

The Planning Design to Improve Community Participation of Rural Areas Development

Hery Nariyah

Social and Political Sciences Faculty
Universitas Swadaya Gunung Jati
Cirebon, Indonesia
nariyahery@yahoo.com

Darwanto Darwanto

Universitas 17 Agustus 1945 Cirebon
Cirebon, Indonesia

Abstract—The planning function in an effort to increase the participation of the village's physical development is a description of the discussion about the problem of the less optimal planning function in an effort to increase the participation of the village's physical development. The planning that has been compiled and produces a village physical development plan cannot necessarily be implemented. Therefore, planning here is how to function to increase the participation of village physical development. The aim of the research conducted by the author is to compare between Keduanan Village and Warugede Village. Where, Keduanan Village is one example of a village in Depok District, Cirebon Regency whose planning function has been optimal in increasing the participation of the village's physical development. Whereas Warugede Village is one of the villages where community participation is still low in the physical development of the village. So, by doing comparative or comparative studies, the writer can review more deeply and find out why in the village of Keduanan the physical development of his village is more successful than in Warugede Village. The research method used is a combination research method. Qualitative is used to conduct in-depth interviews and conduct observation studies by conducting research directly with relevant agencies. Quantitative is used by distributing questionnaires to describe how respondents respond to physical development planning and physical development participation. The quantitative method used is descriptive statistics. The results of the research were that the participation of the physical development of the Keduanan Village community was higher than that of Warugede Village. In addition, other factors are seen from the community's human resources who are planning the village's physical development as well.

Keywords—the planning; community participations

I. INTRODUCTION

The Indonesian government system based on the 1945 Constitution is essentially a description of how the mechanism of Indonesian state governance is carried out by the President as the holder of governmental authority according to the 1945 Constitution (Article 4 paragraph 1). The Indonesian government system is a system of state administration, or the holding of executive power whose powers and responsibilities are in the president. Indonesia's state government system is certainly different from other countries. As a Republican state, state power and governmental power are fully held by the President as head of state and head of government.

The Indonesian government system with the President as the government authority here gives the regions the authority to carry out their own household affairs. The authority granted to this area is called regional autonomy. The granting of regional autonomy is not strictly managed by all regions, but there are some affairs that are only held by the central government. In accordance with the latest Act, namely Law No. 9 of 2015 concerning the Second Amendment to Law No.23 of 2014 concerning regional governance, is the administration of government affairs by the regional government and the Regional People's Legislative Assembly according to the principle of autonomy and co-administration with the principle of autonomy to the greatest extent in the system and principles of the Unitary State of the Republic of Indonesia as referred to in the 1945 Constitution of the Republic of Indonesia.

In addition to the provincial, district / city governments, there are also village administrations. The village is a traditional village and village or called another name, hereinafter referred to as a Village, is a legal community unit that has a regional boundary that is authorized to regulate and administer government affairs, the interests of the local community based on community initiatives, the rights of origin, and / or traditional rights which is recognized and respected in the government system of the Republic of Indonesia. The Village Government is the administration of government affairs and the interests of the local community in the government system of the Republic of Indonesia. The Village Government is the Village Head or the other name is assisted by the Village apparatus as an organizer of the Village Government.

II. RESEARCH METHODS

This research is used by descriptive kualitatif method, the source at data is obtained by directional interview with the executor who conduct the policy of development [1].

A. The Purpose of Research

- To find out the physical development planning of the village in Keduanan Village and Warugede Village Depok District, Cirebon Regency.
- To find out the community's participation in the physical development of the village in Keduanan

Village and Warugede Village, Depok District, Cirebon Regency.

- To find out the planning function in an effort to increase the participation of the village's physical development in the village Keduanan and village in Warugede District Depok Cirebon Regency.
- To find out the factors that support and inhibit the lack of functioning of the plan in increasing the participation of the village's physical development in Keduanan Village and Warugede Village.

B. Theoretical Use of the Research

- For the authors of this study, it is useful to understand how planning can function in increasing the participation of village physical development in Keduanan Village and Warugede Village, Depok District, Cirebon village independence and the welfare of rural c Regency.
- This research is also useful to enrich the state administration literature, especially regarding the planning function in increasing the participation of village physical development. Considering the issuance of a special Law on Villages, this research is useful to find out how the village development planning process is, what the implementation is like, whether the plans that have been prepared have been implemented, and how the planning can function in increasing the participation of the community in village development, especially physical development.
- With research on this planning, it can enrich scientific knowledge especially in the study of State Administration.

