

Analysis of Expert System Investment Technology Based on Banking Sector

Yun Li^{1,a} and Pin Wang^{1,b,*}

¹Guangxi College of Education, Nanning 530023, Guangxi, China

^b1040168586@qq.com

*Corresponding author: Pin WANG

Abstract. With the winning ratio, annual return rate and net profit rate as the management goals, the practicality of the RSI and MA expert systems for the banking sector is analyzed. The winning rate of the RSI expert system is 85.19%, 1.47 times that of the MA expert system. The annual return rate and net profit rate of the RSI expert systems are 16.62% and 15.23% respectively, 2.13 times that of the MA expert system. The annual transactions of the RSI expert system are 0.87 times that of the MA expert system. Frequent trading of the MA expert system is the main reason for its cost increase. This results show that the RSI expert system is significantly superior to the MA expert system. Therefore, it is a system that investors can rely on.

Keywords: Banking Sector, RSI Expert System, MA Expert System.

Introduction

In financial transactions, technical analysis is one of the more popular methods. Software commonly used in technical analysis is accompanied by an expert system. Yu Fang et al. studied the most commonly used moving average (MA) expert system and the anti-trend right scale integration (RSI) expert system [1] and obtained the conclusion that the RSI expert system was significantly superior to the MA expert system in terms of winning rate, annual return rate and net profit rate in addition to the number of annual transactions. Yu Fang et al. also studied the anti-trend expert systems RSI, BIAS, KDJ and W&R[2] and concluded that the RSI expert system was the best and the W&R expert system was the worst in terms of annual return rate and net profit rate. RSI's net profit rate and annual return rate are nearly 5 times better than W&R, BIAS expert system's winning rate is the highest, up to 98.54%, and W&R's number of annual transactions is the highest, up to 7,658.40. Now, with annual return rate, winning rate and net profit rate as the management targets, taking the banking sector of listed companies as a sample, an empirical analysis is conducted using MA and RSI expert systems as the analysis tools.

RSI (Relative Strength Index) mathematical formula [3]:

$$RSI = \frac{100 \times RS}{1 + RS} \quad (1)$$

$$RS = \frac{\text{Average Rise Point in } i \text{ days}}{\text{Average Dropped Point in } i \text{ days}} \quad (i = 1, 2, L, n) \quad (2)$$

The formula of the moving average Ma [4] is:

$$MA = \frac{c_1 + c_2 + L L + c_n}{n} \quad (3)$$

Where, $c_i (i = 1, 2, L, n)$ is the i -th day of closing price, and n is the moving average cycle.



Figure 1 MA Expert System



Figure 2 RSI Expert System

Empirical Analysis Based on RSI expert system (shown in figure 2) and MA expert system (see Fig.1)

2.1 Experiment and Results

(1) Experimental procedures

Expert system RSI is formulated based on the rule by Welles Wilder. The buying and selling rule is: buying when RSI (14) varies from 0 to 20 or from 50 to 80, selling RSI (14) varies from 80 to 100, and waiting and seeing when RSI (14) varies from 20 to 50[5]

Source code of RSI expert system

```
N1 1 100 14
LL 0 40 20
LH 60 100 80
LC: = REF (CLOSE, 1);
RSI:SMA(MAX(CLOSE-LC,0),N1,1)/SMA(ABS(CLOSE-LC),N1,1)*100,colorwhite;
ENTERLONG: CROSS (RSI, LL);
EXITLONG: CROSS (LH, RSI)
```

The expert system MA is developed in accordance with Granville’s eight rules. The transaction rule is: MA(10) line is added to MA(5) line to form the golden cross buy-in. MA(30) line is destroyed by MA(10) line to form the death cross sell-out [6].

Source code of the MA expert system

```
SHORT 1 30 5
LONG 5 100 30
CROSS(MA(CLOSE,SHORT),MA(CLOSE,LONG))
CROSS(MA(CLOSE,LONG),MA(CLOSE,SHORT))
ENTERLONG:CROSS(MA(CLOSE,SHORT),MA(CLOSE,LONG));
EXITLONG:CROSS(MA(CLOSE,LONG),MA(CLOSE,SHORT))
```

- (2) Experimental platform: great wisdom securities information platform V5.99 version
- (3) Experimental parameters: to open a position once or close all positions when conditions are met. Transaction costs take 0.5%.
- (4) Experimental sample: daily data of vocational education sector (April 2017 through March 2018)
- (5) Experimental process, time and results:

