

ZhongYuan economic zone grain security and the adjustment of agriculture structure research

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Abstract—Grain security is always related to the development of national economy, social stability and national independent global major strategic issues. This paper mainly study in Henan province of Henan province grain safety and agricultural structure adjustment problems, through the stable grain safety and agricultural structure adjustment problems in Henan province, Puts forward the stable grain safety and agricultural structure adjustment policy methods and measures for the realization of the ZhongYuan economic zone development strategy has the important practical significance.

Keyword—Agricultural economy structure adjustment, Economic policy ,Grain economy, Grain security

I. INTRODUCTION

From agricultural production, agricultural resources in Henan province by constraints primarily into market constraint is given priority to. From grain efficiency goals, by Henan province to pursue production primarily to begin to turn in the pursuit of efficiency is given priority to, From grain economic development power perspective, agricultural development to promote the system give priority to start to promote agricultural technology is given priority to, From the grain market in the form of function view, agricultural development began to turn to for the past government administrative leadership

primarily into market policy guidance is given priority to, From grain sales market perspective, to begin to turn to now from the domestic market is given priority to, change to the domestic and international two market and trend; From grain consumption level, by common people eat satisfied to begin to turn to eat delicious to health and nutrition.

Agricultural structure adjustment is the impulsion of social and economic development. Agricultural structure adjustment is the inherent requirement of their own development, but also adapt to the social economic development objective need. Agricultural structure adjustment exist resources, environment, technology, market constraints, there are agricultural industrial structure adjustment level operation mechanism is not live, the system inertia operation of the constraint, the comprehensive system to solve the problem.

II. METHODOLOGY

The essence of the agricultural structure adjustment is a reasonable and effective allocation of scarce land, capital and labor and agricultural resources, to achieve a better effect, to improve the economic benefit and to increase farmers' income. In the 21st century, the global agricultural development goal, the condition and the environment has been fundamentally change, Henan agricultural development of the main restricting factors from the past resource constraints to give priority to with demand and resource constraints is given priority to, the main agricultural products supply and demand contradiction between supply and demand change varieties and quality of structural problems, reaction comes out is "Farmers increase production did not increase income" problem. Through the agricultural structure adjustment, improve agricultural economic benefits and to increase farmers' income is the basic way to solve these problems.

The efficient allocation of agricultural resources. To further improve the current contract order system, make the contract to determine the order quantity and price can rise to protect the interests of farmers and the effect. Through the resource integration, open up regional agricultural economic development, cultivate with local characteristics of the agricultural industry chain, to enhance the agricultural products in the international market competitiveness. Speed up the pace of agricultural capital accumulation, improve agricultural production mode, to realize the agricultural production is the growth of the benefit. Unified classification standard of agricultural products, promote "pollution-free agricultural products", "green" grain and "organic" grain development.

Adjust products structure. Increasing agricultural scientific research investment, improve the quality of agricultural product quality and the rise of yield per unit area. Through the product difference occupy the market, to avoid the fierce price competition for the market. The pursuit of grain absolute quantity is given priority to "increase" strategy to the pursuit of grain quality and economic benefit primarily "income" strategy, to realize the sustainable development of agriculture through science and technology, improve agricultural product yield per unit of

area is an important subject of agricultural structure adjustment.

Adjust the agricultural industry level of structure. Constantly adjusting planting, livestock breeding, forestry, aquaculture industry structure, expand the market demand is big industrial scale production, reduce the market demand atrophy industry production, make each between industry coordination, linkage development, driving the development of relative industries, promote the upgrading of the industrial area, forming scale economy, improve the overall level of economic development area.

Adjust the structure of the product level. The product structure adjustment to avoid the single market risk factors. In product quality, variety of quality and further realize agricultural customization, fineness and functionalization, eutrophication, organic, and enhance the international competitiveness of agricultural products.

Jump out of Agriculture countryside and farmers ,catch agricultural structure adjustment will have a qualitative breakthrough. Agricultural industrialization is: products, processing and marketing, product a dragon. To realize the socialization of individual small-scale production management to the production, and speed in the bridge between farmers and market, and guide farmers to the market, to enter the market operation mechanism, connecting production and market, market and consumption, to promote the industrialization of agriculture, one is the transverse joint; The second is the longitudinal joint. The countryside, the basic outlet lies in the urbanization; Farmers the basic outlet lies in the conversion.