C. Practical Uses of the Research

- Research conducted in Depok and Keduanan Villages and Warugede Village located in Depok Subdistrict provides practical benefits of how the theories that have been obtained by the authors can be implemented in solving problems.
- With this research, the villages in Depok Subdistrict which have a low level of community participation in development and planning functions that do not run optimally can find out how solutions can be given so that the planning function can increase the participation of physical development in the village specifically and Depok Subdistrict in general.

III. RESULT AND DISCUSSION

Based on Law No.6 of 2014 concerning Villages, the Village has authority. Village authority includes authority in the field of administering village government, implementing village development, village community development, and empowerment of village communities based on community initiatives, rights of origin, and village customs. In addition, as one of the governments, of course the Village.

As stipulated in the Minister of Home Affairs Regulation No. 114 of 2014 concerning Village Development Guidelines, stated that village development planning is a process of stages of activities organized by the village government by involving the Village Consultative Body and community elements in a participatory manner in order to use and allocate village resources in order to achieve village development goals. Village development planning here includes village physical development plans and village non-physical development.

A. Planning for Village Physical Development

The village's physical development plan is the result of a village development planning process that has been ratified and agreed upon between the village government and community representatives. Keduanan Village is one of 12 villages which are included in the Depok District. The village physical development plan that has been endorsed by the Village of Keduanan as the Village RPJM, which includes various development activities or improvements to existing facilities and infrastructure in Keduanan Village [2]. Details of any development activities that become the Keduanan Village's physical development plan to be implemented.

B. Implementation of Village Physical Development Plans

Based on the RPJM of Keduanan Village and Warugede Village in 2011-2015, the village's physical development activities in Keduanan Village and Warugedes Village are mostly carried out well. Here is some documentation of village physical development that have been carried out [3]:

- Waterways
- Paving
- Village meeting hall

C. Community Participation in Village Physical Development

The success of physical development in Keduanan Village has indeed been recognized by other village administrations and District administrations. The status of the village of Keduanan itself in 2015 was the second-best village in the region of Cirebon Regency. The first best village was achieved by Gegesik Village. As the best village in Depok subdistrict, of course the success of the physical development of Keduanan Village is a model for other villages to follow in the footsteps of the success of Keduanan Village.

One of the factors and the key to the success of the physical development of Keduanan Village is the participation of the village community which can be said to be very good. The level of public trust in village government can be said to be quite high. This can be seen from the role of rattan entrepreneurs in Keduanan Village who want to provide financial assistance in the physical development of Keduanan Village. This statement is based on the results of the interview with the Head of the Depok District Economic and Development Section, Mr. Budi Kuswara.

Warugede Village is a village known as most of its citizens working as home-made craftsmen. When entering the area of Warugede Village we will definitely find several houses along

the road that make furniture cabinets, doors and so on. Community activities in their economic activities make people indifferent and less concerned about the village's physical development program [4]. So that community participation in the village's physical development is still considered to be less than optimal. The less optimal participation of the community here is not only during implementation, but at the beginning of planning even the people who were invited by many did not attend musrenbang forum. In fact, there were only about 50 invited invitations. But those present often do not match the number of invitations.

So, the conclusion that can be drawn is that the participation of the people of Warugede Village in the physical development of the village still needs to be improved by the way the village government must better establish good communication with the community so that the community can be more concerned with the village administration and the conditions of the village. This less than optimal participation is one of the reasons why much of the physical development of Warugede Village cannot be implemented.

D. Inhibiting and Supporting Factors

The success of the physical development of Keduanan Village certainly has its own recipe which is a supporting factor. While the development of the physical development of Warugede Village which is not optimal is certainly not without reason. Surely there are those who become obstacles to the implementation of the physical development plan in Warugede Village. The following are some of the factors that support the implementation of the physical development of the village in Keduanan Village, and what causes this success factor does not work in Warugede Village, which is as follows: Community Participation. Undeniably, community participation has indeed become one of the keys to the success of the physical development of Keduanan Village. Keduanan Village community participation here is shown not only at one stage, but the cycle of participation from the beginning to the evaluation of the implementation of activities. At the beginning, the participation of the Keduanan villagers was very enthusiastic to fulfill the invitation and voice their aspirations. Furthermore, the community participates in the implementation until maintenance. At the end, the community also participated to provide an evaluation.

