p' " q'ee'w' f' v'g' v'q' r' gtuqpcn' h'cevtu' c'pf " uqekcn' h'cevtu' uwej " cu' o' c'tt'k'ci g' " q'ee'w' c'v'k'p' " c'pf f' k'ur' r'ego gpv'0' C'f' f' k'k'p'c'm' . " vj g' g' " ctg' " q'j' g' t' " h'cevtu' uwej " cu o' clqt' " ej c'pi gu' k'p' uqekv' " c'pf " p'gy " r ctv' " t'w'gu' c'nuq' " c'ngt k'p' k'xf wcn' h'qto { c'nf' "v' vj g' r ctv' (0' Nq { c'nf' "v' c' r ctv' "ku' k'p' h'mgpegf d {" r ctv' " r g' h'qto c'peg' h'cevtu'0' K'f' c' " r ctv' " t'w'g'f' " kp' c' " i q'q'f geqppo ke' ucv'g' . " vj gp' vj g' k'p' k'xf wcn' y q'w'f' " dg' m' { c'nf' "v' vj g' r ctv' (0' E'q'p'x'g' t'ug' n' . " k' h' vj ku' r ctv' " h'c'ku' v'q' " i q'x'g' t'p' c'pf " geqppo ke r g' h'qto c'peg' ku' p'q'v' u'c'v' h'cevtu' . " vj g' { 'y k'f' p'q'v' uwr r q't'v' vj g' r ctv' (0' Vj g' d'q'p'f' "qh' m' { c'nf' "v' c' r ctv' "ku' c' f' k' h'ew'v' q'p'g' d'gecwug' k'v k'p'x'q'rk'gu' c'p' go q'v'k'p'c'n' r t'q'd'ng'o " vj cv' ecp' ecwug' c' r' gtuq'p' v'q ej q'q'g' c'p'q'j' g' t' r ctv' "q't' c'dug'p'v' k'p' vj g' g' r' g'ev'k'p'0

Rational Choice Approach

Xqvt' dgj cxkqt "ecp' cnuq' g'zr r'k'p' geqppo ke" ur g'exc'ngu uwej "cu' t'c'v'k'p'c'n' ej q'leg' vj ggt { 0' Vj g' uelgpv'uu' y j q' f' g'xnqr gf vj ku' cr r tqcej "y g'tg' X'g't'dc. "P' k'g' ("M'ko " *3; 9: +0' Vj g' l'cti w'g' vj cv t'c'v'k'p'c'n' ej q'legu' ctg' y g'ki j gf "dcugf "qp' c'p'c'n' uku' qh' equu' c'pf r t'q'h'ku'0' T'c'v'k'p'c'r'k'v' " o' gcpu' vj g' xqvtu' cev' qp' vj g' dcuku' qh r gtuqpcn' k'p'v'g'uu' k'p' q't'f' g' t' v'q' cej k'x'g' vj g'kt' q'y p' " i q'c'nu'0' C'ee'q't'f' k'pi " v'q' H'k'to c'p' l'c'j " *4229+ " g' r' g'ev'k'p' g' r' g'ev'k'p'pu' c'nuq