Agriculture leading enterprise, is the agricultural industrial structure adjustment of the demonstration. Taking the market as the guide, scientific and technological innovation as a driving force, adjust the development strategy and development pattern, and strengthen the service function, innovation mechanism, and broaden the financing channels, and support agricultural enterprise, go "company + farmers + the market" the enterprise industrialization operation mode, bigger and stronger leading enterprises, strengthen the agricultural products processing industrialization promotes to increasing farmers' income.

Farmers' specialized cooperative organizations, is the adjustment of agriculture structure form. Farmers' specialized cooperative economic organization is the development of the industrialization of agriculture an important driving force, improve the service to the industry of the breadth and depth, help farmers effectively avoid market risks, and sold on the market, do unified arrangement, unified price, unified sales, make standard operation.

Specialization is basis of the agricultural structure adjustment. Break administrative division limit, cross area to make layout planning, the whole village or township the specialized production, develop a village, a township of characteristic industry, accelerate the growth characteristics,

type diversity, professional township, form concentrated, joint development of specialized production pattern, promote the advantage industry to advantage region focus.

Establish and perfect the standardization of agricultural service system, and to vigorously push forward the agricultural brand strategy. Strengthen the standardization of agricultural information network construction, do well the brand effect, facilitates the famous quality products + leading enterprises + farm households + the standardization of + association + farm households and so on many kinds of the production and business operation mode, and give full play to the leading enterprise capital advantage and association technical superiority and guiding the leading role. by the government to take the lead, vocational colleges play a main role, improve farmers vocational education training system, set up by the education training socialized.

III. RESULT

A. Grain safety is always related to the development of national economy, social stability and national independent global major strategic issues.

From the market development and market supervision and management to see, the national economy for grain supervision and management and the macroeconomic regulation and control, prevent grain economic security risk crisis. China's grain safety problems highlight, through the study of influence factors of grain safety, fine, meeting, industrialization, urbanization, grain safety risk prevention mechanism, ensure grain security and to achieve the comprehensive construction well-off society goal, to strengthen the management of inflation expectations, safeguarding and improving the people's livelihood, realize the macroeconomic regulation and control goal, the construction of the central plains economic zone, not to sacrifice the grain and agriculture, ecological and environmental cost, coordination of scientific development road, and promote the economic development of Henan province.

B. The construction of economic zone is the support of the central province of henan.

The Central Committee Of The Communist Party 18's Meeting to draw attention to the construction of the central plains economic zone. Henan development strategy and strategy will be in the economic construction of the platform carding integration and ascension. For China's rise of central China cluster industry, capital, popularity, policy, promote Henan and surrounding areas of scientific development.

C. The main methods are as follows:

I) The strict control of the cultivated land occupied for non-agricultural.

II) Make full use of international bilateral and

multilateral agreements, and strive to establish a long-term stable relationship between grain import and export.

III) Scattered grain imports of political risk, and some exporters and establish grain trade partnership.

IV) To import grain currency needed to monitor the amount.

V) On the strategic adjustment of agricultural structure to create conditions for grain security.

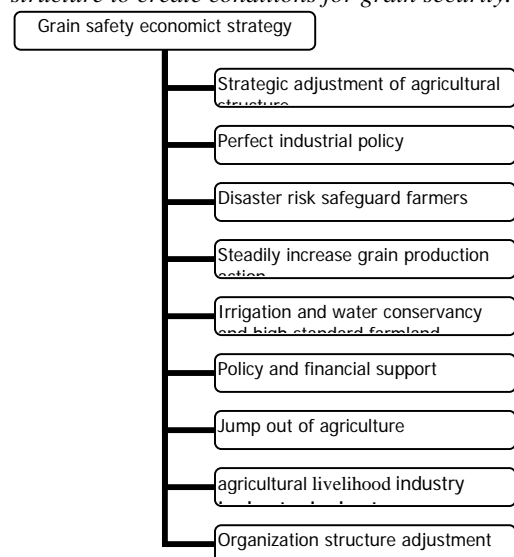


Fig.1 Grain economic security development strategy

IV. CONCLUSION

Perfect industrial policy, speed up the strategic adjustment of agricultural structure pace. In legal form clear agricultural insurance in the national agriculture protection system status and the function. Carry out steadily increase grain production action. To strengthen the agricultural price monitoring and market regulation management action. Strive to create core agricultural industrial parks. the promotion of increase efficiency technology. Strengthen the grain economic policies and grain production trade management of financial support. The agriculture as the people's livelihood strategic industry to grasp. Pay attention to the adjustment of the structure. To establish and perfect the agricultural socialization service system, and promote the strategic adjustment of agricultural structure.

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