

The present Research Situation and Methods of Foreign Linguistics

Li Jingjing
Xijing University
Xi'an China 710123

Abstract—New ideas and knowledge to foreign linguistics has brought greater impact. So we have to put more energy in foreign language study as the research objectives. This paper firstly introduces the research objective of foreign linguistics, and discusses the present research situation of foreign linguistics and then analyzes the study of foreign linguistics methods.

Key words—foreign linguistics, research objectives, research situation research methods

In terms of academic level, the Chinese and foreign linguistics are two major topics in the study of linguistics. There are artificial separation phenomenon of the studies. It brought bad influence to the Chinese and foreign linguistics. They are not isolated. We should be careful to analysis in the actual research. We can promote the progress of foreign linguistics with the development of Chinese linguistics.

I. RESEARCH OBJECTIVES OF FOREIGN LINGUISTICS

Foreign linguistics and Chinese linguistics are the two systems in the study of linguistics. The two system was connected with each other, but for now, the research status, many scholars are both separated them. This caused strong dissatisfaction with other scholars, especially the foreign language study researcher. They believe that if Chinese linguistics and foreign linguistics are studied independently. It will severely limit the depth of foreign linguistics research. The study of Chinese linguistics is fundamental. In the exploration of foreign linguistics, the importance of Chinese language in linguistic research should be emphasized.

The main purpose of studying foreign linguistics is to promote the further development of Chinese language. No matter how thoroughly we study foreign languages, we cannot give up our mother tongue in daily life and academic research. Therefore, in the process of studying foreign linguistics, we should pay more attention to the development of Chinese. Specifically, we should find the similarities and differences between Chinese and foreign languages, know the different and same learning methods of the two languages, and find more efficient learning methods on the basis of analysis. In the end, theory should serve practice. If the study of foreign linguistics and relevant theories cannot be adapted to the learning practice in China, its practicality will be greatly reduced. Therefore, scholars should not relax their study of Chinese while studying foreign linguistics. Only in this way can the research results be applied.

Foreign linguistics research is a systematic and arduous engineering, through the study of foreign linguistics, on the one hand can be foreign language fuses with the Chinese language, thus to promote the progress of linguistics research, on the other hand can make the further inheritance and carry forward Chinese linguistics, make oneself of the language system, have been established and more perfect. In the context of economic globalization, a country or a nation if you want to get more good development opportunities must be on the basis of comprehensive understanding oneself and strengthen the communication with other countries and national, so that they can absorb excellent experience around the world. In order to further enhance the comprehensive national strength, the same is true for foreign linguistics research. We should integrate foreign linguistics and Chinese linguistics, rely on foreign linguistics research, understand the shortcomings and deficiencies of Chinese linguistics research, so as to further promote the development of Chinese linguistics.

II. THE RESEARCH STATUS OF FOREIGN LINGUISTICS.

A. The Division of Disciplines Affects the Scope of Research.

Subject classification study of linguistic research in China, it's not hard to find that Chinese language studies, applied linguistics and foreign linguistics is three main research direction, and a lot of linguistic research scholar to this kind of classification method proposed his own view. They think this kind of classification method to some extent limits their study atmosphere. This method of completely separate research has led to very serious consequences. The study of foreign linguistics has been seriously separated from the actual situation of the country, resulting in the stagnation of China's research on foreign linguistics, and ultimately depriving us of equal opportunities for communication in the field of international linguistics research.

B. The Study of Foreign Linguistics Remains Superficial

In the study of foreign linguistics, we mainly focus on the structure and application of language, but lack necessary understanding and investigation of local conditions and customs, historical development and other aspects. However, it cannot

be denied that in the actual research process, our research on foreign linguistics still stays on the superficial surface, which makes it difficult to obtain something valuable and thus has a profound impact on the study of Chinese.

III. THE RESEARCH METHODS OF FOREIGN LINGUISTICS.

A. *Maintain Local Concepts Throughout the Research Process*

The emergence of foreign languages is closely related to the times in which they are born. The languages formed under this particular social background and social environment have distinct national and regional characteristics. Therefore, there is no doubt that the study of foreign linguistics abroad is more professional and advanced. Therefore, we must use the Internet and other advanced technologies to explore the status of foreign studies, so as to maximize the development of foreign linguistics in China. However, we should be acutely aware that Chinese has its own development and characteristics. If we want to get more breakthrough research results, we must keep the idea of local to combine foreign language and Chinese language. So that we can improve our level in this field with the world in the field of linguistics research. So that they can gain more advantage position in the international competition.