uwr r q'tv' vj g' etg'ev'k'p' qh' c' h'm'i' c'p'f " v'c'p'ur' c't'g'p'v' r' q'rk'kecn gp'x'k'q'po gpv'v'j cv' t'g's w'k' g' u'eq'p'v'uc'p'v'v'q' cr r n' " e'g't'v'k'p' o' g'v' q'f' u k'p' q't'f' g' t' v'q' " e'cu'v' r' q'rk'kecn' l'p'k'c'v'k'x'g'u. " r' q'rk'kecn' k'f' g'cu. " r' q'rk'kecn' ku'w'gu. " r' ctv' " k'f' g'q'm'i' k'gu. " r' ctv' " r'g'c'f' g' t' " e'j' c't'c'v'g't'k'v'k'eu' c'p'f " r' ctv' y' q't'n'r' t'q'i' t'co' u' v'q' u'q'ek'v' (0' C'v' vj g' u'co' g' v'ko' g' vj g' r' t' g'ug'p'eg' c'pf c'dug'p'eg' qh' xqvtu' ku' c'nuq' c' v'q'q'n' qh' o' g'cu'w'k'pi " vj g' r' g'x'g'f' qh r' w'd'ike' cy' c't'g'p'gu' k'p' g'z'g't'ek'k'pi " ku' x'q'v'k'pi " t'ki' j' u' l'p' vj g' r' t'q'eu'uu qh' g' r' g'ev'g'f' " t'g'r' t'g'ug'p'v'k'x'g'u' c'p'f " r'g'c'f' g' t' u' cu' q'p'g' qh' vj g' e'j' c't'c'v'g't'k'v'k'eu' qh' vj g' f' go q'et'c'v'k' " u'c'v'g'0' k'p' c' " u'g'r'ev'v' dgj cxkqt c'n' u'w'f' { . " k'p' c'f' f' k'k'q'p' v'q' vj g' c'd'q'x'g' h'cevtu' vj cv' o' c' { " ch'ge'v' vj g' k'p' k'xf wcn' u' f' gek'k'q'p' v'q' r' t'q'x'k'f' g' uwr r q't'v' v'q' c' " e'c'p'f' k'f' cv'g' ku' c'nuq' k'p' h'mgpegf " d {" j' q'y " vj g' s' w'c'k'v' " qh' c' " e'c'p'f' k'f' cv'g' m'q'm'u' k'p' vj g' g' { gu qh' vj g' xqvt' 0' Vj ku' h'cevtu' ku' eqo o' q'p'n' " t'gh'g't'gf' " v'q' cu' vj g' v'g'to e'c'p'f' k'f' cv'g' k'o' c'i' g' . " y j' k'ej' " ku' vj g' q'r' k'p'k'p' qh' P' w'uc'n' *4226+ y j' k'ej' ucv'gu' vj cv' vj g' e'c'p'f' k'f' cv'g' u' e'j' c't'c'v'g't' " l'w'f' i' o' g'p'v' ku' d'cu'g'f' " q'p' vj g' r' gtuqpcn' s' w'c'k'v'k'g'u' qh' e'c'p'f' k'f' cv'g' u' y j' q' c't'g' e'q'p'k'f' g' t' g'f' " k'o' r' q't'v'c'p'0' U'qo' g' t'c'ku' vj cv' c't'g' c'nuq' vj g' r' gtuqpcn' k'f' qh' e'c'p'f' k'f' cv'g' u' uwej " cu g'p'g'ti' g'v'k' . " j' q'p'g'u' v' j' c't'f' e'q't'g' c'p'f' " u'q' h'q't'v' j' 0