A statement regarding the participation of the Keduanan Village community that has good grades here the author obtained from: Results of interviews with Keduanan Village Secretary, Head of Keduanan Village Economic and Development Affairs, Depok Camat, Head of the Economic and Development Section of Depok Subdistrict and his staff. Where based on the results of interviews with several parties, there is the same answer. So, it's not just good recognition from the village device. But this is also supported by answers from the Districts. The Head of Depok Sub-district and the Head of the Economic and Development Section as well as the Community Leaders admitted that Keduanan Village had been said to have quite high participation. Results of questionnaires with village apparatus respondents. Although only on the village apparatus, but at least this has supported the results of the interview.

IV. CONCLUSION

- The physical development of the village is the development of village infrastructure to support the economy and people's lives [5].
- Why does it mean why the village's physical development is carried out? Based on the results of research conducted in both villages, Keduanan Village carried out the village physical development planning process by prioritizing the aspirations of the community. Whereas Warugede Village, the village's physical development planning was prepared by detailing development activities which are programs from the Village Head.
- What do you mean, what is included in the planning of the village's physical development and what are the priorities in the planning of the village's physical development? Keduanan Village has well-loaded resources that will be needed later and the priority is all community infrastructure facilities. Warugede Village has also included the resources needed and the priority is the development of road infrastructure or repairs.
- Where is the meaning of whether the village physical development plan contains the complete location of the activity to be planned and how the condition is? Both Keduanan Village and Warugede Village both have location plans.
- When the meaning is whether in the village physical development planning is discussed about the implementation schedule of activities. The two villages have discussed the schedule for the implementation of the activities, but their conditional nature follows the downward flow of aid funds from the government.
- Who means that is how the quality of human resources is doing the planning process and who will participate in the activity? Keduanan village has more qualified human resources than the village Warugede and community participation are higher.
- How does that mean about how the plan can be implemented? Keduanan Village has its own technique so that the implementation becomes directed. One of them is by making activity posts. Whereas Warugede Village follows conditional fund disbursement.

Participation in village physical development is a form of participation from the community from all stages of village physical development. Comparison of Keduanan Village and Warugede Village in the participation of village physical development, namely:

- Keduanan Village has community participation which is considered good. This is indicated by the activeness of the community during the planning and assistance process. Where, here the community not only helps with energy but also provides financial assistance and infrastructure such as the provision of materials.
- Warugede Village community participation is still considered minimal. This is based on the narrative from

the Village Head that the community's interest in participating in the planning stage is still lacking. Whereas regarding the provision of assistance, the people of Warugede Village provide more energy assistance.

Based on the conclusions of points 1 and 2, it can be concluded that the Keduanan Village planning function has been optimal in increasing the participation of village physical development. Whereas Warugede Village's planning function is not optimal in increasing the participation of the village's physical development.

Based on the results of research conducted in the two villages as a comparison, the authors can suggest the suggestions for the two villages, namely:

- The application of 5W + 1H in the village physical development planning process needs to be implemented in practice. Both Keduanan and Warugede villages in the village physical development planning process need to learn about points in 5W + 1H. Both the leaders and all village officials need to understand why this plan is prepared, what will be arranged and what is needed, where it will be carried out, who will be responsible, when it will be done and how it will be carried out. these points need to be understood together.
- In terms of increasing participation, here the participation of Keduanan village is superior to Warugede village. Keduanan village as a pilot village in Depok subdistrict whose construction has been deemed successful needs to conduct a pilot guidance with other villages. for example, by being a resource person at the subdistrict level musrenbang. here, Keduanan village can present several strategies that have been implemented so that they can be applied by other

villages. Whereas Warugede village needs to take a more intensive approach with the community.

- Warugede village with its problem of planning function which is not optimal in increasing the participation of the village's physical development needs to establish good communication again with the community. here, community ignorance needs to be eliminated by more embracing the community. in addition, in the future it will be even better if the plan is an aspiration from the community. so that what is desired by the community can be accommodated and implemented by the village government.
- Responding to the supporting factors, both Warugede village and Keduanan village need to review what caused a lack of implementation of a development. there is a need for good communication between internal government and external community.

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