Table 1 Test Results Based on RSI Expert System

System Test Settings
Test method: Stock Selection Formula - RSI Buy
Test Time: 2017-4-20 — 2018-3-30 Excluding forced liquidation
Test Stocks: A total of 27 stocks Initial Investment: RMB 20,000.00
Buying conditions:
One of the following groups is established:
1. The following conditions are established at the same time
1.1 Stock Selection Formula: RSI buy (6,40) [date line]

When the conditions are met: In accordance with the middle price: Buy at full price using the closing price:

When there is a continuous signal: no longer buy

Selling conditions: no selling conditions

Closing conditions: (Closed at the closing price)

Index selection: stock selection formula: RSI sell (6,80) [date line]

System Testing Summary

Test Stocks: 27

Annual return rate: 16.62% Number of annual transactions: 88.36

Winning rate: 85.19% Success rate: 83.33%

Average profit: RMB 1,015.42 Annual average signal quantity: 209.45 times

Maximum single profit: RMB 7,946.67 Maximum single loss: RMB -7,732.11

Number of transactions: 81 Profitable transactions: 69 (85.19%)

Net profit: RMB 82,249.38 Net profit rate: 15.23%

Simple holding net profit: RMB -10,802.98 Simple holding net profit rate: -2.00%

Ideal model net profit: RMB 52,260,112.00

Ideal model net profit rate: 9,677.80%

2.2 Analysis of Results

Table2 Comparative Analysis Sheet

	Win Rate	Annual Rate of Return	Net Profit Margin	Annual Transaction Times
RSI Expert System	85.19	16.62	15.23	88.36
MA Expert System	58.06	7.80	7.15	101.45
Ratio of RSI results to MA results	147%	213%	213%	87.09%

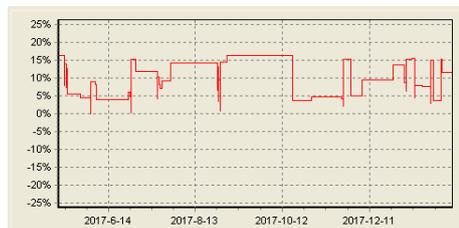


Figure 3 RSI Yield Curve

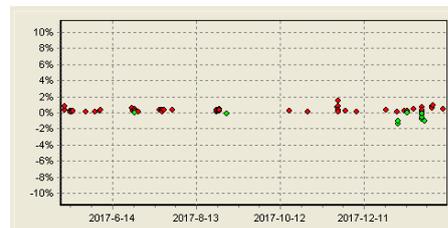


Figure 4 Annual RSI Transaction Times

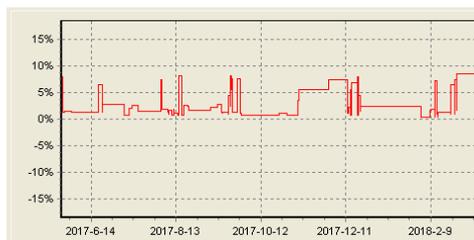


Figure 5 MA Yield Curve

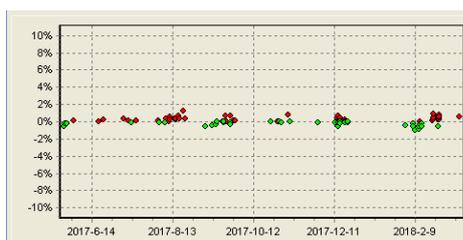


Figure 6 Annual MA Transaction Times

Conclusion

This paper analyzes the practicality of the RSI and MA expert systems for the banking sector with winning rate, annual return rate and net profit rate that investors care most about as the management goals [7-8]. The winning rate of the RSI expert system is 85.19%, 1.47 times that of the MA expert system. This RSI expert system is clearly welcome for risk-averse investors, and the risks of the MA expert system are highlighted. The annual return rate and net profit rate of the RSI expert system are 16.62% and 15.23% respectively, much higher than the bank's interest for the same period and 2.13 times that of the MA expert system. This results show that the RSI expert system is significantly superior to the MA expert system. The number of annual transactions of the RSI expert system is 0.87 times that of the MA expert system. Frequent trading of the MA expert system is the main reason for its cost increase. Considering the low annual return rate and net profit rate of the MA expert system, this system is not an attractive expert system for any investor.

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