III. RESEARCH METHOD

Vj ku' t'g'ug'c'tej " w'gu' s'w'c'p'v'k'c'v'k'g' u'w'x'g'f' " o' g'v' q'f' 0' Vj g' t'g'ug'c'tej " f' c'v' y' cu' e'q'm'g'ev'g'f' " w'ul'pi " s' w'g'u'k'p'p'c'k'g' k'p' " M'c'd'c'r' w'g'p' T'q'nc'p' J' k'k' " *E'q'c'uc'n' C't'g'c' " O' g't'c'p'k' " K'ur'c'p'f' u' T'g'i' g'p'e' { *C't'ej' k'r' g'm'i' q' " c'p'f " R'g'n'p'd'c't'w' E'k'v' " *O' c'k'p'c'p'f' " C't'g'c' " vj' t'q'w' j' 3.367 " t'g'ur' q'p'f' g'p'v'0' Vj g' t'g' " c't'g' " 5 " k'p'f' g'r' g'p'f' g'p'v' x'c't'k'c'd'rg'u' *x'q'v't' k'f' g'q'm'i' { . " f' k'w'w'v' qh' r' q'rk'kecn' r' c't'v'g'u' c'p'f " i' q'x'g't'p'o' g'p'v' f' k'ur' r' k'p'v'o' g'p'v' c'p'f " 3 " f' g'r' g'p'f' g'p'v' x'c't'k'c'd'rg'o " *c'd'ug'p'v'g'g' x'q'v't'+0' Vj g' f' c'v' y' g' t'g' c'p'c'n' | g'f' " w'ul'pi " r' t'q'f' w'ev'o' q'o' g'p'v' e'q't't'g'r'v'k'p' v'g'u'0' T'g'u'w'v' qh' c'p'c'n' u'ku' qh' r' t'q'f' w'ev'o' o' q'o' g'p'v' e'q't't'g'r'v'k'p' " v'g'u'v' y' cu' t'g'p'h'q't'eg'f' y' k'j' " k'p'f' g'r' " k'p'v'g't'x'k'g'y " 5 " n'g' { " l'p'h'q'to' c'p'v' " c'ec'f' go' k'e' *O' c'uj' w'k' " O' C' + " d'w't'g'c'w'et'c'v' *N'k'k' U'w' { c'p'k' " U'U'q'u. " O' U'k'k' c'p'f' h'q'to' g't' " E'j' k't'o' c'p' " qh' I' g'p'g't'c'n' G'r'g'ev'k'p' " E'q'o' o' k'uk'q'p' " T'q'nc'p' J' w'w' *L'q'p'p'c'k'f' k'f' c'uc' . " U'U'k'k'0

IV. RESEARCH FINDING AND DISCUSSION

Vcdng'30Tgur q'p'f' g'p'v'F go q'i' t'c'r' j' k'e

Tgur q'p'f' g'p'v'F go q'i' t'c'r' j' k'e	P	'	
I g'p'f' g't	O' c'rg	865	78.4
	H'g'o' c'rg	724	65.:
Ci g	N'g'u' v'j' c'p'47' { g'c'tu	668	5; .2
	47/57' { g'c'tu	557	4; .5
	58/67' { g'c'tu	468	43.7
	68/77' { g'c'tu		; 7 : .5
	O' q't'g' v'j' c'p'77' v'c'j' w'p	45	4.2
G'v'p'le	O' g'r' { w	883	79.9
	O' k'p'c'p'i	38;	36.:
	I'c'y' c	433	3: .6
	D'ev'c'm	7;	7.4
	E'j' k'p'c	67	5.;
G'f' w'ec'v'k'p'p	G'r'g'o' g'p'v'c't' { 'u'ej' q'q'n	448	3; .9
	L'v'p'k'q't' J' k'i' j' 'U'ej' q'q'n	399	37.7
	U'g'p'k'q't' J' k'i' j' 'U'ej' q'q'n	627	57.6
	J' k'i' j' 'G'f' w'ec'v'k'p'p	554	4; .7
Total		1.145	100.0

Vcdng' 3' " u'j' q'y' u' vj cv' o' c'rg' t'g'ur' q'p'f' g'p'v' c't'g' 865" r' g'q'r' r'g' *78.4' + " c'p'f' " h'g'o' c'rg' c't'g' 724 " *65. : " +0' T'g'ur' q'p'f' g'p'v' N'g'u' v'j' c'p'

25 years as many as 446 people (39,0%), 25-35 years as many as 335 people 335 people (29,3%), 36-45 years as many as 246 people (21,5%), 46-55 years as many 95 people (8,3%) and More than 55 years only 23 people (2,0%). The majority of the respondents are Malays (57,7%) and most senior high school graduates (35,4%).