B. *Strengthen Personnel Training*

Now the international competition is about talents and technology. The technology is supported by talent. So if a country or a nation want to gain more development of international division of labor and cooperation opportunities, it must have professional high-quality talent. So we want to make our country foreign linguistics research improve, we must strengthen the cultivation of the talent to reduce the impact of foreign linguistics. For the national education department, it play an important role. To carry out a steady stream of professional talents, we should innovate in the existing way of education and professional settings. In addition to policy support, the relevant state departments shall also provide the necessary financial support from the funds and the finance to foreign linguistics research so as to avoid shortage of funds in order to make the work become a mere formality. In order to ensure the using of fund, it shall be conducted by specialized personnel for capital regulation to avoid corruption abuse power for personal gains.

C. *Keep Problem Awareness All Times*

If you want to always keep the pace of progress, you must be good at discovering problems. From this point we can see the importance of problem consciousness. In the process of foreign language study, question ideas mainly embodied in the following two aspects: firstly, we must notice the current situation of the development of Chinese society when studying the Chinese language; Secondly, we should have a correct understanding of the meaning of integrating. In order to understanding of foreign linguistics deeply, we should firstly learn a foreign language seriously as well as the related theory of detailed and comprehensive understanding. Philosophical works have great influence on western linguistics, main representative like Saussure, Kant, etc. So in order to be able to draw nutrients, we should work carefully reading of these characters. We should not focused on a particular theory. We should have a more comprehensive perspective of foreign linguistics research.

D. *Theoretical Awareness of the Study of Foreign Linguistics*

Disciplines in addition to the different requirements of teaching management make most of the scholars in our country base on individual linguistics as the research object. This situation lead to foreign linguistic research in China lack a certain comprehensive. For some foreign language school, the students' graduation thesis usually use English to write. Using a foreign language to write papers have been recognized and accepted in most schools. A professional foreign language school has a variety of foreign languages. We shall study the innovation as the break through point according to the characteristics of itself in practical teaching and students. And then do the basic work of foreign linguistics. We can use induction and deduction in the research on foreign language study so that achieve the established goals.

E. *Pay Attention to Practice and Constantly Improve Myself*

Foreign linguistic researchers should undertake linguistic research with a high sense of responsibility and be strict with themselves. They should constantly improve their professional quality and ability and grasp the latest academic information in the world and update their knowledge structure so as to lay a solid foundation for themselves. For foreign language researchers, the most important thing is to improve their English and Chinese level. The language is not immutable. It will change with the development of society. So we should master the traditional language and have a certain positive impact on our foreign language research.

Under the big background of economic globalization, capital can flow in the global scope and it can make the world economy boom. But we can't deny it also brought a series of negative effects, especially for developing countries. There is a big gap in developed countries of science and technology. So it is hard to gain more market share in the international competition. So is in the field of linguistics. If we want to establish a language system exclusive to China and bear the burden given by history, we must further inherit and carry forward Chinese linguistics on the basis of studying foreign linguistics, so that our linguistics can occupy a very favorable position in the international competition.

Innovation is the soul of a nation's progress. The development and growth of a country or a nation cannot be separated from innovation. So does the study of foreign linguistics. In the study of foreign linguistics, we should not be confined to the traditional research model. Because this research model can not play any role in promoting. But it will produce some obstacles. Due to the particularity of Chinese language and the constant changes of foreign language, scholars must pay more

attention to the practicality of language and constantly innovate their ideas, so as to realize the perfect integration of Chinese language and foreign language and further develop the level of language research.

REFERENCE

- [1] Zhang ling, Liu ning. Research status and methods of foreign linguistics [J]. Education,2016(36):74
- [2] Luo Yafeng. Reflections on foreign linguistics research [J]. Shaanxi education (higher education),2017(08):25-28.
- [3] [3] Huang Chaoying. Reflections on foreign linguistics research [J]. Guangdong sericulture,2017,51(07):41-42.