Table 2. Correlation Product Moment Test

Independent Variables	Voter Absences	
	<i>r</i>	Sig.
Voter Ideology	,524**	,000
Disappointment to the Political Party	,685**	,000
Disappointment to the Government	,657**	,000

The results of the Correlation Product Moment test showed that there was a significant relationship between the three independent variables with the absence of voters. When viewed from the value of the correlation, then the Unbelief variable to the Political Party has the strongest relationship with the absence of voters ($r = ,685^{**}$). Similarly, the variable of disappointment to the government with the absence of voters ($r = ,657^{**}$), while the voter ideology relationship with the absentee voter with $r = ,524^{**}$.

Ghazali Mayudin (1999) states that if a party ruled in a good economic state, then the individual would be loyal to the party. On the contrary, if the party fails to govern and economic performance is not satisfactory, they will not support the party. The bond of loyalty to a party is a difficult one because it involves an emotional problem that can cause a person to choose another party or absent in the election. This was reinforced by the in-depth interviews of researchers with key informants, Mashuri, MA who said that:

If we associate with the 2014 presidential election that Joko Widodo's partner with Jusuf Kalla, and Prabowo's partner with Hatta Rajasa. We see a political party that carries Jokowi's candidate with Jusuf Kalla indeed including the PDI-Perjuangan then NASDEM, PKPI that still relates to the new order. Similarly, when Prabowo Subianto paired with Hatta Rajasa, because Prabowo's son-in-law was Soeharto then the party that was founded by probowo was also considered by the public that the party was also not clean.

The more solid and established a political party it will get the steady support from its supporters and vice versa. Furthermore, party's ability to sell campaign issues. The ruling party usually sells the issues of sustainability and success they have achieved. New political parties usually sell interesting issues and political parties are usually considered "clean" especially from the feeling of money politic. On the contrary, the more elite political parties arrested by the Corruption Eradication Commission, the occurrence of internal divisions of party management and the act of involving involving members of the board from certain parties has led the public to lose hope for their fate.

Research interviews with former Chairman of the Rokan Hulu District Council, Jonnaidi Dasa, S.Si, why distrust on the

party caused the absence of voter turnout to be high? He replied:

The presidential and vice presidential elections are more likely to look at individual candidates. When both pairs of candidates figure because of the mass media, I did not deny the consequences of their dissatisfaction with the candidates.

Furthermore, trust in government as the second most dominant cause. Voter behavior has been explained by rational choice theory. The scientists who developed this approach were Verba, Nie & Kim (1978). They argue that rational choices are weighed based on analysis of costs and profits. Rationality means the voters act on the basis of personal interests in order to achieve their own goals. These interests and objectives can only be realized through elections. Therefore, the purpose of presidential candidates and vice presidents or political parties is to obtain as many votes as possible in the elections to gain power. On the other hand, if the selection process does not benefit or benefit to the voters, then there is a possibility that they will not be present to vote. This is supported by key informant Hj. Lili Suryani, S.Sos, M.Si who said:

Now more and more parties, it also makes the people apathetic. After all the people's minds, "would you choose me? Our situation remains unchanged ". Because the guarantee for changing the trust was not strong from society.

During the campaign season, each winning team of Presidential and Vice-Presidential candidates is occupied by the campaign by conveying their vision, mission and development program when they win. Every election day people hear promises, elections are again promises. Due to the many promises that the government did not meet after elections, people felt they were often duped and they became lazy to come to the TPS. As the economic situation grew heavy, the subsidies were lifted, the unemployment rate was higher so the people were disappointed as their hopes of returning again after the change of rulers. Likewise as the community considers that the electoral system is not a proper way of teaching their religion so that the lazy people come to polling places.

V. CONCLUSION

Disappointment to Political Parties, disappointment with government and voter ideology has proved to be significant with the absence of voters. The cadres of political parties sitting in the legislative body are required to trust, adhere to the campaign's promise and do not commit corruption. The government should also be committed with the vision, mission and program delivered during the campaign period. Prove to the public that the government focuses on improving people's welfare, job opportunities, healthcare and education justice and improving the whole aspects of the nation's life. Voter confidence in the principle of life also affects people coming to polling places.

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